



**State Ministry of Women & Child Development, Pre Schools,  
Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services  
Sri Lanka**

***“We’re Entering a New Knowledge Based World in  
Which “Data” Is More Important and Crucial in  
the Decision Making Process.....”***

# **Statistical Handbook**



Supported By



# Statistical Handbook

*October 2021*

**State Ministry of Women and Child Development,  
Pre-Schools & Primary Education, School Infrastructure  
& Education Services**

## Forward

The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre-Schools and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services have been entrusted with the prime responsibility of developing a prolific human resource base to the nation, in line with fourteen special priorities of the Vistas of Prosperity and Splendor. The pervasiveness of nationally updated gender and age-disaggregated database is a remarkable long-lasting requirement in the development agenda of women and children. Management Information System (MIS) is a practical supportive base for any organization for decision making process in current knowledge and evidence-based era. It will be the concrete foundation in-building prosperous and developed nation with the optimum use of human and physical resources in order to deal with issues and needs raised by whole world with special concern for women and children.

Eliciting special attention for this; the Ministry has taken actions to get Cabinet approval to collect and disseminate gender and age-disaggregated data from all national and state Ministries and Provincial Councils within their respective scope and responsibilities. Accordingly, as a main responsible body, the Ministry has already issued instructions and guidelines for the said agencies. Meantime, the ministry has taken actions to compile a well sound national-level data collection, and this 'Statistical Handbook' is immersed as a constructive result of that effort.

This handbook aims to open up opportunities for understanding the socio-economic, demographic background of the country in terms of gender and age, as well to distinguish the gender and age-based inequalities in the above sectors. The ability to recognizing district-based divergent fields and liable socio-economic development approaches, and identification of the prominent gender and age-disaggregated issues and provide solutions of the country are another prime advantage. This handbook may be useful in providing key background knowledge regarding the services and assistance extended by the Ministry.

This publication has been enriched with a range of data covering demography, health, education, environment, poverty, employment, protection, and welfare. It strongly

believes that the subjective matter of this statistical and book is immense support for policymakers, managers, planners, and programme implementers in the development field, and academia, researchers, and systematic educators.

The national-level secondary data and information for this handbook are derived with the use of the data sources of the government institutions such as department of census and statistics, the Central Bank of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka Police, the Ministries of Education and Health. Similarly, data were obtained from published secondary sources of UN agencies and affiliate and as well as from recognized international organizations. Other than this, primary data and information obtained specifically for this purpose from each division and department of the Ministry are also incorporated here. Therefore, the validity of all data and information contain in this book is dependent on the relevant data sources.

A humble and respectful gratitude goes to Hon. Minister Mr. Piyal Nishantha De Silva for his enormous support and encouragement to succeed this task. Further, the contribution made by Planning & Information Technology division and all other divisions and departments of the Ministry to realize this effort within a short period of time is enormously appreciated. The next objective of this endeavor is to publish a statistical handbook that is updated every year in all three languages and to make it easily accessible to all parties through electronic media. Finally, thankfully appreciate all of you for your responsible intervention to make this work a success.

**State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services**

**October 2021**

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## ACRONYM/ ABBREVIATIONS

<b>BPM</b>	<b>Business Process Management</b>
<b>CA</b>	<b>Counselling Assistant</b>
<b>CDC</b>	<b>Child Development Centers</b>
<b>CDO</b>	<b>Child Development Officer</b>
<b>CGC</b>	<b>Center for Gender Complaint</b>
<b>CID</b>	<b>Criminal Investigation Department</b>
<b>CO</b>	<b>Counselling Officer</b>
<b>CRPA</b>	<b>Child Right Promotion Assistant</b>
<b>CRPO</b>	<b>Child Right Promotion Officer</b>
<b>CS</b>	<b>Caesarean Section</b>
<b>CYPO</b>	<b>Children and Young Person's Ordinance</b>
<b>CWDU</b>	<b>Child and Women Development Unit</b>
<b>DCPO</b>	<b>District Child Protection Officer</b>
<b>Div CPO</b>	<b>Divisional Child Protection Officer</b>
<b>DO Service</b>	<b>Development Officers' Service</b>
<b>DPCCS</b>	<b>Department of Probation and Child Care Services</b>
<b>DPSO</b>	<b>District Psychosocial Officer</b>
<b>DS</b>	<b>Divisional Secretariat</b>
<b>D.S.R.</b>	<b>Democratic Socialist Republic</b>
<b>DTP</b>	<b>Desktop Publishing</b>
<b>ECCDA</b>	<b>Early Child Care and Development Assistant</b>
<b>ECD Project</b>	<b>Early Childhood Development Project</b>
<b>FHH</b>	<b>Female Headed Household</b>
<b>GDP</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>
<b>GFP</b>	<b>Gender Focal point</b>
<b>GN</b>	<b>Grama Niladhari</b>
<b>GNI</b>	<b>Gross National Income</b>
<b>HCI</b>	<b>Poverty Head-count Index</b>
<b>HIV</b>	<b>Human Immunodeficiency Viruses</b>
<b>ICT</b>	<b>Information Communication Technology</b>
<b>IHDI</b>	<b>Inequality Adjusted Human Development Index</b>
<b>ILO</b>	<b>International Labour Organization</b>
<b>INGO</b>	<b>International Non-Governmental Organizations</b>
<b>ISCO</b>	<b>International Standard Classification of Occupations</b>
<b>JJB</b>	<b>Jathika Jana Balawegaya</b>
<b>JSAC</b>	<b>Jaffna Social Association</b>
<b>MSOS</b>	<b>Management Service Officers' Service</b>
<b>MWCE</b>	<b>State Ministry of Women &amp; Child Development, Pre Schools, Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services</b>
<b>NCW</b>	<b>National Committee on Women</b>

## **ACRONYM/ ABBREVIATIONS Cont...**

<b>NCPA</b>	<b>National Child Protection Authority</b>
<b>NGO</b>	<b>Non-Governmental Organization</b>
<b>NSECD</b>	<b>National Secretariat for Early Childhood Development</b>
<b>OEAS</b>	<b>Office Employee Assistant Service</b>
<b>PGI</b>	<b>Poverty Gap Index</b>
<b>PO</b>	<b>Probation Officer</b>
<b>SAARC</b>	<b>South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation</b>
<b>SCPC</b>	<b>School Child Protection Committee</b>
<b>SJB</b>	<b>Samagi Jana Balawegaya</b>
<b>SLAcS</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Accountancy Service</b>
<b>SLAS</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Administrative Service</b>
<b>SLEAS</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Education Administrative Service</b>
<b>SLEnS</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Engineering Service</b>
<b>SLICT</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Information Communication Technology</b>
<b>SLPP</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Podujana Peramuna</b>
<b>SLPS</b>	<b>Sri Lanka Planning Service</b>
<b>SPGI</b>	<b>Squared Poverty Gap Index</b>
<b>UNDP</b>	<b>United Nations Development Programme</b>
<b>UNFPA</b>	<b>United Nations Population Fund</b>
<b>VER</b>	<b>Video Evidence Recordings</b>
<b>WBSL</b>	<b>Women Bureau of Sri Lanka</b>
<b>WDO</b>	<b>Women Development Officer</b>
<b>WDFa</b>	<b>Women Development Field Assistant</b>
<b>WHH</b>	<b>Women Headed Households</b>
<b>WHO</b>	<b>World Health Organization</b>

**State Ministry of Women & Child Development, Pre Schools,  
Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services**

*VISION*

**A sustainably developed prosperous country of the productive citizenry,  
contented families, and social equality where the identity of Sri Lanka reigns**

*MISSION*

**To formulate and execute programmes for providing and enhancing legal,  
institutional, and human resource services and infrastructure for the  
economic, social, and educational empowerment of women and children  
considering national priorities and requirements along with international  
standards**

## Summary –

<b>Number of Divisional Secretariat Divisions</b>	<b>331</b>	
<b>Number of Grama Niladhari Divisions</b>	<b>14,021</b>	
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>21,919,415</b>	<b>21.919 Million</b>
<b>Female Population</b>	<b>11,306,763</b>	<b>51.59%</b>
<b>Male Population</b>	<b>10,612,652</b>	<b>48.41%</b>
<b>Child Population (0-19 Years)</b>	<b>7,330,059</b>	<b>33.44%</b>
<b>Percentage of Widows out of Total Population</b>		<b>13.55%</b>
<b>Percentage of Female Headed Families</b>		<b>25.02%</b>
<b>Percentage of Women Over 60 Years of Age out of Total Over 60 Year Population</b>		<b>55.70%</b>
<b>Children Engaged in Risky Jobs for Year 2016</b>	<b>39,007</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Total Number of Field Officers of the Ministry</b>	<b>1754</b>	
<b>Total Number of Complaints Received to the 1929 Child Help Line in 2020</b>		<b>8165</b>
<b>Total Number of Children in Children Homes</b>		<b>10,632</b>
<b>Total Number of Children Homes</b>		<b>379</b>
<b>Government Children Homes</b>		<b>47</b>
<b>Non-Governmental Local Children Homes</b>		<b>228</b>
<b>Non-Governmental Children Homes Foreign Funding</b>		<b>92</b>
<b>Number of Active Children Homes</b>		<b>7465</b>
<b>Number of Children in Children Homes</b>		<b>238449</b>
<b>Number of Children Societies</b>		<b>9903</b>
<b>Number of Child Protection Plans Developed</b>		<b>451</b>
<b>Total Number of Pre-Schools</b>		<b>19,216</b>
<b>Number of Pre-School Teachers</b>		<b>37,781</b>
<b>Number of Pre-School Children</b>		<b>474,406</b>

<b>Total Number of Schools 2019</b>	<b>11,088</b>
<b>Number of Government Schools</b>	<b>10,169</b>
<b>Number of Private Schools with Special Aids/ Assistance</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Number of Pirivens</b>	<b>796</b>
<b>Total Number of School Children</b>	<b>4,533,533</b>
<b>Grade one Admissions</b>	<b>333,074</b>
<b>Percentage of Children in Government Schools</b>	<b>95.31</b>
<b>Percentage of Children in Private Schools with Special Aids/ Assistance</b>	<b>3.19</b>
<b>Percentage of Children in Pirivens</b>	<b>1.49</b>
<b>Number of National Schools</b>	<b>373</b>
<b>Number of Provincial Schools</b>	<b>9,792</b>
<b>Total Number of Teachers</b>	<b>246,592</b>
<b>Number of Male Teachers</b>	<b>62,467</b>
<b>Number of Female Teachers</b>	<b>184,125</b>
<b>Number of Complaints Received to Toll Free Women Help Line 1938 in year 2020</b>	<b>3771</b>
<b>Number of Women Safe Homes</b>	<b>07</b>
<b>Number of Divisional Women Societies</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>Number of Women Societies</b>	<b>12,542</b>
<b>Number of Women in Women Societies</b>	<b>412,547</b>
<b>Number of Counselling Centers</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Number of Field Officers</b>	<b>1754</b>
<b>Number of Field Officers in Child Sector attached to the Ministry</b>	<b>1001</b>
<b>Number of Field Officers in Women Sector attached to the Ministry</b>	<b>753</b>

**References related to the above data is included in the subsequent contexts.**

# 1 GENERAL

## 1.1 Demographic, Sociological, and Physical Features - Country Profile

Gross Land Area	65,610 sq km
Area Excluding Inland Waters	62,705 sq km
Inland Waters	2,905 sq km
Maximum Length	435 km
Maximum Breadth	225 km

Source: Survey General's Department, Sri Lanka (Published in Statistical Abstract 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka)

### Population 2020

▪ Total Population	21,919,415 [21.919 million]	▪ Population Density	349 Persons per sq km
▪ Urban Population	18.07%	▪ Female Population	11,306,763 51.59%
▪ Rural Population	77.48%	▪ Male Population	10,612,652 48.41%
▪ Estate Population	4.45%	▪ Child Population (0-19Years)	7,330,059 33.44%
▪ Crude Birth Rate	13.8 per 1000 Person	▪ Crude Death Rate	6.0 per 1000 Person
▪ Total Number of Households	5,768,267	▪ % of Widow Population	13.55%
▪ Household Size	3.8	▪ % of Female Headed Households	25.02%
▪ Population Growth Rate			0.6
▪ Sex Ratio (Number of Males per 100 Females)			93.8

Source: Based on Official Website of Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka -2021

#### Notes:

1. Refer website of DCS, Sri Lanka
2. Some of the above information published in Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) Official website where the data of the year 2020 were obtain from Register General's Department, Sri Lanka and figures were calculated based on the population distribution of Census of Population and Housing 2012, conducted by Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka.

## 1.2 Composition of Population by Sector, Religion and Ethnicity

By Religion (2012)		By Ethnicity (2012)		By Sector (2020)	
Religion	%	Ethnicity	%	Sector	%
Buddhist	70.1	Sinhalese	74.9	Urban	18.2
Hindu	12.6	Sri Lankan Tamil	11.2	Rural	77.4
Islam	9.7	Indian Tamil	4.1	Estate	4.4
Christian & Roman Catholic	7.6	Sri Lankan Moor	9.3		
Other	0.1	Other	0.5		

Source: Register General's Department, Projection based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012, and Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka- 2020.

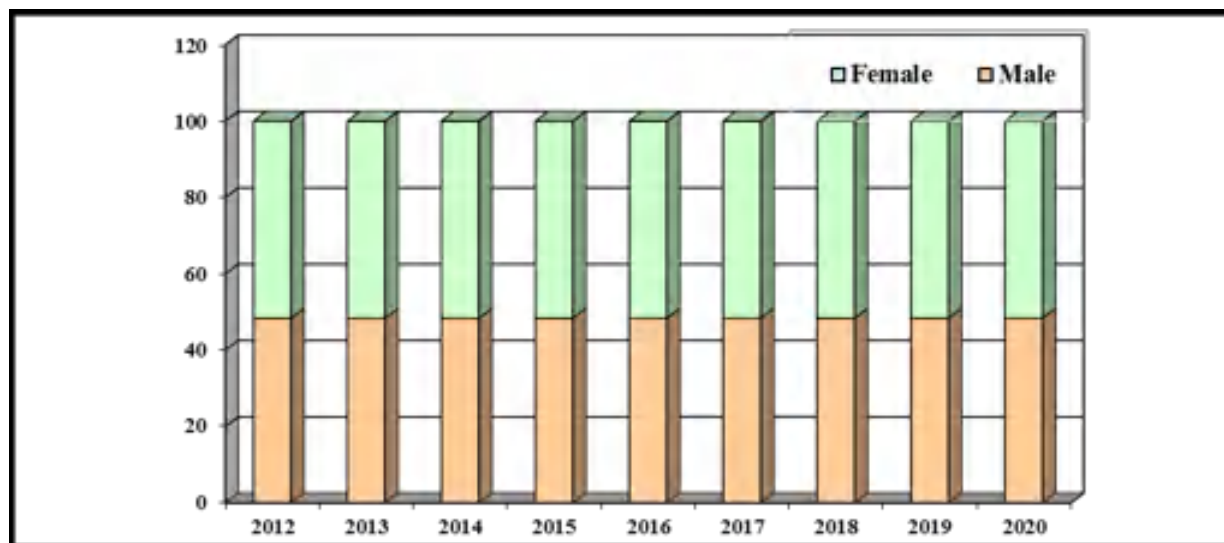
## 1.3 Mid-year Population Estimates by Year and Gender 2012-2020

Year	Both Male and Female ('000)	Male ('000)	Percentage	Female ('000)	Percentage
2012	20,359	9,857	48.42	10,503	51.59
2013	20,585	9,966	48.41	10,619	51.58
2014	20,771	10,056	48.41	10,715	51.58
2015	20,966	10,151	48.42	10,815	51.58
2016	21,203	10,265	48.41	10,938	51.58
2017	21,444	10,382	48.41	11,062	51.58
2018	21,670	10,492	48.42	11,178	51.58
2019	21,803	10,556	48.42	11,247	51.58
2020	21,919	10,613	48.41	11,307	51.59

Source: Register General's Department, Sri Lanka, based on projections of Census of Population and Housing – 2012.



**Figure 1: Ratio of Population by Gender and Year**



Note: Based on Table 1.3

#### 1.4 Mid-year Population Estimates [Female] by Age Group -2019 and 2020

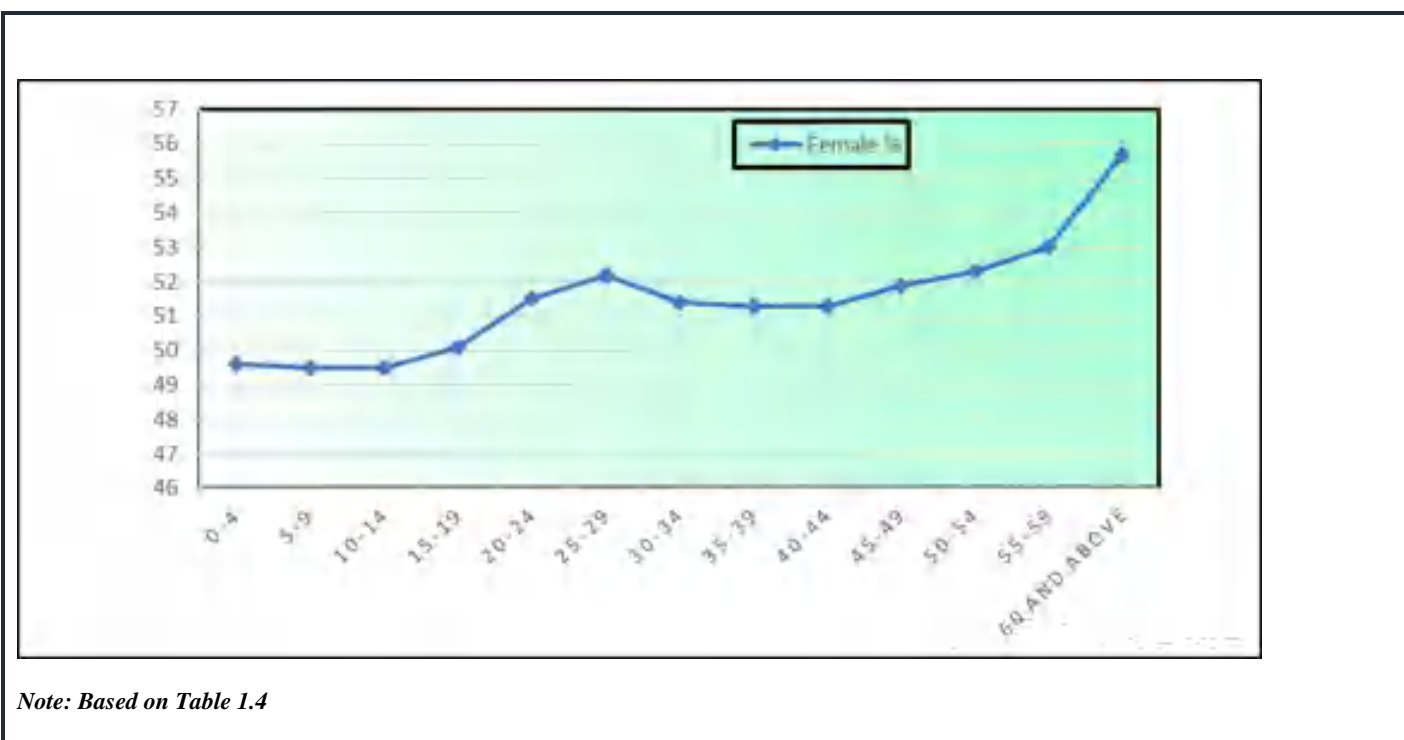
All Ages	Total 000'		Female 000'		Female %	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
National	21,803	21,919	11,247	11,307	51.6	51.6
0-4	1,871	1,881	928	933	49.6	49.6
5-9	1,874	1,885	928	933	49.5	49.5
10-14	1,759	1,768	870	875	49.5	49.5
15-19	1,763	1,773	884	889	50.1	50.1
20-24	1,642	1,651	847	851	51.6	51.5
25-29	1,663	1,672	867	872	52.1	52.2
30-34	1,756	1,765	902	907	51.4	51.4
35-39	1,508	1,516	774	778	51.3	51.3
40-44	1,455	1,462	747	750	51.3	51.3
45-49	1,377	1,384	715	718	51.9	51.9
50-54	1,305	1,312	683	686	52.3	52.3
55-59	1,139	1,144	603	606	52.9	53.0
60-64	981	2,705	526	1,507	53.6	55.7
65-69	676		373		55.2	
70-74	440		246		55.9	
75 and over	594		354		59.6	

Source: Register General's Department, Sri Lanka, based on projections of Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Note – In 2020 data available as a total over 60, no breakdown.

The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services

**Figure 2: Age Specific Women Population- 2020**



### 1.5 Estimated Mid-year Female Population by Province, District and Sector - 2020

Province, District and Sector		Total	Male	Female	% of Female out of Total	% of Urban, Rural and Estate Population by Total
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>21,919,415</b>	<b>10,612,652</b>	<b>11,306,763</b>	<b>51.58</b>	
	Urban	3,961,109	1,924,856	2,036,253	51.41	18.07
	Rural	16,983,487	8,219,544	8,763,942	51.60	77.48
	Estate	974,819	468,252	506,567	51.97	4.45
<b>Western Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,164,339</b>	<b>3,001,175</b>	<b>3,163,165</b>	<b>51.31</b>	
<b>Colombo</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,455,025</b>	<b>1,204,590</b>	<b>1,250,435</b>	<b>50.93</b>	
	Urban	1,904,264	934,991	969,273	50.90	77.57
	Rural	542,405	265,499	276,906	51.05	22.09
	Estate	8,356	4,100	4,256	50.93	0.34
<b>Gampaha</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,422,450</b>	<b>1,173,889</b>	<b>1,248,562</b>	<b>51.54</b>	
	Urban	378,603	183,726	194,877	51.47	15.63
	Rural	2,042,592	989,563	1,053,029	51.55	84.32
	Estate	1,255	599	656	52.26	0.05

[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

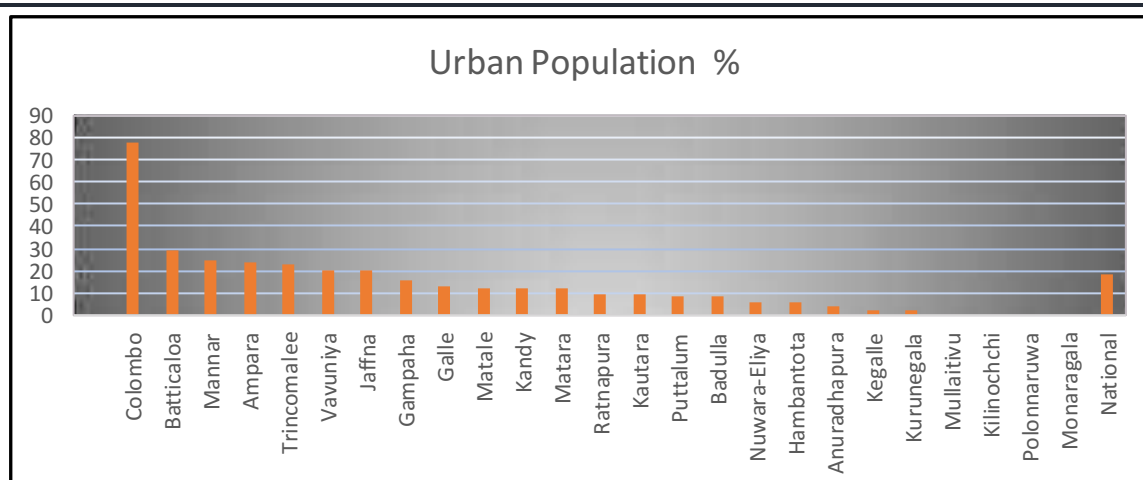
Province, District and Sector		Total	Male	Female	% of Female out of Total	% of Urban, Rural, Estate Population by Total
<b>Kalutara</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,286,864</b>	<b>622,696</b>	<b>664,168</b>	<b>51.61</b>	
	Urban	114,863	55,271	59,592	51.88	8.93
	Rural	1,132,369	547,964	584,404	51.61	87.99
	Estate	39,632	19,461	20,172	50.90	3.08
<b>Central Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,780,872</b>	<b>1,329,904</b>	<b>1,450,968</b>	<b>52.18</b>	
<b>Kandy</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,483,105</b>	<b>707,154</b>	<b>775,951</b>	<b>52.32</b>	
	Urban	183,901	88,385	95,517	51.94	12.40
	Rural	1,206,881	575,133	631,748	52.35	81.38
	Estate	92,323	43,636	48,686	52.73	6.22
<b>Matale</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>524,601</b>	<b>252,980</b>	<b>271,621</b>	<b>51.78</b>	
	Urban	65,261	31,651	33,610	51.50	12.44
	Rural	438,683	211,618	227,066	51.76	83.62
	Estate	20,657	9,712	10,945	52.98	3.94
<b>Nuwara-Eliya</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>773,166</b>	<b>369,770</b>	<b>403,396</b>	<b>52.17</b>	
	Urban	43,622	21,183	22,440	51.44	5.64
	Rural	316,063	150,508	165,554	52.38	40.88
	Estate	413,481	198,079	215,402	52.09	53.48
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,669,050</b>	<b>1,287,266</b>	<b>1,381,784</b>	<b>51.77</b>	
<b>Galle</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,134,947</b>	<b>544,243</b>	<b>590,705</b>	<b>52.05</b>	
	Urban	142,382	68,073	74,309	52.19	12.55
	Rural	972,524	466,451	506,072	52.04	85.69
	Estate	20,042	9,718	10,323	51.51	1.77
<b>Matara</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>866,488</b>	<b>415,020</b>	<b>451,468</b>	<b>52.10</b>	
	Urban	102,791	48,911	53,880	52.42	11.86
	Rural	739,716	354,350	385,365	52.10	85.37
	Estate	23,981	11,759	12,223	50.97	2.77
<b>Hambantota</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>667,615</b>	<b>328,003</b>	<b>339,612</b>	<b>50.87</b>	
	Urban	35,288	17,399	17,889	50.70	5.29
	Rural	632,327	310,605	321,722	50.88	94.71
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Northern-Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,152,961</b>	<b>555,174</b>	<b>597,787</b>	<b>51.85</b>	
<b>Jaffna</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>621,335</b>	<b>291,760</b>	<b>329,575</b>	<b>53.04</b>	
	Urban	125,117	58,859	66,258	52.96	20.14
	Rural	496,218	232,901	263,317	53.06	79.86
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Mannar</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>111,930</b>	<b>56,266</b>	<b>55,664</b>	<b>49.73</b>	
	Urban	27,448	13,684	13,764	50.15	24.52
	Rural	84,482	42,582	41,900	49.60	75.48
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00

Province, District and Sector		Total	Male	Female	% of Female out of Total	% of Urban, Rural, Estate Population by Total
<b>Vavuniya</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>191,322</b>	<b>94,169</b>	<b>97,153</b>	<b>50.78</b>	
	Urban	38,701	18,998	19,703	50.91	20.23
	Rural	152,621	75,170	77,450	50.75	79.77
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Mullaitivu</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>97,551</b>	<b>48,688</b>	<b>48,863</b>	<b>50.09</b>	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	0.00
	Rural	97,551	48,688	48,863	50.09	100.00
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Kilinochchi</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>130,823</b>	<b>64,291</b>	<b>66,532</b>	<b>50.86</b>	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	0.00
	Rural	130,823	64,291	66,532	50.86	100.00
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,746,955</b>	<b>845,267</b>	<b>901,688</b>	<b>51.61</b>	
<b>Batticaloa</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>578,828</b>	<b>275,555</b>	<b>303,273</b>	<b>52.39</b>	
	Urban	166,235	78,053	88,182	53.05	28.72
	Rural	412,593	197,502	215,091	52.13	71.28
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Ampara</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>736,565</b>	<b>356,545</b>	<b>380,021</b>	<b>51.59</b>	
	Urban	173,919	83,507	90,412	51.99	23.61
	Rural	562,646	273,038	289,609	51.47	76.39
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>Trincomalee</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>431,562</b>	<b>213,167</b>	<b>218,395</b>	<b>50.61</b>	
	Urban	96,790	47,301	49,490	51.13	22.43
	Rural	334,772	165,867	168,905	50.45	77.57
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,562,686</b>	<b>1,233,766</b>	<b>1,328,921</b>	<b>51.85</b>	
<b>Kurunegala</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,725,808</b>	<b>828,748</b>	<b>897,060</b>	<b>51.98</b>	
	Urban	32,354	15,697	16,657	51.48	1.87
	Rural	1,685,384	809,064	876,321	52.00	97.66
	Estate	8,069	3,987	4,082	50.59	0.47
<b>Puttalam</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>836,878</b>	<b>405,018</b>	<b>431,861</b>	<b>51.60</b>	
	Urban	73,493	35,290	38,203	51.98	8.78
	Rural	761,629	368,849	392,781	51.57	91.01
	Estate	1,756	879	877	49.94	0.21
<b>North- Central</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,385,465</b>	<b>679,103</b>	<b>706,362</b>	<b>50.98</b>	
<b>Anuradhapura</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>942,892</b>	<b>460,284</b>	<b>482,608</b>	<b>51.18</b>	
	Urban	55,435	27,408	28,027	50.56	4.00
	Rural	887,458	432,876	454,581	51.22	64.05
	Estate	-	-	-	-	0.00

Province, District and Sector		Total	Male	Female	% of Female out of Total	% of Urban, Rural, Estate Population by Total
<b>Polonnaruwa</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>442,573</b>	<b>218,819</b>	<b>223,754</b>	<b>50.56</b>	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	0.00
	Rural	442,556	218,802	223,754	50.56	99.99
	Estate	17	17	-	-	0.004
<b>Uva Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,386,679</b>	<b>674,705</b>	<b>711,975</b>	<b>51.34</b>	
<b>Badulla</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>886,349</b>	<b>426,049</b>	<b>460,300</b>	<b>51.93</b>	
	Urban	75,873	35,802	40,071	52.81	8.56
	Rural	643,188	311,000	332,189	51.65	72.57
	Estate	167,288	79,248	88,040	52.63	18.87
<b>Monaragala</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>500,330</b>	<b>248,655</b>	<b>251,675</b>	<b>50.30</b>	
	Urban	-	-	-	-	0.00
	Rural	491,070	244,195	246,875	50.27	98.15
	Estate	9,260	4,460	4,800	51.83	1.85
<b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,070,406</b>	<b>1,006,292</b>	<b>1,064,114</b>	<b>51.40</b>	
<b>Ratnapura</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,179,565.87</b>	<b>581,541</b>	<b>598,025</b>	<b>50.70</b>	
	Urban	107,820	52,597	55,223	51.22	9.14
	Rural	963,644	475,803	487,841	50.62	81.69
	Estate	108,102	53,141	54,961	50.84	9.16
<b>Kegalle</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>890,840</b>	<b>424,751</b>	<b>466,088</b>	<b>52.32</b>	
	Urban	16,948	8,072	8,876	52.37	1.90
	Rural	813,292	387,225	426,067	52.39	91.29
	Estate	60,600	29,455	31,146	51.40	6.80

Source: Register General's Department, Sri Lanka (Mid-year Population Estimates were Calculated based on the Census of Population and Housing 2012)

Figure 3: Distribution of Urban Population by District -2020



Note: Based on Table 1.5

## 1.6 Number of Births, Deaths and Marriages 2019 and 2020

District	2019				2020			
	Births	Deaths	*Births per Death	Marriages	Births	Deaths	*Births per Death	Marriages
<b>National</b>	<b>319,000</b>	<b>146,053</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>163,378</b>	<b>301,706</b>	<b>132,431</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>143,061</b>
Colombo	48,901	24,162	2.02	17,057	42,475	20,299	2.09	13,403
Gampaha	21,585	14,745	1.46	17,823	19,279	12,769	1.51	14,617
Kautara	12,503	8,444	1.48	9,355	11,679	7,910	1.48	8,044
Kandy	25,857	11,582	2.23	10,733	24,422	10,646	2.29	9,434
Matale	7,855	3,301	2.37	3,862	7,735	3,307	2.33	3,538
Nuwara-Eliya	7,540	4,304	1.75	5,875	8,421	4,109	2.05	5,030
Galle	18,548	9,337	1.98	8,144	17,638	8,252	2.14	7,362
Matara	10,611	5,669	1.87	5,155	9,891	5,204	1.90	5,642
Hambantota	9,624	3,356	2.86	5,128	9,709	3,061	3.17	4,715
Jaffna	9,332	4,954	1.88	5,189	8,496	4,386	1.94	4,391
Mannar	1,821	526	3.46	1,051	1,912	514	3.71	893
Vavuniya	3,363	961	3.45	1,520	3,743	904	4.14	1,258
Mullaitivu	619	459	1.35	1,025	903	387	2.33	930
Kilinochchi	2,953	582	5.07	1,079	2,695	499	5.40	964
Batticaloa	10,158	2882	3.52	5,522	9,565	2,703	3.53	4,567
Ampara	14,769	3,373	4.38	6,239	14,516	3,176	4.57	4,977
Trincomalee	8,779	1,939	4.53	3,340	8,421	1,875	4.49	3,105
Kurunegala	22,754	12,033	1.89	12,625	20,743	10,860	1.91	11,319
Puttalam	13,033	4,591	2.84	7,537	12,418	4,507	2.76	6,157
Anuradhapura	14,846	5,621	2.64	7,111	14,126	5,218	2.71	6,893
Polonnaruwa	7,019	2,652	2.65	3,309	6,724	2,451	2.74	3,035
Badulla	14,244	5,616	2.53	6,319	14,639	5,085	2.88	6,168
Monaragala	5,999	2,155	2.78	3,881	5,572	2,098	2.67	3,668
Ratnapura	17,424	7,227	2.41	7,532	17,183	6,944	2.47	7,469
Kegalle	8,873	5,582	1.58	6,030	8,801	5,267	1.67	5,472

Source: Registrar General's Department, Sri Lanka (Published in DCS website)

Note: District level figures are based on the place of occurrence

 -Districts having High Births per Deaths.

- Highest in Kilinochchi District.
- Trincomalee, Ampara, Mannar, Vavuniya, Batticaloa Districts show more than 3 births per deaths in both 2019 and 2020

## 1.7 Crude Births, Crude Deaths by Gender and Districts 2019-2020

Province and District	2019						2020					
	Crude Birth Rate per 1000 Persons			Crude Death Rate per 1000 Persons			Crude Birth Rate per 1000 Persons			Crude Death Rate per 1000 Persons		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>National</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Colombo	13.4	14.0	12.9	7.5	7.8	7.2	11.6	12.1	11.2	6.3	6.7	5.9
Gampaha	11.6	12.2	11.1	6.7	7.4	6.1	10.3	10.8	9.8	5.8	6.6	5.1
Kalutara	11.7	12.5	11.1	7.2	8.0	6.0	10.8	11.4	10.2	6.7	7.6	5.8
<b>Central</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Kandy	15.4	16.5	14.5	7.2	8.0	6.4	14.5	15.7	13.5	6.5	7.5	5.7
Matale	14.3	14.9	13.7	6.7	7.7	5.8	13.9	14.5	13.3	6.6	7.8	5.6
Nuwara-Eliya	13.6	14.8	12.6	6.5	7.6	5.6	14.4	15.7	13.2	6.2	6.7	5.6
<b>Southern</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Galle	15.2	16.0	14.4	8.1	9.3	7.0	14.3	15.0	13.7	7.2	8.1	6.3
Matara	13.1	14.2	12.1	6.8	7.6	6.1	12.2	13.1	11.4	6.2	7.1	5.4
Hambantota	16.9	17.8	16.1	5.8	6.6	5.1	16.7	17.5	15.9	5.3	6.1	4.5
<b>Northern</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Jaffna	15.4	16.8	14.2	7.8	8.9	6.8	14.1	15.4	13.0	6.9	7.7	6.1
Mannar	18.5	16.8	14.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	19.1	19.5	18.6	4.5	4.3	4.6
Vavuniya	15.3	15.2	15.3	4.9	5.3	4.6	16.7	17.2	16.1	4.5	5.0	4.1
Mullaitivu	8.8	9.2	8.4	4.0	5.0	3.0	10.7	11.2	10.3	3.4	4.1	2.6
Kilinochchi	21.9	22.5	21.2	4.4	4.9	3.9	19.9	21.4	18.5	3.7	4.1	3.3
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
Batticaloa	17.9	19.1	16.8	5.0	5.7	4.4	16.8	17.7	15.9	4.7	5.3	4.1
Ampara	21.0	21.8	20.2	5.0	5.9	4.2	20.3	21.3	19.5	4.7	5.4	4.0
Trincomalee	21.3	22.2	20.5	4.8	5.3	4.3	20.2	21.0	19.4	4.6	5.1	4.0
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Kurunegala	14.4	15.5	13.4	7.3	8.5	6.2	13.1	14.2	12.1	6.5	7.7	5.35.5
Puttalam	16.5	17.6	15.5	6.2	7.0	5.4	15.5	16.5	14.6	5.9	6.9	5.0
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Anuradhapura	15.8	16.5	15.2	6.0	7.2	4.9	15.0	15.6	14.4	5.5	6.6	4.5
Polonnaruwa	15.9	16.5	15.4	6.4	7.6	5.2	15.2	15.5	14.8	5.8	6.7	5.0
<b>Uva</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Badulla	14.	15.5	13.	6.3	7.3	5.4	14.9	15.6	14.2	5.7	6.6	4.8
Monaragala	15.2	15.8	14.7	5.1	6.0	4.2	14.3	14.7	14.0	4.9	5.9	3.9
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Ratnapura	14.9	15.5	14.2	6.6	7.4	5.7	14.4	14.9	13.9	6.2	7.1	5.3
Kegalle	13.4	14.2	12.7	7.2	8.4	6.2	12.8	13.6	12.2	6.7	7.9	5.7

Source: Registrar General's Department, Sri Lanka (Published in DCS website)

 Provinces with High Birth and Low Death Rates

Northern and Eastern Provinces Represent the Highest Birth Rates and the Lowest Death Rates

## 1.8 Female Headed Households and Widows by Districts – 2019

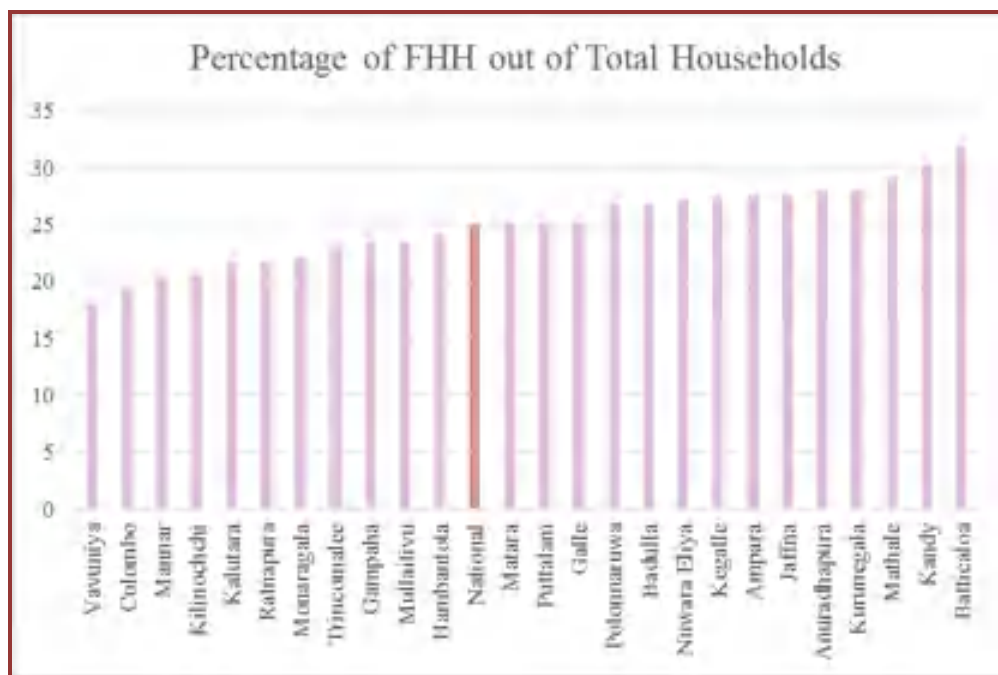
Province and District	Estimated Number of Households in 2019	Number of Female Headed Households	FHH Percentage out of Total Households	Number of Widows	Widow Percentage out of Total Households
<b>National</b>	<b>5,737,631</b>	<b>1,436,000</b>	<b>25.02</b>	<b>778,000</b>	<b>13.55</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>1,618,157</b>	<b>346,000</b>	<b>21.38</b>	<b>213,000</b>	<b>13.16</b>
Colombo	644,210	125,000	19.40	72,000	11.17
Gampaha	636,052	148,000	23.26	93,000	14.62
Kalutara	337,894	73,000	21.60	48,000	14.20
<b>Central</b>	<b>727,894</b>	<b>212,000</b>	<b>29.12</b>	<b>97,000</b>	<b>13.32</b>
Kandy	388,421	117,000	30.12	50,000	12.87
Matale	137,368	40,000	29.11	19,000	13.83
Nuwara-Eliya	202,105	55,000	27.21	28,000	13.85
<b>Southern</b>	<b>698,421</b>	<b>174,000</b>	<b>24.91</b>	<b>91,000</b>	<b>13.02</b>
Galle	297,368	75,000	25.22	41,000	13.78
Matara	227,105	57,000	25.09	30,000	13.20
Hambantota	173,947	42,000	24.14	20,000	11.49
<b>Northern</b>	<b>300,789</b>	<b>73,000</b>	<b>24.27</b>	<b>53,000</b>	<b>17.62</b>
Jaffna	162,368	45,000	27.71	33,000	20.32
Mannar	29,210	6,000	20.54	3,000	10.27
Vavuniya	49,736	9,000	18.09	8,000	16.08
Mullaitivu	25,526	6,000	23.50	4,000	15.67
Kilinochchi	33,947	7,000	20.62	5,000	14.72
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>455,000</b>	<b>127,000</b>	<b>27.91</b>	<b>58,000</b>	<b>12.74</b>
Batticaloa	151,315	48,000	31.72	23,000	15.20
Ampara	191,578	53,000	27.66	22,000	11.48
Trincomalee	112,105	26,000	23.19	13,000	11.59
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>671,315</b>	<b>182,000</b>	<b>27.11</b>	<b>104,000</b>	<b>15.49</b>
Kurunegala	452,368	127,000	28.07	72,000	15.91
Puttalam	218,947	55,000	25.12	32,000	14.61
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>362,368</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>27.59</b>	<b>48,000</b>	<b>13.24</b>
Anuradhapura	246,578	69,000	27.98	33,000	13.38
Polonnaruwa	115,789	31,000	26.77	15,000	12.95
<b>Uva</b>	<b>362,105</b>	<b>91,000</b>	<b>25.13</b>	<b>42,000</b>	<b>11.59</b>
Badulla	231,578	62,000	26.77	30,000	12.95
Monaragala	130,526	29,000	22.21	12,000	9.19
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>541,578</b>	<b>131,000</b>	<b>24.18</b>	<b>72,000</b>	<b>13.29</b>
Ratnapura	308,158	67,000	21.74	35,000	11.35
Kegalle	233,421	64,000	27.41	37,000	15.85

Source: Labour Force Survey 2012, Census of Population and Statistics-2012 and 2019 updates.  
Household size of Sri Lanka is 3.8 Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka. 2021.

- Calculation: Total Population/ Household Size = Number of Households in 2019



Figure 4: Distribution of FHHs out of Total Householders by Districts -2019



Note: Based on Table 1.8

# **2 MINISTRY FOCUSED**

## 2.1 Human Resource Base

### 2.1.1 Gender Description of Human Resource Profile of the Ministry as of 10 June 2021

SN	Designation	Service/ Salary Code	Approved Cadre	Existing Cadre			No of Vacancies Exists
				M	F	Total	
<b>Ministry (Including SL Women's Bureau and National Committee on Women)</b>							
01	Secretary	SLAS (Special Grade)	01	-	01	01	-
02	Additional Secretary (Administration)	SLAS (Special Grade)	01	01	-	01	-
03	Additional Secretary (Development)	SLAS (Special Grade)	01	-	01	01	-
04	Additional Secretary (Education)	SLEAS (Special Grade)	01	01	-	01	-
05	Chief Financial Officer	SLAcS (Special Grade)	01	-	01	01	-
06	Director General (Planning)	SLPS (Special Grade)	01	-	-	-	01
07	Senior Assistant Secretary	SLAS (Grade I)	02	01	-	01	01
08	Chief Accountant	SLAcS (Grade I)	01	-	-	-	01
09	Chief Internal Auditor	SLAcS (Grade I)	01	-	01	01	-
10	Director (Development)	SLAS (Grade I)	01	-	01	01	-
11	Director (Women's Bureau)	SLAS (Grade I)	01	-	01	01	-
12	Director (Planning)	SLPS (Grade I)	01	01	-	01	-
13	Director	SLEnS	02	01	-	01	01
14	Director	SLEAS	05	01	01	02	03
15	Additional Director	SLEnS	01	01	-	01	-
16	Assistant/ Deputy Director	SLEAS	04	-	02	02	02
17	Accountant	SLAcS (III)	03	-	02	02	01
18	Assistant/ Deputy Director	SLAS (III/II)	05	-	02	02	03
19	Assistant/ Deputy Director (Planning)	SLPS (III/II)	02	-	02	02	-
20	Assistant Secretary	SLAS (III/II)	02	-	02	02	-
21	Assistant/ Deputy Director (ICT)	SLICT Service (III/II)	01	-	01	01	-
22	Assistant Director	Super Numerary	03	-	03	03	-
23	Internal Auditor	SLAcS	01	-	-	-	01
24	Assistant Director (National Centre for Empowerment of Widows and WHH-Kilinochchi)	SLPS(III/II)	01	-	-	-	01
25	Legal Officer	Departmental (III/II)	03	-	02	02	01
26	Engineer	SLEnS	06	01	03	04	02
27	Architect	SL Architectural Service	03	-	03	03	-
28	Draftsman	SL Technological Service	01	-	-	-	01
29	Administrative Officer	MSOS (Super Grade)	01	-	01	01	-
30	Research Officer	Departmental (II/I)	01	-	-	-	01
31	Translator (Sinhala/English & Tamil/ Sinhala)	Government Translator Service (II/I)	02	-	01	01	01
32	Technical Officer	SL Technological Service	02	-	-	-	02
33	Counselling Officer	Departmental (III/II/I)	13	03	08	11	02
34	Coordinating Secretary to the Secretary	Temporary	01	01	-	01	-
35	Counselling Assistant	DO Service (III/II/I)	857	68	717	785	72
36	Development Assistant						
37	Women Development Officer						
38	Budget Assistant						
39	Development Officer						
40	Librarian	SL Librarian's Service	01	-	-	-	01
41	Management Service Officer	MSOS Service (III/II/I)	58	03	35	38	20
42	Library Assistant	Departmental (III/II/I)	01	-	01	01	-
43	Receptionist	Departmental (III/II/I)	01	-	01	01	-

[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

SN	Designation	Service/ Salary Code	Approved Carder	Existing Carder			Number of Vacancies Exist
				M	F	Total	
44	Women Development Field Assistant	Departmental (III/II/I)	122	-	122	122	-
45	Information & Communication Technology Assistant	SLICT Service (III/II/I)	04	-	04	04	-
46	Video Camera Operator	Departmental	01	01	-	01	-
47	Still Photographer	Temporary	01	-	-	-	01
48	Matron	Departmental	06	-	01	01	05
49	Assistant Matron	Departmental	06	-	02	02	04
50	Driver	Combined Driver's Service (III/II/I/ Special)	24	19	-	19	05
51	Driver (Three wheel)	Departmental (III/II/I)	01	01	-	01	-
52	Driver (For Kilinochchi center)	Contract Basis	01	-	-	-	01
53	Office Employee Assistant	Office Employee Service	31	15	09	24	07
54	Counselling Center Labour	Departmental (III/II/I)	12	08	03	11	01
55	Center Assistant	Departmental (III/II/I)	06	-	-	-	06
56	Cook	Departmental (III/II/I)	06	-	-	-	06
<b>Total</b>			<b>1213</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1059</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>National Secretariat for Early Childhood Development</b>							
01	Director	SLAS (I)	01	-	01	01	-
02	Assistant/ Deputy Director	SLAS (III/II)	04	01	03	04	-
03	Early Childhood Development Assistant	DO Service (III/II/I)	382	52	310	362	20
04	Management Service Officer	MSOS (III/II/I)	03	-	02	02	01
05	Driver	Combined Drivers (III/II/I/Special)	02	01	-	01	01
06	Office Employee Assistant	OEAS (III/II/I/Special)	03	01	01	02	01
<b>Total NSECD</b>			<b>395</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Total Ministry [Including WBSL + NCW + NSECD]</b>			<b>1608</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1250</b>	<b>1431</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Department of Probation and Child Care Services</b>							
01	Commissioner	SLAS (Grade I)	01	-	-	-	01
02	Assistant/ Deputy Commissioner	SLAS (III/II)	02	01	01	02	-
03	Assistant/ Deputy Commissioner	Departmental	01	-	01	01	-
04	Assistant Director	SLPS	01	-	01	01	-
05	Accountant	SLAcS (III/II)	01	-	01	01	-
06	Legal Officer	Departmental	01	-	-	-	01
07	Administrative Officer	MSOS (Super Grade)	01	-	01	01	-
08	Senior Probation Officer	Departmental	01	-	01	01	-
09	Probation Officer	Departmental	01	-	-	-	01
10	Translator	Government Translator Service	02	-	01	01	01
11	Statistical Officer	Statistical Officer Service	01	-	01	01	-
12	Child Rights Promotion Officer	Departmental	426	74	152	226	-
13	Child Rights Promotion Assistant	Departmental & DO Service		62	118	180	20
14	Development Officer	DO Service	12	-	10	10	02 (Sinhala)

SN	Designation	Service / Salary Code	Approved Carder	Existing Carder			Number of Vacancies Exist
				M	F	Total	
15	Counsellor	Departmental	02	-	02	02	-
16	Management Service Officer	Management Service Officer Service (III/II/I)	14	02	12	14	-
17	Information and Communication Technology Assistant	SLICT Service	01	-	01	01	-
18	Stenographer	Departmental	01	-	-	-	01
19	Assistant Warden	Departmental	03	-	03	03	-
20	Non Formal Education Instructor	Departmental	01	-	01	01	-
21	Driver	Combined Driver Service	04	03	-	03	01
22	Office Employee Assistant	Office Employee Service	10	07	01	09	01
23	Cook	Departmental	02	-	02	02	-
24	Sanitary Labour	Departmental	01	-	-	-	01
	<b>Total</b>		<b>490</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>National Child Protection Authority</b>							
01	Director General	HM 2-1	01	01	-	01	-
02	Deputy Director General	HM 1-3	01	-	-	-	01
03	Director (Admin & HR)	HM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
04	Director (Finance)	HM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
05	Director (Legal)	HM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
06	Clinical Psychologist	HM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
07	Director (Planning & Information)	HM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
08	Manager (Programme)	HM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
09	Director (Law Enforcement)	HM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
10	Assistant Director (Administration)	MM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
11	Assistant Director (Legal)	MM 1-1	01	-	-	-	01
12	Assistant Director (Programme)	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
13	Assistant Director (Psychology)	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
14	Assistant Director (Planning & Monitoring)	MM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
15	Assistant Director (Media & Information)	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
16	Assistant Director (Law Enforcement)	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
17	Accountant *	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
18	Internal Auditor	MM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
19	Board Secretary	JM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
20	Administrative Officer	JM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
21	Programme Officer	JM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
22	Accounts Officer	JM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
23	Investigation Officer	JM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
24	Media & Information Officer	JM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
25	Planning & Monitoring Officer	JM 1-1	01	01	-	01	-
26	Research & Welfare Officer	JM 1-1	01	-	01	01	-
27	Evidence Recording Officer	JM 1-1	01	-	-	-	01
28	Translator	MA 4	02	-	-	-	02
29	District Child Protection Officer	MA 3	25	11	07	18	07
30	District Psychosocial Officer	MA 3	25	08	06	14	11
31	Divisional Child Protection Officer	MA3	360	133	94	227	133
32	Administrative Assistant	MA 3	01	01	-	01	-
33	Accounts Assistant	MA 3	03	01	01	02	01
34	Media Assistant	MA 3	03	-	01	01	02
35	Librarian	MA 3	01	-	-	-	01
36	Planning Assistant	MA 3	01	-	-	-	01
37	Legal Assistant	MA 3	03	01	-	01	02
38	Investigation Assistant	MA 3	02	-	-	-	02
39	Assistant Counselor	MA 3	08	01	01	02	06

[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

SN	Designation	service/ Salary Code	Approved Carder	Existing Carder			Number of Vacancies Exist
				M	F	Total	
40	Programme Assistant	MA 3	03	01	-	01	02
41	Evidence Recording Assistant	MA 3	03	01	-	01	02
42	Cyber Watch Assistant	MA 3	01	-	-	-	01
43	Therapist	MA 3	03	01	-	01	02
44	Video Technical Assistant	MA 2-1	03	-	01	01	02
45	Management Assistant (Tech)	MA 2-1	15	03	05	08	07
46	It Assistant	MA 2-1	02	-	01	01	01
47	Management Assistant (Non-Tech)	MA 1-1	32	20	04	24	08
48	Management Assistant Typesetting (Sinhala)	MA 1-1	03	-	-	-	03
49	Management Assistant Typesetting (Tamil)	MA 1-1	03	-	-	-	03
50	Management Assistant Proof Reading (Sinhala)	MA 1-1	03	-	-	-	03
51	Management Assistant Proof Reading (Tamil)	MA 1-1	03	-	-	-	03
52	Driver	PL 3	07	-	06	06	01
53	Messenger	PL 1	01	-	-	-	01
54	Office Employee Assistant	PL 1	03	-	02	02	01
55	Labour	PL 1	02	-	01	01	01
	<b>Total</b>		<b>548</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Early Childhood Development Project</b>							
01	Project Director		01	01	-	01	-
02	Deputy Project Director		01	01	-	01	-
03	Finance Manager		01	01	-	01	-
04	Training Specialist		01	01	-	01	-
05	Monitoring & Evaluation Officer		01	-	-	-	01
06	Project Accountant		01	01	-	01	-
07	Project Secretary		01	-	01	01	-
08	Internal Auditor		01	-	01	01	-
09	Development Officer (Project Officer) *		20	04	11	15	05
10	Management Assistants		04	-	02	02	02
11	System Analysis Officer (Manager IT)		01	-	-	-	01
12	Procurement Officer (Procurement Specialist)		01	-	-	-	01
13	Technical Officers		02	01	-	01	01
14	Drivers		03	03	-	03	-
15	Office Employee Assistants		02	01	01	02	-
	<b>Total</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11</b>

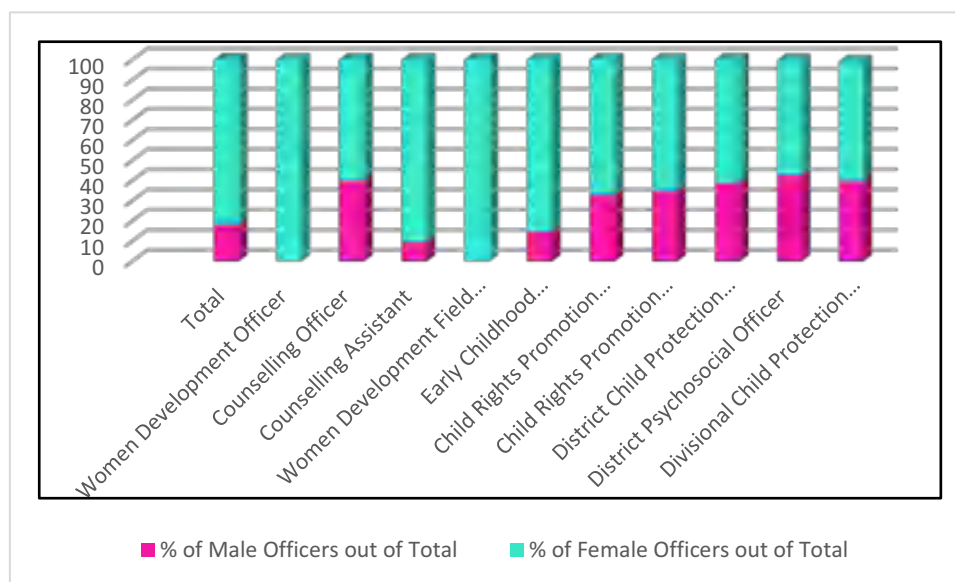
Source: Admin Branch, DPCCS , ECD Project, NCPA, NSECD and WBSL Databases- 2021

2.1.2 Summary of Field Officer Details by Gender and District as of 10 June 2021

Designation	Total	Male	% of Male Officers out of Total	Female	% of Female Officers out of Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1754</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>18.07</b>	<b>1435</b>	<b>81.81</b>
Women Development Officer	355	-	0.00	355	100.00
Counselling Officer	10	04	40.00	06	60.00
Counselling Assistant	268	25	9.33	243	90.67
Women Development Field Assistant	120	-	0.00	120	100.00
Early Childhood Development Assistant	346	51	14.74	295	85.26
Child Rights Promotion Officer	219	72	32.88	147	67.12
Child Rights Promotion Assistant	178	62	34.83	116	65.17
District Child Protection Officer	18	07	38.89	11	61.11
District Psychosocial Officer	14	06	42.56	08	57.14
Divisional Child Protection Officer	226	90	39.82	134	59.29

Source: DPCCS, NSECD, NCPA, WBSL Databases- 2021

Figure 5: Gender Composition by Field Officer Category as of 10 June 2021



Note: Based on Table 2.1.2

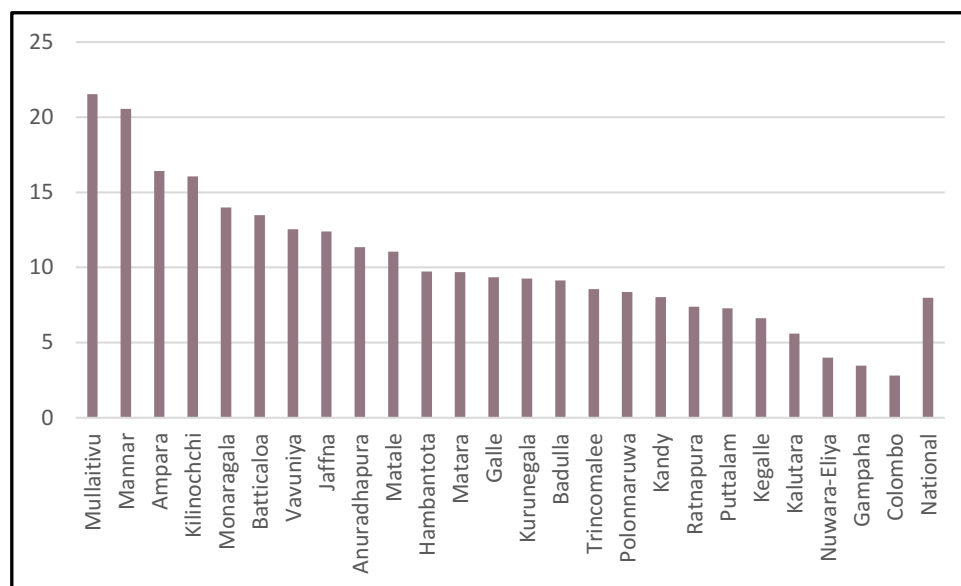
### 2.1.3 Categories of Total Field Officers by Province and District as of 10 June 2021

Province/District	Women Related Field Officers				Child Related Field Officers						Total	Rate Per 100,000 of Total Population
	WBSL				NSECD	DPCC		NCPA				
	WDO	CO	CA	W DFA	ECCDA	CRPO	CRPA	DCPO	DPSO	Div CPO		
<b>Total</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1754</b>	7.99
<b>Western</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>225</b>	3.65
Colombo	14	01	11	04	14	16	-	01	01	07	69	2.81
Gampaha	16	01	12	05	14	15	07	01	01	12	84	3.47
Kalutara	16	-	13	01	15	12	06	01	01	07	72	5.59
<b>Central</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>208</b>	7.48
Kandy	21	-	20	08	21	26	05	01	01	16	119	8.02
Matale	12	-	11	02	12	06	04	01	01	09	58	11.06
Nuwara-Eliya	06	-	02	02	06	02	08	01	-	04	31	4.01
<b>Southern</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>255</b>	9.55
Galle	23	-	22	-	20	15	09	01	01	15	106	9.34
Matara	17	01	16	-	18	15	03	-	-	14	84	9.69
Hambantota	15	-	12	01	13	12	04	-	-	08	65	9.74
<b>Northern</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>166</b>	14.40
Jaffna	16	-	14	-	15	-	17	01	01	13	77	12.39
Mannar	05	-	02	-	06	-	05	-	-	05	23	20.55
Vavuniya	04	-	02	-	05	01	05	01	01	05	24	12.54
Mullaitivu	06	-	02	-	04	-	05	-	-	04	21	21.53
Kilinochchi	05	-	04	-	04	-	05	01	-	02	21	16.05
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>236</b>	13.51
Batticaloa	15	-	14	07	15	-	15	01	01	10	78	13.48
Ampara	21	01	17	21	22	-	21	01	01	18	121	16.43
Trincomalee	11	-	01	03	09	-	08	-	-	05	37	8.57
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>221</b>	8.62
Kurunegala	33	02	30	03	31	32	10	01	01	17	160	9.27
Puttalam	15	-	09	06	15	09	05	01	-	01	61	7.29
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>144</b>	10.39
Anuradhapura	23	01	10	07	23	12	10	01	-	20	107	11.35
Polonnaruwa	08	-	01	03	06	04	07	01	01	06	37	8.36
<b>Uva</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>151</b>	10.89
Badulla	12	-	07	26	16	13	04	-	-	03	81	9.14
Monaragala	12	01	08	15	12	08	04	-	-	10	70	13.99
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>146</b>	7.05
Ratnapura	18	01	18	04	18	10	07	01	01	09	87	7.38
Kegalle	11	01	10	02	12	11	04	01	01	06	59	6.62

Source: Based on Data Bases of DPCCS, NSECD, NCPA, WBSL- 2021



**Figure 6: Rate of Field Officers per 100,000 Population by Districts**



Note: Based on Table 2.1.3

## 2.2 Financial Background

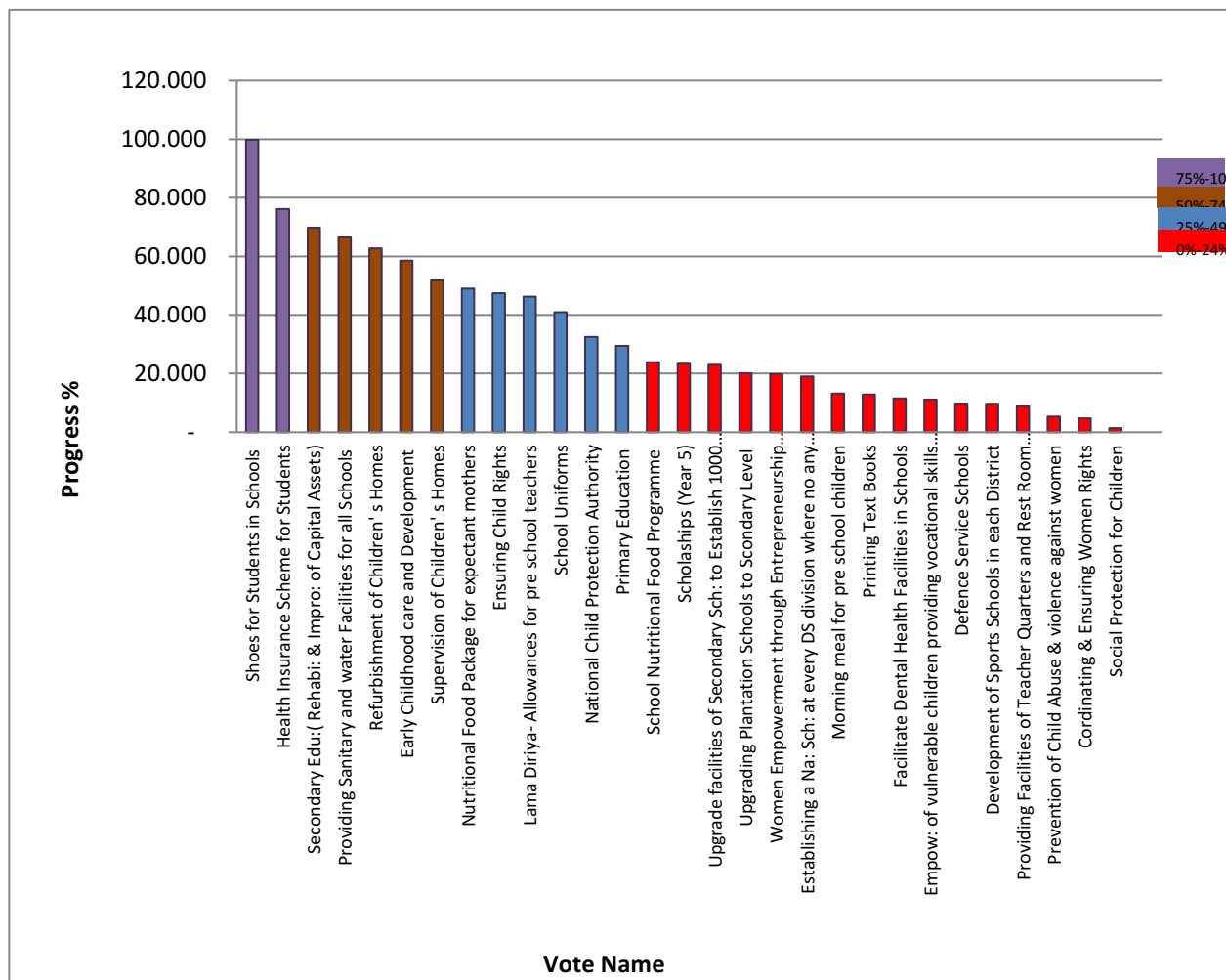
### 2.2.1 Financial Allocation of Main Development Programmes by Sector- 2021

SN	Vote Particulars	Project/ Programme	Estimate 2021 (Rs. Mn)	Responsible Agency/ Agencies
<b>Main Capital Programmes</b>				
1	403-02-03-4-2509	Prevention of Child Abuse & violence against women	25.000	WBSL, Development Div.
2	403-02-03-3-2509	Gender Based Violence Programme (UNFPA)	2.000	Development Div.
3	403-02-03-5-2509	Ensuring & Strengthening of Women Development (UNDP)	3.000	Development Div.
4	403-02-03-7-2509	Women Empowerment through Entrepreneurship Development	90.000	WBSL, Development Div.
5	403-02-03-2-2509	Coordinating & Ensuring Women Rights	5.500	NCW
6	217-02-02-03-2202	Refurbishment of Children' s Homes	4.000	DPCCS
7	217-02-02-04-2202	Supervision of Children' s Homes	4.500	
8	217-02-02-05-2202	Empowerment of vulnerable children providing vocational skills & financial assistance	30.000	
9	217-02-02-06-2202	Ensuring Child Rights	26.000	
10	403-01-02-1-2201	National Child Protection Authority	40.000	NCPA
11	403-2-4-4-2509/12	Early Childhood care and Development (From total allocation of Rs.945.5Mn ,Rs.200 Mn. allocated to State Ministry of Samurdhi, Household Economy, Micro Finance, Self-Employment, Business Development and Underutilized State Resources Development)	945.500	ECD Project, NSECD, DPCCS
12	403-02-04-5-2509	24-Hour Toll-Free Help line (SAARC Development Fund)	79.000	NCW, NCPA

SN	Vote Particulars	Project/ Programme	Estimate 2021 Rs. Mn	Responsible Agency/ Agencies
13	403-02-04-6-2509	Social Protection for Children (Rs.67.00 Mn)	59.710	Dev Div, NSECD, DPCCS, NCPA
14	403-2-06-001-2001/2102/2104	Primary Education	130.000	Primary Education, School Nutrition, and Building Branches
15	403-2-06-002-2001/2102/2103/2104	Secondary Education (Rehabilitation and Improvement of Capital Assets)	366.000	
16	403-2-06-003-2104/ (540) / (541)	Defense Service Schools	110.000	
17	403-2-06-005-2001	Development of Sports Schools in each District	100.000	
18	403-2-07-001-2506	Providing Electricity Facilities (Through National Grid of Solar) for the schools	100.000	
19	403-2-07-002-2001/2104	Upgrading Plantation Schools to Secondary Level	200.000	
20	403-2-07-003-2001/2104	Facilitate Dental Health Facilities in Schools	50.000	
21	403-2-07-004-2506	Providing Sanitary and water Facilities for all Schools	50.000	
22	403-2-07-007-2104	Providing Facilities of Teacher Quarters and Rest Room etc. for Rural & Regional Schools	140.000	
23	403-2-07-010-2001/2102	Establishing a National School at every divisional secretariat division where no any national school is functioning	950.000	
24	403-2-07-011-2001/2102	Upgrade facilities of Secondary Schools to Establish 1000 National School	1,000.000	
25	403-2-07-012-2001/2102	Establishing a trilingual National Schools covering all District	500.000	
26	403-2-07-013-2001/2102	Establishing cluster School system	400.000	
27	403-2-07-015-2509	Develop Child friendly Schools	400.000	
<b>Total (Capital)/ 765e</b>			<b>5,810.21</b>	
<b>Main Recurrent Programmes</b>				
1	403-2-4-1-1501/11	Nutritional Food Package for expectant mothers	5,363.000	NSECD
2	403-2-4-2-1501/11	Morning meal for pre-school children	450.000	
3	403-2-4-3-1409/11	Lama Diriya- Allowances for pre-school teachers	21.000	
<b>Sub Total of Recurrent Votes ( Women &amp; Child Development and Pre-schools)</b>			<b>5,834.00</b>	
4	403-1-05-001-1501	School Nutritional Food Programme	4,800.000	Primary Education, School Infrastructure & Education Services
5	403-1-05-002-1501	School Uniforms	3,300.000	
6	403-1-05-003-1501	Shoes for Students in Difficult & Very Difficult Schools	900.000	
7	403-1-05-004-1501	Printing Text Books	4,500.000	
8	403-1-05-005-1501	Glass of Milk for Scholl Children	650.000	
9	403-1-05-006-1501	Scholaships (Year 5)	937.500	
10	403-1-05-007-1501	"Subhaga" Scholarship Scheme .	50.000	
11	403-1-05-008-1501	Health Insurance Scheme for Students	2,000.000	
12	403-1-05-009-1501	"Sujatha Diyani" Scholarship Programme	3.750	
13	403-1-05-010-1501	"Technology Stream" Scholarship Programme	10.500	
14	403-1-05-011-1501	Nutritious Food for Sports Schools (Welfare Programmes)	36.000	
<b>Sub Total of Recurrent Votes (Primary Education School Infrastructure and Education Services Sector)</b>			<b>17,187.75</b>	
<b>Total Recurrent</b>			<b>23,021.75</b>	
<b>Grand Total (Capital + Recurrent)</b>			<b>28,831.96</b>	

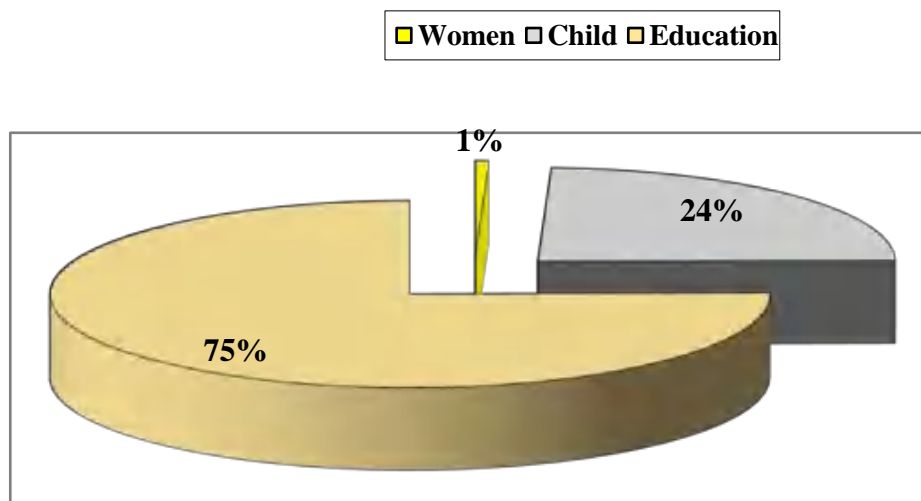
Source: Based on Budget Estimates 2021, Department of National Budget

**Figure 7: Financial Progress of Main Development Programmes by Division/ Department as of 30 June 2021**



*Note: Based on the progress given by the Divisions/ Departments-2021 June*

**Figure 8: Distribution of Annual Financial Allocation by Women, Child and Education Sectors-2021**



Note: Based on Table 2.2.1

### 2.2.2 Details of School Welfare Programmes by the MWCE- 2020

Programme	Allocation (Rs Million)	Progress 2020-12-31 (Rs Million)	Number of Beneficiaries (School Children)
<b>Printing and Distribution of School Textbooks</b>	<b>4,000.00</b>	<b>4,000.00</b>	<b>4.18 Mn</b>
Providing School Uniforms	3,200.00	550.398	4.18 Mn
Providing Nutritional Package for School Children	1,925.63	1,925.63	1.08 Mn
“SURAKSHA” School Insurance	1,500.00	1,500.00	0.10 Mn
Grade 5 Scholarship Programme	937.05	871.62	0.14 Mn
Other Scholarships (SUBHAGA, SUJATHA DIYANIYA, Technology)		39.15	2,125
SUBHAGA	1,001.75	28.95	1,445
SUJATHA DIYANIYA		3.525	235
Technology		6.675	445
Providing School Shoes for School Children in Deprived, Highly Difficult and Isolated Schools	1,000.00	407.15	0.75 Mn
Providing Fresh Milk for School Children	400.00	-	(Implementing Issues due to Covid 19)
Nutritional Programme at Sports Schools	33.00	33.00	900

Source: Education Section Databases, MWCE- 2021

### 2.2.3 Welfare Programmes - National Secretariat for Early Childhood Development

Programme	2019			2020		
	Allocation (Rs Million)	Progress (Rs Million)	Number of Beneficiaries	Allocation (Rs Million)	Progress (Rs Million)	Number of Beneficiaries
Nutritional Food Package for Pregnant and Lactating Mothers	5500.000	5278.898	263,945	4763.00	4751.75	237,587
Morning Meal for Pre School Children	400.000	327.187	85,798	165.680	76.095	85,798
“Lamadiriya” Providing Rs. 250/- for Pre School Teachers	20.000	19.628	6543	17.550	17.275	6784

Source: Based on NSECD Database 2021

### 2.2.4 Commemorative Days and Weeks Related to Women and Children- 2021

Month	Day/ Week	Event Particulars
January	04	National Day for Prevention of Cruelty Against Children
January	24	International Day of Education
February	06	International Day of Zero Tolerance to Female Genital Mutilation
February	11	International Day of Women and Girls in Science?
February	20	World Day of Social Justice
March	01	Zero Discrimination Day
March	08	International Women’s Day
March	20	International Day of Happiness
April	02	World Autism Awareness Day
April	22	International Girls in ICT Day
April	28	World Day of Safety and Health at Work
May	2 <sup>nd</sup> Sunday	International Mother’s Day
June	12	World Day Against Child Labour
June	15	World Elder Abuse Awareness Day
June	19	International Day for the Elimination of Sexual Violence in Conflict
June	23	International Widows Day
June	26	International Day Against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking
June	27	Micro, Small and Medium Sized Enterprises Day
July	14 -20	National Week for Early Childhood Care and Development
July	15	World Youth Skills Day
July	30	World Day Against Trafficking in Persons

<b>Month</b>	<b>Day/ Week</b>	<b>Event Particulars</b>
August	12	International Youth Day
October	01	World Children’s Day
		International Day of Older Persons
October	02	International Day of Non- Violence
October	05	World Teacher’s Day
October	11	International Day of the Girl Child
October	15	International Day of Rural Women
October	17	International Day for the Eradication of Poverty
November	20	Child Rights Convention Day
November	25	International Day for the Elimination of Violence Against Women
	25 Nov - 16 Dec	16 Days Programme for Prevention of Violence Against Women
December	03	International Day of Persons with Disabilities

*Source: Based on www.un.org, and MWCE- 2021*

# **3 CHILD SECTOR**

### 3.1 Early Childhood Care and Development

#### 3.1.1 Pre-School [Early Childhood Development Center] Teacher Payment by Province 2021

Province	Number of Teachers	Number of Teachers getting Payment	Current Monthly Payment (Rs.)	Current Annual Expenditure (Rs Million)	Annual Expected Expenditure (Rs Million)
Western	9531	-	-	-	285.930
Central	4219	-	-	-	126.570
Southern	4487	-	-	-	134.610
Northern	2080	2080	6000.00	149.760	-
Eastern	2700	2700	4000.00	129.600	-
North-Western	4300	-	-	-	129.000
North-Central	2000	2000	2000.00	48.000	-
Uva	2614	541	2500.00	16.230	78.420
Sabaragamuwa	3025	-	-	-	90.750
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,956</b>	<b>7321</b>	<b>14,500.00</b>	<b>343.590</b>	<b>845.280</b>

Source: NSECD Data base 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

#### 3.1.2 Details of Pre-schools/ Early Childhood Development Centers by District and Province -2021

Province and District	Number of pre-schools	Medium			Type of Registration					Number of Teachers	Total number of Students
		Sinhala Medium	Tamil Medium	English Medium	Government pre-schools	Private pre-schools (including estate)	Religious group pre-schools	NGO maintaining pre-schools	All Registered pre-schools		
<b>Total</b>	<b>19216</b>	<b>13750</b>	<b>4912</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>2069</b>	<b>15353</b>	<b>1168</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>16421</b>	<b>37781</b>	<b>474406</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>4181</b>	<b>3667</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>3615</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3406</b>	<b>9372</b>	<b>128938</b>
Colombo	1499	1279	42	178	101	1306	72	20	1221	3655	45461
Gampaha	1586	1446	65	75	64	1328	169	25	1422	3489	56436
Kalutara	1096	942	113	41	68	981	39	08	763	2228	27041
<b>Central</b>	<b>2791</b>	<b>1725</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2441</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>2460</b>	<b>4339</b>	<b>55094</b>
Kandy	1271	944	277	50	94	1159	09	09	1038	2277	26486
Matale	544	462	73	09	18	515	08	03	489	901	12415
Nuwara-Eliya	976	319	648	09	11	767	06	192	933	1161	16193
<b>Southern</b>	<b>2094</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1655</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1554</b>	<b>4516</b>	<b>59038</b>
Galle	856	833	10	13	140	630	51	35	665	1995	25874
Matara	652	628	21	03	38	595	12	07	460	1415	17560
Hambantota	586	569	13	04	40	430	105	11	429	1106	15604
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1583</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1499</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>3176</b>	<b>34118</b>
Jaffna	682	00	678	04	23	539	98	22	620	1465	16205
Mannar	200	00	199	01	10	57	15	118	172	315	4385
Vavuniya	279	57	221	01	195	66	17	01	223	427	4919
Mullaitivu	204	20	184	00	204	00	00	00	185	429	4009
Kilinochchi	218	00	217	01	190	04	24	00	210	540	4600
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1868</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1386</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1185</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1803</b>	<b>4263</b>	<b>46285</b>
Batticaloa	570	03	562	5	47	411	84	28	543	1358	18226
Ampara	773	315	450	8	175	539	54	05	740	1799	15450
Trincomalee	525	138	374	13	181	235	75	34	520	1106	12609

The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services

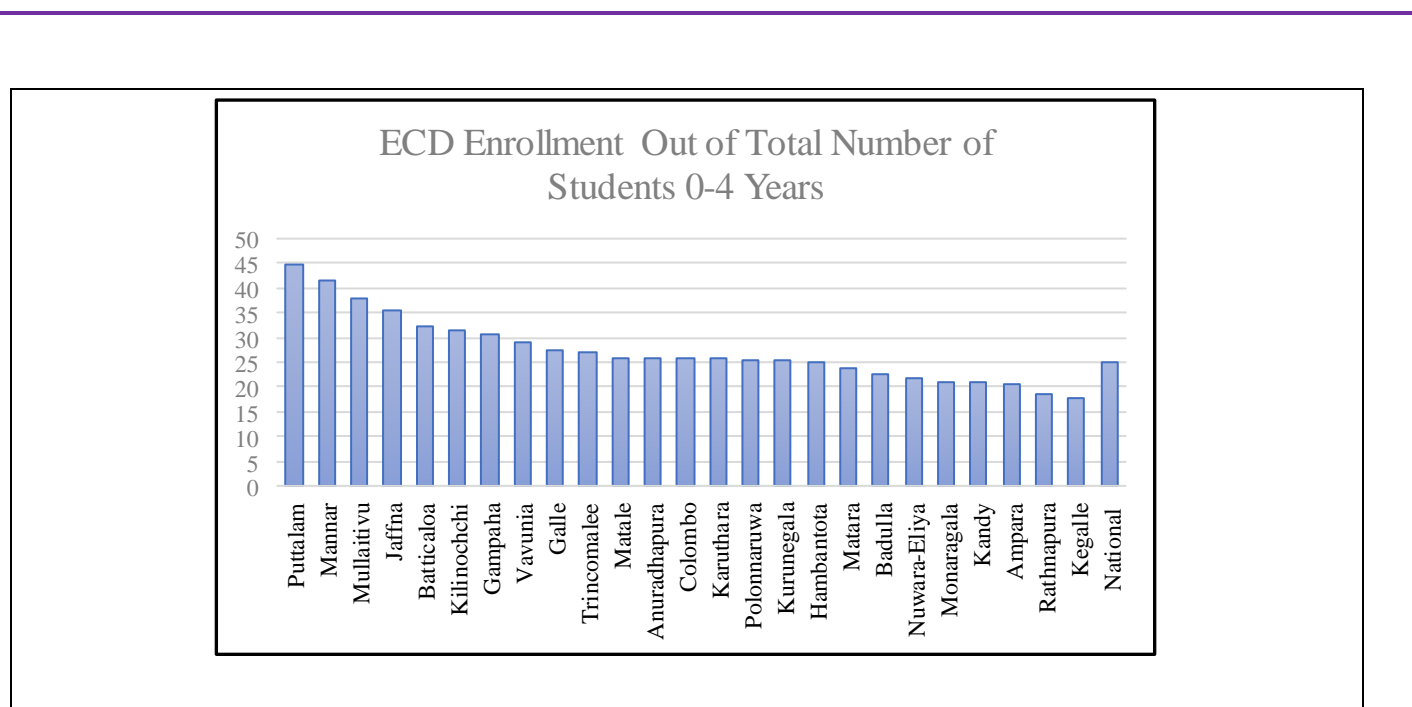


[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

Province and District	Number of pre-schools	Medium			Type of Registration					Number of Teachers	Total number of Students
		Sinhala Medium	Tamil Medium	English Medium	Government pre-schools	Private pre-schools (including estate)	Religious group pre-schools	NGO maintaining pre-schools	All Registered pre-schools		
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>2243</b>	<b>1879</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1921</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1781</b>	<b>4177</b>	<b>56039</b>
Kurunegala	1473	1324	110	39	85	1335	42	11	1253	2720	37086
Puttalam	770	555	193	22	47	586	135	02	528	1457	18953
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>1456</b>	<b>1279</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>1387</b>	<b>2727</b>	<b>35202</b>
Anuradhapura	1051	903	98	50	60	967	15	09	982	1890	24408
Polonnaruwa	405	376	28	01	142	261	02	00	405	837	10794
<b>Uva</b>	<b>1473</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1239</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1391</b>	<b>2508</b>	<b>28138</b>
Badulla	898	727	162	09	46	794	56	02	843	1505	17864
Monaragala	575	540	19	16	22	445	39	69	548	1003	10274
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1527</b>	<b>1370</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1403</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1229</b>	<b>2703</b>	<b>31554</b>
Ratnapura	912	817	94	01	39	855	18	00	760	1570	18614
Kegalle	615	553	61	01	29	548	23	15	469	1133	12940

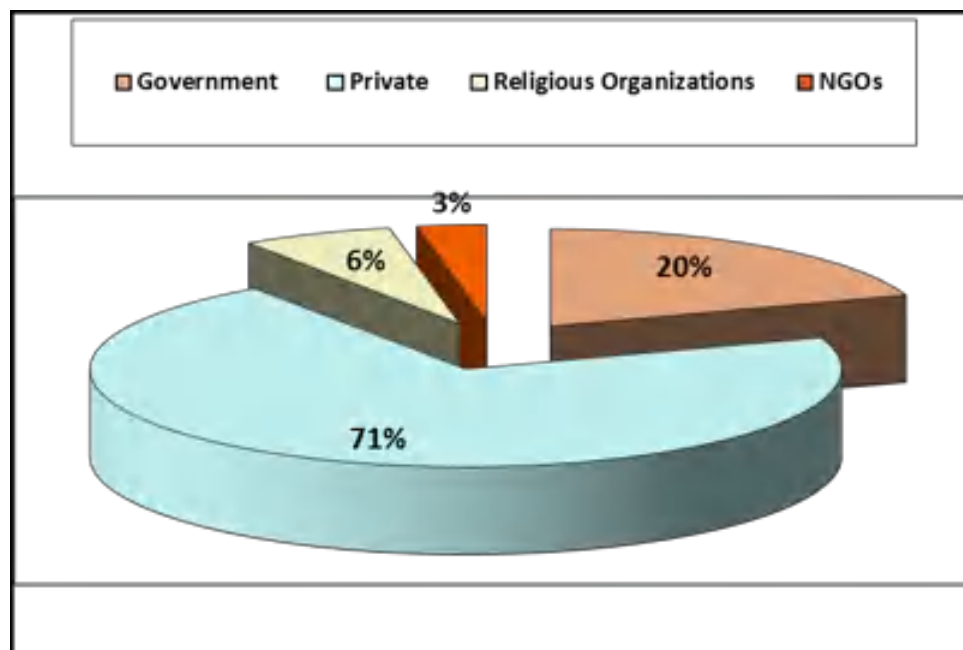
Source: NSECD Database 202, MWCE, Sri Lanka

Figure 9 : Enrollment of ECD Education by District -2021



Note: Based on NSECD 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka and Population Estimates of DCS-2021

**Figure 10: Type of Management of ECD Centers-2016**



Note: National Census of pre-school/ ECD Centers in Sri Lanka 2016

### 3.1.3 Details of Pre-schools/ Early Childhood Development Centers by District – 2016

District	No. of ECD Centers	Percentage of Type of Management				Percentage of Registered ECD Centers					Number of Distribution of Employees			
		Government	Private	Religious Organization	NGO	Government	Private	Religions Organization	NGO	All	Administrators	Teachers	Assistant teachers	Other staff
<b>Total</b>	<b>19668</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>7155</b>	<b>28161</b>	<b>10779</b>	<b>759</b>
Colombo	1489	7.8	83.7	5.8	2.7	75.2	70.2	58.3	56.4	69.5	805	3334	772	176
Gampaha	1621	5.0	84.5	7.8	2.7	86.4	76.0	67.2	75.0	75.8	1515	2358	716	85
Kalutara	1045	8.4	82.2	7.3	2.1	81.4	74.2	74.3	85.7	75.1	231	1848	503	90
Kandy	1229	15.3	75.7	7.6	1.4	73.7	73.4	73.9	64.7	73.3	365	1512	596	65
Matale	529	8.9	87.7	2.3	1.1	93.6	89.2	83.3	83.3	89.4	35	573	226	7
Nuwara-Eliya	947	3.2	76.2	4.8	15.9	83.3	63.1	66.7	72.7	65.4	158	1024	288	23
Galle	888	17.8	74.9	2.5	4.8	45.9	45.5	45.5	50.0	45.8	204	1335	517	29
Matara	710	9.9	82.1	4.8	3.2	72.9	73.8	61.8	69.6	73.0	84	1021	514	52
Hambantota	601	21.1	74.4	3.3	1.2	55.9	44.7	15.0	57.1	46.3	48	796	304	5
Jaffna	713	3.5	78.0	11.5	7.0	100	92.4	95.1	94.0	93.1	882	1278	189	11
Mannar	184	39.7	31.0	29.3	0.00	97.3	96.5	88.9	0.00	94.6	34	260	39	01
Vavuniya	279	69.4	23.7	6.5	0.4	89.2	51.5	88.9	100	80.3	32	393	43	01

*[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]*

District	No. of ECD Centers	Percentage of Type of Management				Percentage of Registered ECD Centers					Number of Distribution of Employees			
		Government	Private	Religious Organization	NGO	Government	Private	Religious Organization	NGO	All	Administrators	Teachers	Assistant teachers	Other staff
Mulaitivu	206	1.0	97.5	1.5	0.0	100	97.5	66.7	0.0	97.1	91	421	02	00
Kilinochchi	226	92.5	2.7	4.9	0.0	97.6	83.3	72.7	0.0	96.0	150	398	1334	01
Batticaloa	607	20.0	57.0	14.5	8.5	100	89.8	92.9	92.0	92.5	726	1256	150	05
Ampara	741	26.7	65.2	4.3	3.8	99.5	93.8	93.8	92.9	95.3	322	1309	226	09
Trincomalee	485	31.3	60.4	6.6	1.7	98.7	90.8	87.5	50.0	92.4	787	757	176	30
Kurunegala	1513	20.0	69.8	9.1	1.1	85.9	71.7	59.3	64.7	73.4	157	1875	866	30
Puttalam	742	37.2	47.5	14.0	1.3	67.4	40.9	28.8	55.6	49.3	98	846	578	15
Anuradhapura	1036	85.0	12.3	2.3	0.4	98.1	56.7	83.3	100	92.7	66	1124	765	11
Polonnaruwa	406	34.5	63.5	1.7	0.3	94.3	94.2	85.7	100	94.1	12	443	355	03
Badulla	1080	12.8	81.2	3.3	2.7	89.9	71.7	80.0	6.9	72.6	90	1293	356	56
Monaragala	569	23.4	70.0	4.6	2.0	93.2	90.9	84.6	81.8	90.9	68	631	315	02
Ratnapura	1053	8.4	85.9	4.7	1.0	83.0	71.0	65.3	27.3	71.3	118	1165	566	36
Kegalle	769	4.6	85.6	8.0	1.8	94.3	68.6	83.6	92.9	71.4	77	911	383	16

Source: National Census of pre-school/ ECD Centers in Sri Lanka 2016

- Tables 3.1.2 and 3.1.3 above, shown that significant number of pre-schools / ECD Centers may closed from 2016 to 2021.

### 3.1.4 Details of Child Development Centers [Pre-schools] in Estate Areas

Item	Value	Percentage
Total Number of Children ages 0–4 years in Sri Lanka (2001)	705,986	
Total Number of Children ages 0–4 years in Sri Lanka (2019)	1,871,000	
Total Number of Children ages 0–5 years Living in Plantation areas	70,093	
Total Number of Children ages 0–3 years Living in Plantation areas	43,481	62.0
Total Number of Children ages 3–5 years Living in Plantation areas	26,612	38.0
Total Number of CDCs in Plantation Areas	1368	
Total Number of CDOs and Assistants	1738	
Total Number of Children Enrolled in CDCs	30312	43.0
Total Number of Nonworkers' Children Enrolled in CDCs	9,149	30.0
Total Number of Children under 3 years Enrolled in CDCs	17,484	58.0
Total Number of Children 3–5 years Enrolled in CDCs	12,729	42.0

Source: Integrating Early Childhood Care and Education in Sri Lanka From Global Evidence to National Action -2020

### 3.1.5 Details of Children Enrolled in Early Child Development Centers [Pre-schools]

Item	Value
Total Number of Children ages 0–4 years (2001)	705,986
Total Number of Children ages 0–4 years (2019)	1,871,000
Total Number of Children Attending Preschools (2–5 years)	578,160
Percentage of Overall Enrollment of Preschool-age Children (3–5 years)	56.0
Percentage of Children Enrolled who are 5+ years of age	47.6
Percentage of Children Enrolled who are 4+ years of age	37.3
Percentage of Children Enrolled who are 3+ years of age	13.3
Percentage of Children Enrolled who are 2+ years of age	1.8

Source: MWCA 2016b.

a. The 2001 census included data from only 18 of the 25 districts.

b. This figure is an estimate from the Department of Census and Statistics, midyear population.

### 3.1.6 Details of Child Care Centers [Care and Protection for Children of Working Mothers]

Item	Value	%
Total Number of Child Care Centers	448	
Number of Privately Run Centers	347	78.0
Number of Public Centers	42	9.0
Number of Centers Run by Religious Institutions	12	3.0
Number of Centers Run by Non-governmental Organizations	22	5.0
Total number of Children in Childcare Centers (2–5 years)	5,567	

Source: Integrating Early Childhood Care and Education in Sri Lanka  
From Global Evidence to National Action -2020

### 3.1.7 Establishment of Resource Centers by ECD Project

Province	District	Location
Southern	Galle	1. Kalegana, Bope Poddala.
		2. Regional Office, Plantation Human Development Trust, Walahanduwa.
North-Western Province	Kurunegala	3. Early Child Education Development Teacher Training School
Central	Nuwara-Eliya	4. Strathdon Estate, Hatton
Northern Province	Kilinochchi	5. Resource Center in Kilinochchi

Source: ECD Project Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 3.2 Care and Protection of Children

### 3.2.1 Child Population by District and Age Category - 2020

Province / District	Total Population	Age Category				Total Child Population 2020	% of Children out of Total
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19		
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>21,919,415</b>	<b>1,881,404</b>	<b>1,884,621</b>	<b>1,768,392</b>	<b>1,772,641</b>	7,330,059	<b>33.34</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>6,164,339</b>	<b>465,697</b>	<b>480,308</b>	<b>451,952</b>	<b>468,513</b>	1,889,471	<b>30.65</b>
Colombo	2,455,025	175,972	182,613	173,649	185,733	717,967	29.24
Gampaha	2,422,450	184,414	188,933	179,044	187,679	740,071	30.55
Kalutara	1,286,864	105,311	108,761	99,259	95,100	431,434	33.52
<b>Central</b>	<b>2,780,872</b>	<b>248,584</b>	<b>251,047</b>	<b>233,654</b>	<b>217,270</b>	<b>950,556</b>	<b>34.18</b>
Kandy	1,483,105	126,937	128,999	122,441	118,658	497,034	33.51
Matale	524,601	47,777	46,175	42,435	40,432	176,820	33.71
Nuwara Eliya	773,166	73,870	75,873	68,778	58,181	276,702	35.79
<b>Southern</b>	<b>2,669,050</b>	<b>229,042</b>	<b>228,945</b>	<b>212,282</b>	<b>215,153</b>	<b>885,421</b>	<b>33.17</b>
Galle	1,134,947	93,689	96,149	92,002	91,520	373,359	32.90
Matara	866,488	73,138	73,730	69,084	69,528	285,480	32.95
Hambantota	667,615	62,215	59,066	51,195	54,106	226,582	33.94
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1,152,961</b>	<b>98,243</b>	<b>103,275</b>	<b>107,600</b>	<b>112,031</b>	<b>421,149</b>	<b>36.53</b>
Jaffna	621,335	45,362	51,324	55,702	58,081	210,469	33.87
Mannar	111,930	10,532	10,484	11,278	11,188	43,483	38.85
Vavuniya	191,322	17,036	17,401	17,800	20,131	72,368	37.83
Mullaitivu	97,551	10,551	9,784	9,390	9,613	39,337	40.32
Kilinochchi	130,823	14,762	14,283	13,429	13,018	55,492	42.42
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1,746,955</b>	<b>178,973</b>	<b>178,700</b>	<b>172,781</b>	<b>172,994</b>	<b>703,448</b>	<b>40.27</b>
Batticaloa	578,828	56,422	60,620	60,862	60,138	238,042	41.12
Ampara	736,565	75,583	73,333	67,890	69,383	286,189	38.85
Trincomalee	431,562	46,968	44,747	44,029	43,473	179,217	41.53
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>2,562,686</b>	<b>225,029</b>	<b>220,141</b>	<b>205,834</b>	<b>202,938</b>	<b>853,942</b>	<b>33.32</b>
Kurunegala	1,725,808	146,820	143,530	131,000	129,968	551,318	31.95
Puttalam	836,878	78,209	76,610	74,834	72,970	302,624	36.16
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>1,385,465</b>	<b>136,349</b>	<b>122,527</b>	<b>109,745</b>	<b>110,196</b>	<b>478,816</b>	<b>34.56</b>
Anuradhapura	942,892	94,011	83,807	75,180	75,290	328,289	34.82
Polonnaruwa	442,573	42,337	38,720	34,564	34,906	150,527	34.01
<b>Uva</b>	<b>1,386,679</b>	<b>127,044</b>	<b>127,088</b>	<b>117,702</b>	<b>114,733</b>	<b>486,567</b>	<b>35.09</b>
Badulla	886,349	78,548	81,755	77,797	71,998	310,097	34.99
Monaragala	500,330	48,496	45,333	39,905	42,736	176,470	35.27
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>2,070,406</b>	<b>172,443</b>	<b>172,591</b>	<b>156,842</b>	<b>158,813</b>	<b>660,689</b>	<b>31.91</b>
Ratnapura	1,179,566	99,095	97,874	88,400	91,958	377,326	31.99
Kegalle	890,840	73,349	74,717	68,442	66,855	283,362	31.81

Source: Registrar General's Department, Sri Lanka (Published in DCS website)

 Districts with Comparatively High Percentage of Child Population

### 3.2.2 Details of Functioning Child Clubs and Village Level Committees and Care Plans of DPCCS- 2021

District / Province	Number of DS Divisions	Number of GN Divisions	Total Field Officers DPCCs (CRPO, CRPA)	Senior Probation Officers and Probation Officers	Number of Functioning Child Clubs	Total Number of Children in Child Clubs	Number of Care Plans Prepared	Active Village Level Child Right Monitoring Committees
<b>National</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>14,021</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>7465</b>	<b>238449</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>9903</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2496</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>25839</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1083</b>
Colombo	13	557	16		257	6485	24	304
Gampaha	13	1177	22		277	7155	19	296
Kalutara	14	762	18		459	12199	29	483
<b>Central</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2223</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1246</b>	<b>30889</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2015</b>
Kandy	20	1187	31		714	14184	36	1127
Matale	11	545	10		276	9048	14	398
Nuwara-Eliya	05	491	10		256	7657	02	490
<b>Southern</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2121</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>26426</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1256</b>
Galle	19	895	24		522	10553	21	619
Matara	16	650	18		258	9630	13	419
Hambantota	12	576	16		236	6243	18	218
<b>Northern</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>20343</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>841</b>
Jaffna	15	435	17		218	3280	06	388
Mannar	05	153	05		156	8588	-	147
Vavuniya	04	102	06		58	1325	09	92
Mullaitivu	06	136	05		35	1375	-	120
Kilinochchi	04	95	05		96	5775	04	94
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1079</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>43157</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>878</b>
Batticaloa	14	346	15		264	27030	08	333
Ampara	20	503	21		333	11811	11	353
Trincomalee	11	230	08		81	4316	10	192
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2158</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1069</b>	<b>32361</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1469</b>
Kurunegala	30	1610	42		711	21816	44	1194
Puttalam	16	548	14		358	10545	14	275
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>20376</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>874</b>
Anuradhapura	22	694	22		381	12690	20	593
Polonnaruwa	07	295	11		232	7686	12	281
<b>Uva</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>16030</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>593</b>
Badulla	15	567	17		307	8453	11	392
Monaragala	11	319	12		235	7577	52	201
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1148</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>23028</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>894</b>
Ratnapura	17	575	17		430	8451	55	364
Kegalle	11	573	15		315	14577	19	530

Source: DPCCS Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.2.3 Details of Provision of Child Benefits from DPCCS by Type -2021

SN	Type of Benefit	Number of Beneficiaries	Monthly Value (Rs)	Sponsoring Agency	Average Number of New Applications Received per Year
01.	KAPAKARU DEGURU - Educational Aid	2,000	700.00	Government	600
02.	Medical/ Nutritional Aids	369	Only Once 5,000.00	Government	900
03.	Emergency Aids	69	Only once 5,000.00 - 10,000.00	Government	250
04.	Twin Aids	330	7,500 - 15,000	Government	550
05.	Educational Aids for Non School Going Children (Provision of school Equipment)	1938	Only Once 1,000.00	Government	650 (Annual school leavers before the right age 117,788 as per the census)
06.	Tsunami SENEHASA Aid	08	1,500.00	Government	-
07.	Flood Aids (2017) Up to 18 years	22	2,000.00	Government	During all Floods
08.	SEWANA SARANA-NANA DIRIYA	58	1,500.00 for Year	AIA Insurance	
09.	SEWANA SARANA- Foster Parenting	10	1,000.00- 2,000.00	Sponsors	
10.	SIPSAVI	200	2,000.00 for 5 years	Atlas	500
11.	Implementation of Care Plans 2021	229	30,000.00 Minimum Amount	Government	1500

Source: DPCCS Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.2.4 Children Home/Child Development Center Details by District and Type - 2021

District	Number of DS Divisions	Remand Homes	Safe Homes	Certified Schools	Approved Schools	Government Receiving Homes	Detention Homes	Child Training and Counselling	Voluntary Children Homes	Other Homes	Total	Rate of Child Care Centers per District
<b>National</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>0.87</b>
Colombo	13								44		44	3.38
Gampaha	13	02		02					51		55	4.23
Kalutara	14				01	01		01	19		22	1.57
Kandy	20	02				01			19		22	1.10
Matale	11								08		08	0.72
Nuwara Eliya	05								08		08	1.60
Galle	19	02		02		01	01		14		20	1.05
Matara	16								06		06	0.38
Hambantota	12								04	01	05	0.42
Jaffna	15	01		01		01			11		14	0.93
Mannar	05								06		06	1.20
Vavuniya	04								05		05	1.25
Mullaitivu	06								05		05	0.83
Kilinochchi	04		01						10		11	2.75
Batticaloa	14		01						31		32	2.28
Ampara	20		01	02					09		12	0.60
Trincomalee	11		01			01		01	14		17	1.55
Kurunegala	30	01				01			17		19	0.63
Puttalam	16								17		17	1.06
Anuradhapura	22	02		01		01		01	05	01	11	0.50
Polonnaruwa	07								03	01	04	0.57
Badulla	15	02		01		01		01	07		12	0.80
Monaragala	11								02	01	05	0.45
Ratnapura	17	01				01			10		12	0.71
Kegalle	11	01							06		07	0.64

Source - Children Home Survey 2019, DPCCS 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka



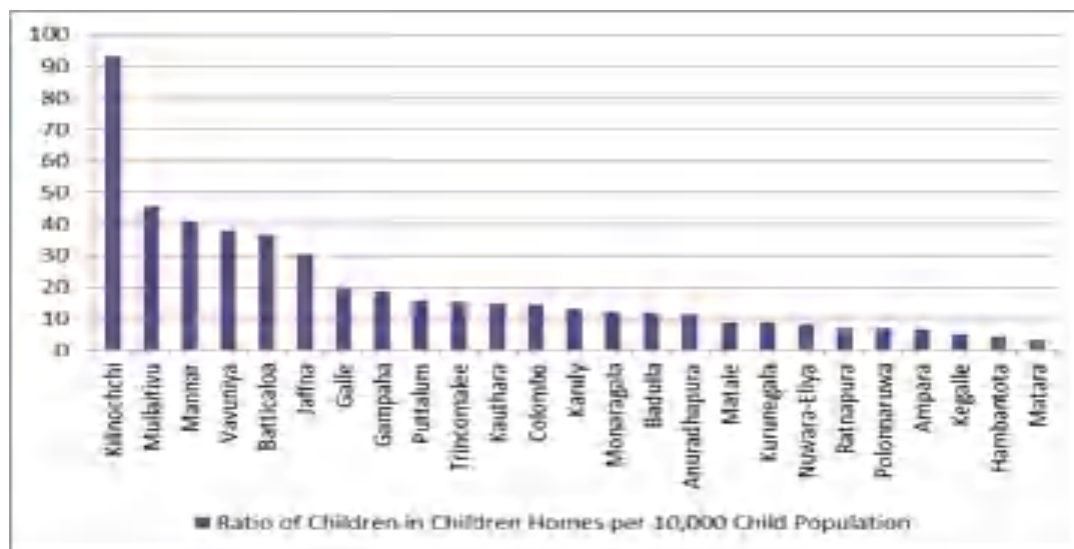
### 3.2.5 Children in Children Homes/ Child Development Centers by District - 2019

District/ Province	Total Child Population in 2020	Children in Children Homes				Total Number of Children in Children Homes	Ratio of Children in Children Homes per 10,000 Child Population
		Male		Female			
		Number	%	Number	%		
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>7,330,059</b>	<b>4,017</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>10,632</b>	<b>14.50</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>1,889,471</b>	<b>1427</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1659</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3086</b>	<b>16.53</b>
Colombo	717,967	336	32	716	68	1,052	14.65
Gampaha	740,071	702	50	691	50	1,393	18.82
Kauthara	431,434	389	61	252	39	641	14.86
<b>Central</b>	<b>950,556</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>10.99</b>
Kandy	497,034	185	28	471	72	656	13.20
Matale	176,820	93	58	67	42	160	9.05
Nuwara-Eliya	276,702	104	45	125	55	229	8.28
<b>Southern</b>	<b>885,421</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>10.40</b>
Galle	373,359	270	37	455	63	725	19.42
Matara	285,480	15	15	82	85	97	3.40
Hambantota	226,582	39	<b>39</b>	60	<b>61</b>	99	4.37
<b>Northern</b>	<b>421,149</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1179</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1787</b>	<b>42.43</b>
Jaffna	210,469	228	36	409	64	637	30.27
Mannar	43,483	73	41	105	59	178	40.94
Vavuniya	72,368	92	34	182	66	274	37.86
Mullaitivu	39,337	11	6	169	94	180	45.76
Kilinochchi	55,492	204	39	314	61	518	93.35
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>703,448</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1344</b>	<b>19.11</b>
Batticaloa	238,042	369	42	500	58	869	36.51
Ampara	286,189	44	23	151	77	195	6.81
Trincomalee	179,217	111	40	169	60	280	15.62
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>853,942</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>11.42</b>
Kurunegala	551,318	195	40	298	60	493	8.94
Puttalam	302,624	103	21	379	79	482	15.93
<b>North- Central</b>	<b>478,816</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>10.05</b>
Anuradhapura	328,289	99	26	276	74	375	11.42
Polonnaruwa	150,527	18	17	88	83	106	7.04
<b>Uva</b>	<b>486,567</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>11.90</b>
Badulla	310,097	122	33	244	67	366	11.80
Monaragala	176,470	81	38	132	62	213	12.07
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>660,689</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>6.27</b>
Ratnapura	377,326	47	17	222	83	269	7.13
Kegalle	283,362	87	60	58	40	145	5.12

Source: Based on Children Home Survey 2019, DPCCS 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

Percentage of Girl Children in Children Homes are Greater than Male Children (M:F) – 1.63

Figure 11: Ratio of Children in Children Homes per 10,000 Child Population



Note: Based on Table 3.2.5

### 3.2.6 Maintenance and Functioning of Children Homes by Main Funding Source – 2019

Type of Children Home	Main Fund Source						Total Number of Children in Homes		
	Government	Local NGO	INGO	Other	Not Mentioned	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>4017</b>	<b>6615</b>	<b>10632</b>
Remand Homes	14	-	-	-	-	14	64	157	221
Safe Homes	04	-	-	-	-	04	07	28	35
Certified Schools	09	-	-	-	-	09	180	111	291
Approved Schools	-	-	-	01	-	01	105	-	105
Government Receiving Homes	09	-	-	-	-	09	126	138	264
Detention Homes	01	-	-	-	-	01	47	46	93
Child Training Counselling	04	-	-	-	-	04	-	57	57
Voluntary Children Homes	-	228	92	10	01	331	3461	5921	9382
Other Homes	06	-	-	-	-	06	27	157	184

Source: Children Home Survey 2019, DPCCS 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.2.7 Institutionalization of Children by Reason and age Category-2019

Main Reasons	Age Category						% Out of Total Children in Children Homes
	< 5	5-9	10-14	15-17	18+	Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1552</b>	<b>4548</b>	<b>3246</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>10632</b>	<b>100</b>
1.Orphaned	02	22	82	95	66	267	2.51
2.Abandoned	142	213	438	240	79	1112	10.45
3.Destitute	264	1177	3410	1994	607	7452	70.09
4.Child Victims	16	124	474	682	87	1383	13.00
5.Child Suspects	-	02	41	67	08	118	1.11
6.Child Offenders	-	01	65	134	07	207	1.95
7.Children Under Controlled	01	02	04	02	-	09	0.08
8.Not Clear Reason	-	-	20	27	-	47	0.44
9.Other	02	02	06	03	02	15	0.14
10.Disability	-	09	08	02	03	22	0.21

Source: Children Home Survey 2019, DPCCS 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

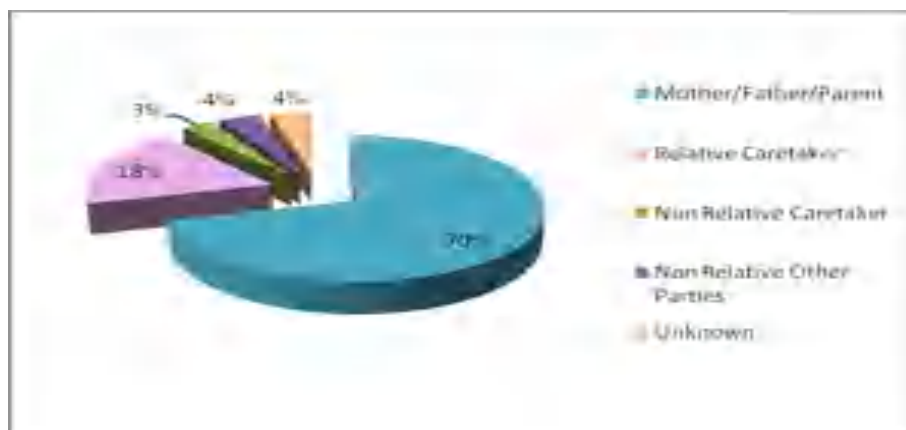
The most common reason for institutionalization is Destitute.

### 3.2.8 Guardianship of the Children at the Onset of Institutionalization-2019

Guardian	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1.Mother/Father/ Parents	2800	70	4646	70	7446	70
2.A Relative Guardian/ Caretaker	695	17	1270	19	1465	18
3.Non-relative Guardian/ Caretaker	121	03	193	03	314	03
4.Non-Relative Other Parties.	219	05	210	03	478	04
5.Unknown	182	05	295	04	478	04
6.Total	4017	100	6615	100	10632	100

Source: Children Home Survey 2019, DPCCS 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

**Figure 12: Guardianship at the Onset of Institutionalization among Existing Children in Children Homes – 2019.**



Note: Based on Table 3.2.8

### 3.2.9 Number of Children in Voluntary Child Development Centers/ Children Homes by Type of the Center 2020 (Supervision Done by NCPA)

Type	Total Number of Centers	Number of Special Needy Children	Green Category		Yellow Category		Red Category		Total
			Children	Centers	Children	Centers	Children	Centers	
Male Centers	108	21	1891	82	414	25	05	01	2310
Female Centers	161	19	3704	141	477	21	00	00	4185
Mixed Centers	46	18	1890	41	379	04	11	01	2280
<b>Total</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>7489</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1270</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>8775</b>

Source: NCPA Database 2020, MWCE, Sri Lanka

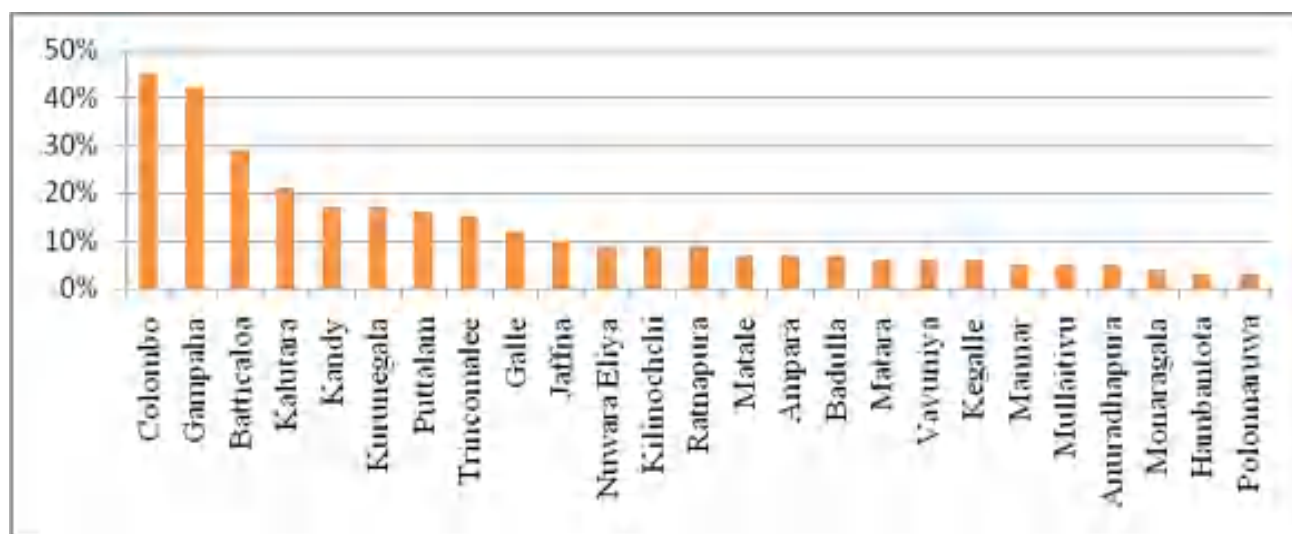
Color code indicating the condition of Children Homes;

■ Green- Satisfied or in Good Quality

■ Yellow- Moderately Satisfied/ in Average Quality

■ Red- Not Satisfied or Poor Quality

Figure 13: Supervised Children Homes/ Child Development Centers by District -2019



Source- NCPA 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.2.10 Some Functions of NCPA to Ensure Protection of Children by Districts

District	Total Number of Field Officers	Number of Supervised Child Development Centers	Number of School Child Protection Committees Established (SCPC)
<b>National</b>	258	<b>315</b>	<b>6185</b>
<b>Western</b>		<b>108</b>	
Colombo	09	45	146
Gampaha	14	42	244
Kalutara	09	21	292
<b>Central</b>		<b>33</b>	
Kandy	18	07	462
Matale	11	17	202
Nuwara Eliya	05	09	103
<b>Southern</b>		<b>21</b>	
Galle	17	12	287
Matara	14	06	260
Hambantota	08	03	189
<b>Northern</b>		<b>35</b>	
Jaffna	15	10	386
Mannar	05	05	73
Vavuniya	07	06	61
Mullaitivu	04	05	159
Kilinochchi	03	09	74
<b>Eastern</b>		<b>51</b>	
Batticaloa	12	29	225
Ampara	20	07	523

District	Total Number of Field Officers	Number of Supervised Child Development Centers	Number of School Child Protection Committees Established (SCPC)
Trincomalee	05	15	130
<b>North-Western</b>		<b>33</b>	
Kurunegala	19	17	741
Puttalam	02	16	153
<b>North-Central</b>		<b>08</b>	
Anuradhapura	21	05	370
Polonnaruwa	08	03	159
<b>Uva Province</b>		<b>11</b>	
Badulla	03	04	151
Monaragala	10	07	183
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>		<b>15</b>	
Ratnapura	11	09	314
Kegalle	08	06	298

Source: NCPA Database 2020, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.3 Child toll free Help Line -1929

#### 3.3.1 Distribution of Cases/Complaints Reported to the 1929 by District and Year.

District	Year											Total
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
<b>National</b>	<b>3892</b>	<b>6070</b>	<b>7418</b>	<b>10273</b>	<b>10315</b>	<b>10732</b>	<b>9361</b>	<b>9014</b>	<b>9512</b>	<b>8558</b>	<b>8165</b>	<b>93316</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>1504</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>1351</b>	<b>1938</b>	<b>1734</b>	<b>1796</b>	<b>1635</b>	<b>1486</b>	<b>1574</b>	<b>1398</b>	<b>2545</b>	<b>17396</b>
Colombo	720	435	618	853	682	700	635	586	617	537	1134	6931
Gampaha	524	341	431	668	596	622	593	518	537	471	944	6245
Kalutara	260	245	302	417	456	474	407	382	420	390	467	4220
<b>Central</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>7186</b>
Kandy	153	244	299	420	357	389	307	316	346	301	363	3515
Matale	87	160	170	281	256	241	252	226	224	221	136	2254
Nuwara-Eliya	87	35	59	81	155	158	148	179	189	166	160	1417
<b>Southern</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>1029</b>	<b>1196</b>	<b>1394</b>	<b>1429</b>	<b>1271</b>	<b>1232</b>	<b>1184</b>	<b>1105</b>	<b>1121</b>	<b>12660</b>
Galle	308	408	479	422	600	634	558	591	540	478	454	5672
Matara	163	143	144	196	226	222	192	200	210	140	301	2137
Hambantota	132	345	406	578	568	573	521	441	434	487	366	4851
<b>Northern</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1310</b>	<b>1377</b>	<b>1509</b>	<b>1272</b>	<b>1191</b>	<b>1311</b>	<b>1246</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>11286</b>
Jaffna	07	295	344	491	452	540	463	403	440	375	174	3984
Mannar	04	156	204	306	227	302	221	245	246	229	67	2207
Vavuniya	19	19	21	29	86	65	68	69	69	80	92	617
Mullaitivu	02	15	33	46	213	198	169	188	207	175	118	1364

[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

District	Year											Total
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Kilinochchi	02	226	252	438	399	404	351	286	349	288	119	3114
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1052</b>	<b>1114</b>	<b>1177</b>	<b>1021</b>	<b>1015</b>	<b>1156</b>	<b>1068</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>9594</b>
Batticaloa	31	442	636	785	756	827	722	681	823	726	159	6588
Ampara	70	113	129	220	214	246	183	208	229	201	192	2005
Trincomalee	57	07	35	47	144	104	116	126	104	141	120	1001
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>4563</b>
Kurunegala	289	180	213	286	270	271	271	198	237	224	627	3066
Puttalam	150	57	55	96	160	128	115	131	131	106	368	1497
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1118</b>	<b>1262</b>	<b>1612</b>	<b>1565</b>	<b>1652</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>1467</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>13703</b>
Anuradhapura	161	1037	1174	1477	1403	1522	1271	1302	1330	1167	404	12248
Polonnaruwa	89	81	88	135	162	130	139	138	137	133	223	1455
<b>Uva</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>1056</b>	<b>1366</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>1422</b>	<b>1128</b>	<b>1158</b>	<b>1234</b>	<b>1065</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>11389</b>
Badulla	122	797	948	1146	1169	1187	917	974	1066	888	243	9457
Monaragala	65	97	108	220	241	235	211	184	168	177	226	1932
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>4926</b>
Ratnapura	221	11	26	53	160	121	119	132	98	122	454	1517
Kegalle	169	187	244	362	336	439	412	310	361	335	254	3409

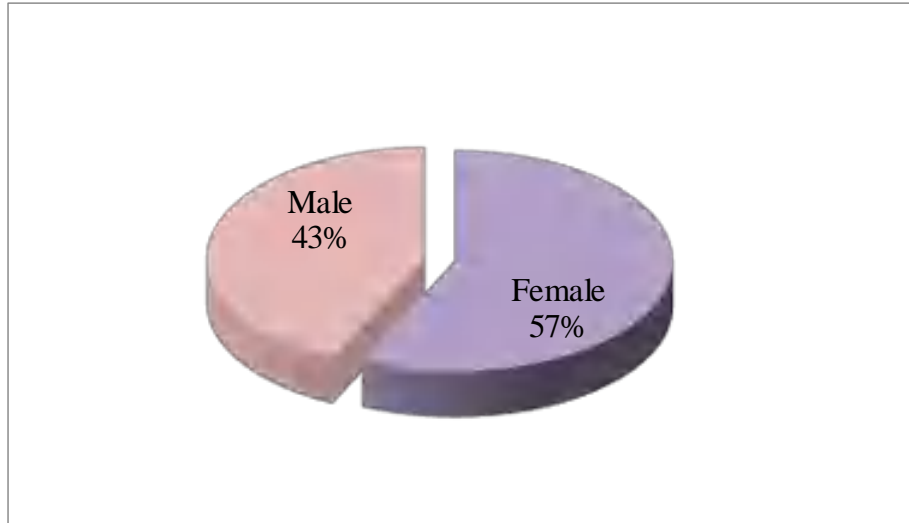
Source – NCPA Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.3.2 Types of Complaints Reported to the 1929 by District in 2020

Type of Complaint	Number Received
<b>Total</b>	<b>8165</b>
Miscellaneous	2580
Child Cruelty	2237
Compulsory Education	643
Sexual Harassment	518
Neglect of Children -CYPO	466
Grave Sexual Abuse	373
Juvenile Delinquency	270
Rape	256
Child Labour	228
Procuring to Beg	200
Kidnapping from Lawful Guardianship	97
Trafficking	82
Abduction	71
Domestic Violence	50
Trafficking Restricted Articles	44
Obscene Publication	39
Soliciting a Child	07
Incest	02
Unnatural Offence	02

Source – NCPA Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

**Figure14: Victim Analysis based on Received Complaints to 1929 by Gender – 2020**



*Note: NCPA Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka.*

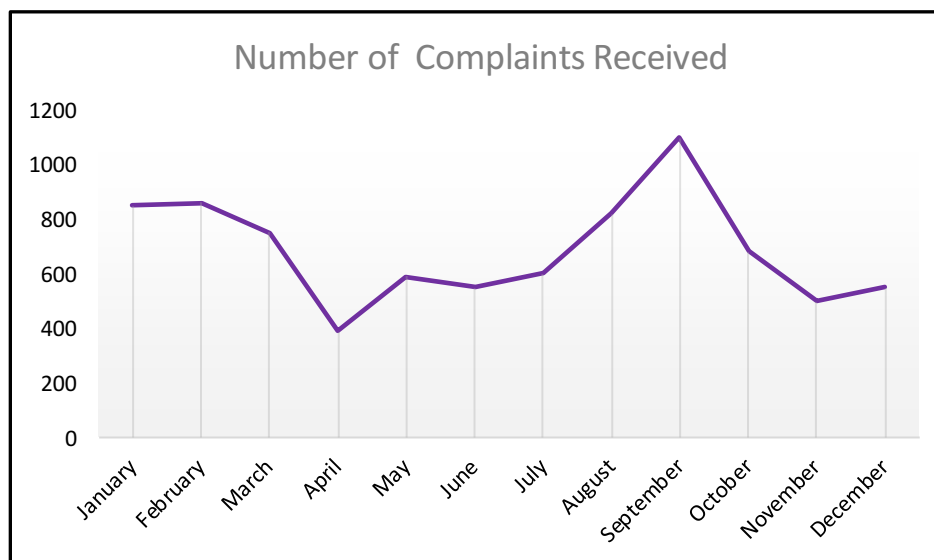


### 3.3.3 Complaints Reported to National Child Protection Authority by Districts- 2020

District/ Province	Total Child Population in 2020	Total Number of Complaints	Percentage Reporting out of Total Complaints	Complaint Reporting Rate per 10,000 Children
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>7,307,057</b>	<b>8165</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.17</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>1,866,470</b>	<b>2545</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13.64</b>
Colombo	717,967	1134	14	15.79
Gampaha	740,071	944	12	12.76
Kauthara	408,432	467	06	11.43
<b>Central</b>	<b>950,556</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>6.93</b>
Kandy	497,034	363	05	7.30
Matale	176,820	136	02	7.69
Nuwara Eliya	276,702	160	02	5.78
<b>Southern</b>	<b>885,421</b>	<b>1121</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12.66</b>
Galle	373,359	454	06	12.16
Matara	285,480	301	04	10.54
Hambantota	226,582	366	05	16.15
<b>Northern</b>	<b>421,149</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>13.53</b>
Jaffna	210,469	174	02	8.27
Mannar	43,483	67	01	15.41
Vavuniya	72,368	92	01	12.71
Mullaitivu	39,337	118	02	30.00
Kilinochchi	55,492	119	02	21.44
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>703,448</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>6.70</b>
Batticaloa	238,042	159	02	6.68
Ampara	286,189	192	03	6.71
Trincomalee	179,217	120	02	6.70
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>853,942</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11.65</b>
Kurunegala	551,318	627	08	11.37
Puttalam	302,624	368	05	12.16
<b>North- Central</b>	<b>478,816</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>13.09</b>
Anuradhapura	328,289	404	05	12.31
Polonnaruwa	150,527	223	03	14.81
<b>Uva</b>	<b>486,567</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>9.64</b>
Badulla	310,097	243	03	7.84
Monaragala	176,470	226	03	12.81
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>660,689</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>10.72</b>
Ratnapura	377,326	454	06	12.03
Kegalle	283,362	254	03	8.96

Source – NCPA Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

Figure 15: Description of 1929 Complaints by Month-2020



Note– NCPA Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

### 3.4 Child Labour Statistics

#### 3.4.1 Monthly Income and Working Hours among Children Engage in Labour and Hazardous Forms of Labour-2016

Item	Child Labour		Hazardous forms of Child Labour	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Average Monthly Income (Rs.)	11,180	10,823	11,665	11,294
Average Number of Working Hours per Week	35	48	37	54

Source :<ILO 2016[https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-colombo/documents/publication/wcms\\_616216.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-colombo/documents/publication/wcms_616216.pdf)

### 3.4.2 Child Labour Indicators by Year

Main Indicators	Survey Year					
	1999		2008/ 2009		2016	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Child Population</b>						
Estimated child population aged 5-17	4,344,770	100.0	4,338,709	100.0	4,571,442	100.0
Children not engaged in any work of economic value	3,418,733	78.7	3,781,111	87.1	4,467,738	97.7
Children engaged in work of economic value (Working children)	926,037	21.3	557,599	12.9	103,704	2.3
Children engaged in Work but Non childlabour	N.A.	N.A	450,340	10.4	59,990	1.3
Children in Child Labour but Non-hazardous	N.A	N.A	43,343	1.0	4,7.7	0.1
Children engaged in Hazardous forms of Child labour	N.A.	N.A	63,916	1.5	39,007	0.9
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Among Total Children	3,913,102	90.1	4,076,731	94.0	4,118,781	90.1
Among Working Children	691,420	74.7	448,161	80.4	40,290	38.9
Among Total Child labour	N.A	N.A	57,315	53.4	8,713	19.9
Among Hazardous form of Child labour	N.A	N.A	19,111	29.9	4,612	11.8
<b>Working Children by Employment Status</b>						
Employee	172,938	18.7	86,425	15.5	37,500	36.2
Employer	520	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Own account worker	33,682	3.6	20,631	3.7	4,741	4.6
Contributing family worker	710,184	76.7	450,543	80.8	61,463	59.3
Other	8,713	0.9	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

Source : <ILO2016[https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-colombo/documents/publication/wcms\\_616216.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---asia/---ro-bangkok/---ilo-colombo/documents/publication/wcms_616216.pdf)>

N.A.-Not Available

# Field work of the survey was carried outs from January to May. Many of the students in age 15-17 years were not attending school as they were expecting G.C.E. (O/L) results.

# 4 EDUCATION

## 4.1 Status of Education in Brief

▪ Expected Years of Schooling (Years)	▪ 14.1
▪ Education Index	▪ 0.746
▪ Expected Years of Schooling, Female (Years)	▪ 14.5
▪ Expected Years of Schooling, Male (Years)	▪ 13.8
▪ Government Expenditure on Education (% of GDP)	▪ 2.1
▪ Gross Enrolment Ratio, Pre-Primary (% of Preschool-Age Children)	▪ 91
▪ Gross Enrolment Ratio, Primary (% of Primary School-Age Population)	▪ 100
▪ Gross Enrolment Ratio, Secondary (% of Secondary School-Age Population)	▪ 100
▪ Gross Enrolment Ratio, Tertiary (% of Tertiary School-Age Population)	▪ 20
▪ Literacy Rate, Adult (% Ages 15 And Older)	▪ 91.7
▪ Mean Years of Schooling (Years)	▪ 10.6
▪ Mean Years of Schooling, Female (Years)	▪ 10.6
▪ Mean Years of Schooling, Male (Years)	▪ 10.6
▪ Percentage of Primary Schools with Access to The Internet	▪ 12
▪ Percentage of Secondary Schools with Access to The Internet	▪ 23
▪ Population With at Least Some Secondary Education (% Ages 25 and Older)	▪ 80
▪ Population with at Least Some Secondary Education, Female (% Ages 25 and Older)	▪ 79.2
▪ Population with at Least Some Secondary Education, Male (% Ages 25 and Older)	▪ 81
▪ Primary School Dropout Rate (% of Primary School Cohort)	▪ 1.6
▪ Primary School Teachers Trained to Teach (%)	▪ 83
▪ Pupil-Teacher Ratio, Primary School (Pupils Per Teacher)	▪ 22
▪ Survival Rate to The Last Grade of Lower Secondary General Education (%)	▪ 97
▪ Inequality in Education (%)	▪ 12
▪ Inequality-Adjusted Education Index	▪ 0.657

Source: WHO Key Country Indicators 2021 <<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.cco.ki-LKA?lang=en>>

## 4.2 School Data

Category	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total Schools</b>	<b>11,053</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>11,088</b>
Government Schools	10,194	10,175	10,169
Private and Special Assisted Schools	106	106	118
Pirivenas	753	763	796
<b>Total Number of Students</b>	<b>4,367,493</b>	<b>4,417,679</b>	<b>4,533,533</b>
% of Pupils - Government Schools	95.38	95.40	95.31
% of Pupils - Private and Special Assisted Schools	3.17	3.22	3.19
% of Pupils – Pirivenas	1.44	1.38	1.49
All Candidates Sat for the GCE O/L			334,474
Qualifying for GCE A/L			70.59
All Candidates Sat for the GCE A/L from both Old and New Syllabi			281,786
Qualifying to Enter into University from Old and New Syllabi			64.29

*Note: From Statistical Data Sheet 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka*

### 4.3 Basic Statistics of Government Schools -2019

All Government Schools	10,165	Schools by Language Medium/s of Instruction		Schools by Student Population	
National Schools	373	Sinhala Medium Only	6,347	1-50 Students	1,468
Provincial Schools	9,792	Tamil Medium Only	3,030	51-100 Students	1,498
Type of School		Sinhala and Tamil Mediums	45	101-200 Students	2,152
1AB Schools	1,012	Sinhala and English Mediums	542	201-500 Students	2,738
1C Schools	1,899	Tamil and English Mediums	168	501-1,000 Students	1,378
Type 2 Schools	3,225	Sinhala, Tamil and English Mediums	33	1,001-1,500 Students	407
Type 3 Schools	4,029	<b>School by Functional Grade Span</b>		1,501-2,000 Students	209
<b>School by Gender of the School</b>		Grade 1-5	3,891	2,001-3,000 Students	209
Boys Schools	144	Grade 1-8	138	3,001-4,000 Students	74
Girls Schools	241	Grade 1-11	3,207	More than 4,000 Students	32
Mixed Schools	9,780	Grade 1-13	1,925		
		Grade 6-11	18	<b>Teachers</b>	
		Grade 6-13	986	All Teachers	246,592
<b>Students</b>				Male Teachers	62,467
All Students	4,061,653	Students by Language medium/s study		Female Teachers	184,125
Male Students	2,019,005	Sinhala Medium	2,981,235	Graduate Teachers	119,323
Female Students	2,042,648	Tamil Medium	988,773	Trained Teachers	120,848
National Schools		Bilingual Mediums (Sinhala- English and Tamil-English)	91,645	Trainee Teachers	4,759
	798,372				
Provincial Schools	3,263,281			Untrained Teachers	1,518
<b>Students by Type of School</b>		<b>Students by Grade Cycle of Studying</b>		Other Teachers	144
1AB Schools	1,570,177	Primary Cycle (Grd 1-5)	1,656,441	Teachers by Type of School	
1C Schools	1,055,562	Junior Secondary Cycle (Grd 6-9)	1,359,061	1AB Schools	81,428
Type 2 Schools	760,957	Senior Secondary Lower Cycle (Grd 10-11)	627,477	1C Schools	65,462
Type 3 Schools	674,957	Senior Secondary Upper Cycle (Grd 12-13)	411,161	Type 2 Schools	61,138
		Special Education Units	7,513	Type 3 Schools	38,564
<b>Grade 1 Admissions</b>					
Grade 1 Admissions	333,074			Grade 1 Admissions by Type of School	
Male Students	169,119	Sinhala Medium	247,101	1AB Schools	47,131
Female Students	163,955	Tamil Medium	85,973	1C Schools	75,074
National Schools	26,420			Type 2 Schools	75,711
Provincial Schools	306,654			Type 3 Schools	135,158

Source : School Census 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.4 Summary Statistics on Government Schools – 2019

Category	No. of Schools	%	No. of Students	%	No. of Teachers	%	Category	No. of Schools	%	No. of Students	%	No. of Teachers	%
All Government schools	10,165		4,061,653		246,592		<b>School by Gender of the School</b>						
Level of School							Boys Schools	144	1.4	245,364	6	12,157	4.9
National Schools	373	3.7	798,372	19.7	40,936	16.6	Girls Schools	241	2.4	378,962	9.3	18,460	7.5
Provincial Schools	9,792	96.3	3,263,281	80.3	205,656	83.4	Mixed Schools	9,780	96.2	3,437,327	84.6	215,975	88
<b>Type of School</b>							<b>Ethnicity of the School</b>						
1AB Schools	1,012	10	1,570,177	38.7	81,428	33	Sinhala Schools	6,925	68.1	3,047,842	75	178,924	73
1C Schools	1,899	18.7	1,055,562	26	65,462	26.5	Tamil Schools	2,302	22.6	588,658	14.5	42,348	17
Type 2 Schools	3,225	31.7	760,957	18.7	61,138	24.8	Muslim Schools	938	9.2	425,153	10.5	25,320	10
Type 3 Schools	4,029	39.6	674,957	16.6	38,564	15.6	<b>Schools by Language medium/s of Instruction</b>						
<b>School by Functional Grade Span</b>							Sinhala Medium	6,347	62.4				
Grade 1-5	3,891	38.3	654,465	16.1	36,939	15	Tamil Medium	3,030	29.8				
Grade 1-8	138	1.4	20,492	0.5	1,625	0.7	Sinhala and Tamil	45	0.4				
Grade 1-11	3,207	31.5	758,583	18.7	60,921	24.7	Sinhala and English	542	5.3				
Grade 1-13	1,925	18.9	1,687,321	41.5	93,028	37.7	Tamil and English	168	1.7				
Grade 6-11	18	0.2	2,374	0.1	217	0.1	Sinhala, Tamil and, English	33	0.3				
Grade 6-13	986	9.7	938,418	23.1	53,862	21.8	<b>Plantation Estate Schools</b>						
							located outside the estate	72	0.7	44,576	1.1	2,435	1
							located inside the estate	772	7.6	157,194	3.9	10,415	4.2

Source: School Census 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka



## 4.5 Academic Staff of Government Schools by Service and Gender 2014-2017

Services	Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
		No	No	%	No	%
Total	2014	232,990	64,351	27.6	168,639	72.4
	2015	236,998	64,462	27.2	172,536	72.8
	2016	235,999	63,999	27.1	172,000	72.9
	2017	241,018	64,488	26.8	176,530	73.2
Sri Lanka Education Administrative Service	2014	409	183	44.7	226	55.3
	2015	497	200	40.2	297	59.8
	2016	382	163	42.7	219	57.3
	2017	457	263	57.5	194	42.5
Sri Lanka Principal Service	2014	10,360	7,153	69.0	3,207	31.0
	2015	9,855	6,741	68.4	3,114	31.6
	2016	10,043	6,802	67.7	3,241	32.3
	2017	14,886	8,756	58.8	6,130	41.2
Sri Lanka Teacher Service	2014	219,958	56,464	25.7	163,494	74.3
	2015	224,019	56,935	25.4	167,084	74.6
	2016	222,988	56,485	25.3	166,503	74.7
	2017	224,097	55,137	24.6	168,960	75.4
Other	2014	2,263	551	24.3	1,712	75.7
	2015	2,627	586	22.3	2,041	77.7
	2016	2,586	549	21.2	2,037	78.8
	2017	1,578	332	21.0	1,246	79.0

Source: School Census 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.6 Female Principals of Government Schools by Province/District - 2017

Province / District	National Schools					Provincial Schools				
	Both Sexes	Male		Female		Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>9,698</b>	<b>7,572</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>2,126</b>	<b>21.9</b>
<b>Western</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>39.9</b>
Colombo	28	15	53.6	13	46.4	363	184	50.7	179	49.3
Gampaha	17	12	70.6	05	29.4	507	315	62.1	192	37.9
Kalutara	17	09	52.9	08	47.1	398	263	66.1	135	33.9
<b>Central</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>25.7</b>
Kandy	34	24	70.6	10	29.4	606	431	71.1	175	28.9
Matale	12	08	66.7	04	33.3	307	237	77.2	70	22.8
Nuwara-Eliya	05	03	60.0	02	40.0	533	407	76.4	126	23.6
<b>Southern</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>1,032</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>21.9</b>
Galle	27	22	81.5	05	18.5	397	310	78.1	87	21.9
Matara	22	16	72.7	06	27.3	334	248	74.3	86	25.7
Hambantota	15	09	60.0	06	40.0	301	248	82.4	53	17.6
<b>Northern</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>23.8</b>
Jaffna	07	05	71.4	02	28.6	442	326	73.8	116	26.2
Mannar	05	04	80.0	01	20.0	131	108	82.4	23	17.6
Vavuniya	05	03	60.0	02	40.0	175	136	77.7	39	22.3
Mullaitivu	03	02	66.7	01	33.3	117	95	81.2	22	18.8
Kilinochchi	02	02	100.0	-	-	101	71	70.3	30	29.7
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Batticaloa	10	08	80.0	02	20.0	340	302	88.8	38	11.2
Ampara	09	09	100.0	-	-	418	367	87.8	51	12.2
Trincomalee	10	08	80.0	02	20.0	297	257	86.5	40	13.5
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Kurunegala	25	21	84.0	04	16.0	849	729	85.9	120	14.1
Puttalam	07	05	71.4	02	28.6	355	276	77.7	79	22.3
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Anuradhapura	06	05	83.3	01	16.7	546	480	87.9	66	12.1
Polonnaruwa	04	03	75.0	01	25.0	238	207	87.0	31	13.0
<b>Uva</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>14.5</b>
Badulla	27	20	74.1	07	25.9	573	477	83.2	96	16.8
Monaragala	09	08	88.9	01	11.1	283	255	90.1	28	9.9
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>22.4</b>
Ratnapura	14	08	57.1	06	42.9	577	475	82.3	102	17.7
Kegalle	13	09	69.2	04	30.8	510	368	72.2	142	27.8

Source: School Census 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

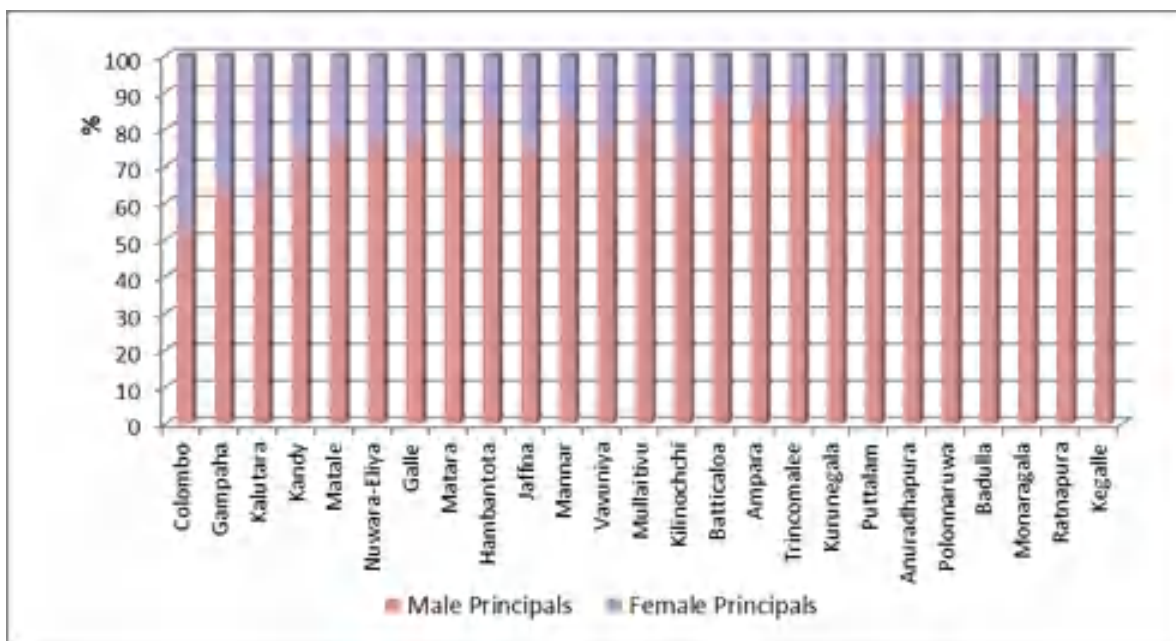
Note : Include Acting Principals based on Ministry of Education

### 4.7 Teachers of Government Schools by Gender and District –2019

District	Total Teachers	Male Teachers	%	Female Teachers	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>246,592</b>	<b>62,467</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>184,125</b>	<b>74.7</b>
Colombo	17,860	2,962	16.6	14,898	83.4
Gampaha	16,570	2,797	16.9	13,773	83.1
Kalutara	11,402	1,993	17.5	9,409	82.5
Kandy	17,952	3,690	20.6	14,262	79.4
Matale	6,699	1,584	23.6	5,115	76.4
Nuwara-Eliya	10,436	3,159	30.3	7,277	69.7
Galle	11,920	2,658	22.3	9,262	77.7
Matara	10,468	2,463	23.5	8,005	76.5
Hambantota	8,205	2,163	26.4	6,042	73.6
Jaffna	9,407	2,778	29.5	6,629	70.5
Mannar	2,129	680	31.9	1,449	68.1
Vavuniya	2,948	819	27.8	2,129	72.2
Mullaitivu	2,208	723	32.7	1,485	67.3
Kilinochchi	2,129	556	26.1	1,573	73.9
Batticaloa	7,663	2,636	34.4	5,027	65.6
Ampara	10,547	3,769	35.7	6,778	64.3
Trincomalee	6,039	2,564	42.5	3,475	57.5
Kurunegala	20,472	5,131	25.1	15,341	74.9
Puttalam	8,775	2,221	25.3	6,554	74.7
Anuradhapura	12,196	3,626	29.7	8,570	70.3
Polonnaruwa	5,086	1,446	28.4	3,640	71.6
Badulla	13,575	3,919	28.9	9,656	71.1
Monaragala	6,571	2,060	31.3	4,511	68.7
Ratnapura	13,389	3,555	26.6	9,834	73.4
Kegalle	11,946	2,515	21.1	9,431	78.9

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

Figure 16: Principals of Government Schools by District and Gender



Note: Based on School census -2017

## 4.8 Advanced Level Students of Government Schools by Subject Stream, District and Gender -2019

District	Bio Science	Physical Science (Mathematics)	Commerce	Arts	Technology	Other	All A/Ls
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,219</b>	<b>45,765</b>	<b>82,559</b>	<b>177,857</b>	<b>47,246</b>	<b>13,515</b>	<b>411,161</b>
1. Colombo	5,082	7,064	14,243	12,889	4,234	1,262	44,774
2. Gampaha	3,049	4,325	9,412	14,226	4,012	819	35,843
3. Kalutara	2,361	2,852	5,400	9,095	2,290	490	22,488
4. Kandy	3,381	2,844	6,116	13,422	3,466	1,254	30,483
5. Matale	951	634	1,843	5,095	1,252	382	10,157
6. Nuwara-Eliya	1,189	999	2,439	6,632	1,502	739	13,500
7. Galle	2,818	3,417	4,813	9,401	2,355	539	23,343
8. Matara	1,903	2,674	3,018	6,940	2,520	559	17,614
9. Hambantota	1,701	1,874	1,959	6,023	1,837	207	13,601
10. Jaffna	1,481	1,646	1,332	5,139	1,067	421	11,086
11. Mannar	273	158	475	1,511	193	10	2,620
12. Vavuniya	414	336	578	1,708	189	117	3,342
13. Mullaitivu	233	173	380	1,318	142	86	2,332
14. Kilinochchi	303	303	380	1,442	209	126	2,763
15. Batticaloa	1,258	920	1,423	5,452	1,176	331	10,560
16. Ampara	1,891	1,415	1,991	6,729	1,911	771	14,708
17. Trincomalee	804	559	1,185	4,190	661	406	7,805
18. Kurunegala	4,062	3,788	5,509	16,965	4,388	1,060	35,772
19. Puttalam	1,287	1,148	2,813	6,525	1,424	465	13,662
20. Anuradhapura	1,857	1,625	3,229	8,782	2,520	585	18,598
21. Polonnaruwa	890	580	1,645	3,936	1,012	187	8,250
22. Badulla	1,663	1,763	3,003	8,462	2,304	675	17,870
23. Monaragala	973	786	1,692	4,315	1,252	462	9,480
24. Ratnapura	2,365	2,047	4,359	9,755	2,829	985	22,340
25. Kegalle	2,030	1,835	3,322	7,905	2,501	577	18,170

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.9 Basic Statistics of Private Schools by Province and District -2019

Province/District	Type of School			Total Schools	Students						Teachers		
	1AB	1C	Type2		Male	Female	Total	Sinhala Medium	Tamil Medium	Bilingual/English Medium	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>70,414</b>	<b>65,186</b>	<b>135,600</b>	<b>86,557</b>	<b>16,244</b>	<b>32,799</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>5,966</b>	<b>7,490</b>
<b>1.Western</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>52,914</b>	<b>48,772</b>	<b>101,686</b>	<b>67,354</b>	<b>6,855</b>	<b>27,477</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>5,603</b>
1.Colombo	20	06	04	30	30,788	29,064	59,852	34,263	6,830	18,759	591	2,894	3,485
2.Gampaha	14	02	04	20	18,447	14,370	32,817	26,287	-	6,530	362	1,271	1,633
3.Kalutara	03	04	01	08	3,679	5,338	9,017	6,804	25	2,188	82	403	485
<b>2.Central</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8,198</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>15,236</b>	<b>10,128</b>	<b>2,423</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>906</b>
4.Kandy	06	01	01	08	6,444	4,594	11,038	7,758	857	2,423	147	561	708
5.Matale	01	01		02	483	1,519	2,002	1,412	328	262	08	89	97
6.Nuwara-Eliya		01	01	02	1,271	925	2,196	958	1,238	-	22	79	101
<b>3.Southern</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>5,833</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>269</b>
7.Galle		01		01	32	129	161	161	-	-	02	10	12
8.Matara	03	01	02	06	1,051	4,203	5,254	5,093	-	161	29	195	224
9.Hambantota		01		01	208	210	418	418	-	-	06	27	33
<b>4.Northern</b>	<b>05</b>			<b>05</b>	<b>4,371</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>7,468</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,573</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>371</b>
10.Jaffna	05			05	4,371	3,097	7,468	-	6,573	895	159	212	371
<b>6.North-Western</b>	<b>01</b>			<b>01</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>
11.Kurunegala	01			01	405	731	1,136	638	-	498	02	42	44
<b>7.North-Central</b>	<b>01</b>			<b>01</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>90</b>
12.Anuradhapura	01			01	471	444	915	600	-	315	46	44	90
<b>8.Uva</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2,280</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>160</b>
13.Badulla	01	01	01	03	2,243	37	2,280	1,476	393	411	60	100	160
<b>9.Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>01</b>			<b>01</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>47</b>
14.Ratnapura	01			01	521	525	1,046	689	-	357	08	39	47

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.10 Students of Private Schools by Grade Cycle of Study, Sex, Province and District - 2019

Province/District	Primary Cycle Grade1-5			Secondary Cycle Grade6-11			Senior Secondary Upper Cycle Grade 12-13 (A/Ls)			Special Education Units		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,133</b>	<b>25,893</b>	<b>54,026</b>	<b>33,800</b>	<b>30,148</b>	<b>63,948</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>9,115</b>	<b>17,591</b>	<b>05</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>1.Western</b>	<b>20,940</b>	<b>19,412</b>	<b>40,352</b>	<b>25,241</b>	<b>22,449</b>	<b>47,690</b>	<b>6,729</b>	<b>6,900</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>
Colombo	11,353	11,075	22,428	15,218	13,838	29,056	4,217	4,141	8,358	-	10	10
Gampaha	7,835	5,871	13,706	8,358	6,166	14,524	2,250	2,332	4,582	04	01	05
Kalutara	1,752	2,466	4,218	1,665	2,445	4,110	262	427	689	-	-	-
<b>2.Central</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>2,787</b>	<b>6,186</b>	<b>4,017</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>7,449</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>
Kandy	2,386	1,811	4,197	3,303	2,167	5,470	754	597	1,351	01	19	20
Matale	300	462	762	172	866	1,038	11	191	202	-	-	-
Nuwara-Eliya	713	514	1,227	542	399	941	16	12	28	-	-	-
<b>3.Southern</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1,709</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>856</b>	-	-	-
Galle	21	57	78	7	58	65	04	14	18	-	-	-
Matara	585	1,604	2,189	424	1,931	2,355	42	668	710	-	-	-
Hambantota	51	48	99	94	97	191	63	65	128	-	-	-
<b>4.Northern</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>2,445</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>3,859</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1,164</b>	-	-	-
Jaffna	1,401	1,044	2,445	2,330	1,529	3,859	640	524	1,164	-	-	-
<b>6.North -Western</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>379</b>	-	<b>122</b>	<b>122</b>	-	-	-
Kurunegala	338	297	635	67	312	379	-	122	122	-	-	-
<b>7.North-Central</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>05</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>11</b>	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	322	278	600	144	160	304	05	06	11	-	-	-
<b>8.Uva</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>203</b>	-	-	-
Badulla	748	30	778	1,293	06	1,299	202	01	203	-	-	-
<b>9.Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	-	-	-
Ratnapura	328	336	664	183	174	357	10	15	25	-	-	-

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.11 Basic Statistics of Special Schools by Province and District -2019

Province/District	Schools	Students			Teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>521</b>
<b>1.Western</b>	12	688	411	1,099	14	216	230
Colombo	5	319	184	503	6	104	110
Gampaha	4	259	142	401	8	80	88
.Kalutara	3	110	85	195	-	32	32
<b>2.Central</b>	3	104	48	152	7	32	39
Kandy	2	78	36	114	5	24	29
Matale	1	26	12	38	2	8	10
<b>3.Southern</b>	4	232	160	392	29	52	81
Galle	2	94	48	142	8	20	28
Matara	1	65	50	115	4	22	26
Hambantota	1	73	62	135	17	10	27
<b>4.Northern</b>	1	58	60	118	9	18	27
Jaffna	1	58	60	118	9	18	27
<b>5.Eastern</b>	1	33	10	43	1	8	9
Batticaloa	1	33	10	43	1	8	9
<b>6.North - Western</b>	2	119	85	204	5	27	32
Kurunegala	1	60	52	112	2	17	19
Puttalam	1	59	33	92	3	10	13
<b>7.NorthCentral</b>	1	53	40	93	7	9	16
Anuradhapura	1	53	40	93	7	9	16
<b>8.Uva</b>	2	105	91	196	16	31	47
Badulla	1	63	59	122	9	20	29
Monaragala	1	42	32	74	7	11	18
<b>9.Sabaragamuwa</b>	3	86	84	170	12	28	40
Ratnapura	1	32	22	54	6	10	16
Kegalle	2	54	62	116	6	18	24

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

## 4.12 Basic Statistics of Pirivenas (Temple Schools) by District -2019

District	No. of Pirivenas				No. of Students				Approved Teachers			Unapproved Teachers			All Teachers
	Mulika	Maha	Vidya-yathana	Total	Clergy	Laity	Other	Total	Clergy	Laity	Total	Clergy	Laity	Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>35,264</b>	<b>31,530</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>68,319</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>3,549</b>	<b>6,802</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>7,200</b>
Colombo	34	11	3	48	2,296	957	86	3,339	228	163	391	17	7	24	415
Gampaha	37	21	4	62	2,846	3,021	13	5,880	314	264	578	12	18	30	608
Kalutara	30	10	8	48	2,239	3,576	35	5,850	222	259	481	16	12	28	509
Kandy	46	26	8	80	4,195	3,352	335	7,882	384	326	710	19	16	35	745
Matale	11	10	1	22	1,081	651	33	1,765	104	78	182	7	2	9	191
Nuwara- Eliya	6	4	1	11	685	303	68	1,056	51	48	99	5	3	8	107
Galle	51	17	4	72	2,728	2,006	147	4,881	264	278	542	22	15	37	579
Matara	47	13	7	67	2,579	2,734	79	5,392	235	349	584	10	22	32	616
Hambantota	28	10	1	39	1,396	646	2	2,044	121	179	300	10	11	21	321
Vavuniya	1		1	2	52	556	-	608	8	28	36		2	2	38
Mullaitivu	1			1	25	14	-	39		4	4	1		1	5
Batticaloa	1			1	24	10	-	34		4	4	1		1	5
Ampara	16	4		20	748	220	-	968	55	56	111	16	13	29	140
Trincomalee	5	1	1	7	242	304	-	546	24	28	52	2	3	5	57
Kurunegala	42	37	6	85	3,918	3,830	127	7,875	345	425	770	9	18	27	797
Puttalam	8	6		14	591	215	5	811	49	47	96	5	1	6	102
Anuradhapura	26	16	3	45	2,115	1,728	134	3,977	181	193	374	11	11	22	396
Polonnaruwa	8	7		15	817	561	24	1,402	61	62	123	3		3	126
Badulla	27	11	3	41	1,624	1,151	75	2,850	155	175	330	12	8	20	350
Monaragala	20	5	2	27	1,072	846	295	2,213	82	149	231	3	4	7	238
Ratnapura	37	8	5	50	1,769	2,680	54	4,503	186	224	410	15	19	34	444
Kegalle	18	20	6	44	2,222	2,169	13	4,404	184	210	394	11	6	17	411

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

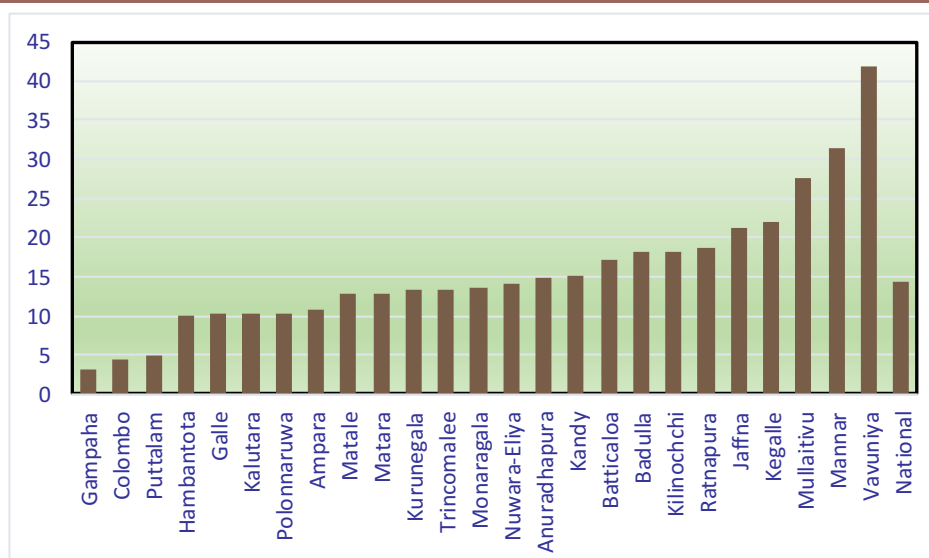


### 4.13 Government Schools by Size of Student Population and District -2019

District	50or Less	% Out of total	51-100	101-200	201-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-3,000	3,001-4,000	Above 4,000	Total	School %
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>14.44</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10,165</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Colombo	18	4.49	29	52	112	79	37	19	24	21	10	401	3.94
Gampaha	17	3.17	42	107	144	121	45	22	26	10	2	536	5.27
Kalutara	43	10.26	55	84	107	66	26	16	14	7	1	419	4.12
Kandy	99	15.23	85	136	171	92	31	13	13	7	3	650	6.39
Matale	54	17.03	50	73	85	36	4	7	8	-	-	317	3.12
Nuwara-Eliya	78	14.18	115	114	143	76	16	4	4	-	-	550	5.41
Galle	44	10.23	62	103	104	58	23	13	12	8	3	430	4.23
Matara	46	12.85	52	70	99	48	16	12	11	2	2	358	3.52
Hambantota	32	9.96	38	83	95	40	19	5	4	4	1	321	3.16
Jaffna	95	21.21	106	97	98	35	9	4	4	-	-	448	4.40
Mannar	42	31.34	20	28	36	5	2	1	-	-	-	134	1.32
Vavuniya	73	41.95	21	29	30	17	-	2	2	-	-	174	1.71
Mullaitivu	35	27.56	20	25	32	13	2	-	-	-	-	127	1.25
Kilinochchi	19	18.27	15	17	34	17	1	-	1	-	-	104	1.02
Batticaloa	62	17.22	46	69	102	58	10	8	5	-	-	360	3.54
Ampara	47	10.71	63	105	135	55	18	8	7	1	-	439	4.32
Trincomalee	42	13.42	55	60	107	33	9	3	4	-	-	313	3.08
Kurunegala	117	13.37	132	214	233	104	26	21	21	4	3	875	8.61
Puttalam	18	4.85	43	83	124	65	22	9	4	3	-	371	3.65
Anuradhapura	84	14.92	89	116	153	86	13	8	9	2	3	563	5.54
Polonnaruwa	26	10.27	49	51	74	35	9	5	3	1	-	253	2.49
Badulla	110	18.18	108	141	147	70	12	8	7	1	1	605	5.95
Monaragala	40	13.65	38	55	84	58	10	4	4	-	-	293	2.88
Ratnapura	112	18.66	79	127	153	71	33	10	13	-	2	600	5.90
Kegalle	115	21.95	86	113	136	40	14	7	9	3	1	524	5.15

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

Figure 17: Schools with Student Population =<50 by District -2019



Note: Based on Table 4.13

#### 4.14 Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2019

Student Population	Grade Span						Total	Percentage
	Grd1-5	Grd1-8	Grd1-11	Grd1-13	Grd6-11	Grd6-13		
<b>1-50</b>	1,299	30	129	2	6	2	<b>1,468</b>	14.4
<b>51-100</b>	920	40	512	10	3	13	<b>1,498</b>	14.7
<b>101-200</b>	765	45	1,163	133	6	40	<b>2,152</b>	21.2
<b>201-500</b>	573	19	1,176	711	3	256	<b>2,738</b>	26.9
<b>501-1,000</b>	285	2	177	582	-	332	<b>1,378</b>	13.6
<b>1,001-1,500</b>	42	-	29	174	-	162	<b>407</b>	4.0
<b>1,501-2,000</b>	6	2	12	108	-	81	<b>209</b>	2.1
<b>2,001-3,000</b>	1	-	8	123	-	77	<b>209</b>	2.1
<b>3,001-4,000</b>	-	-	1	56	-	17	<b>74</b>	0.7
<b>Above4,000</b>	-	-	-	26	-	6	<b>32</b>	0.3

Source: School Survey 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

#### 4.15 Details of Establishment of 1,000 New National Schools as of 10 June 2021

District / Province	Number of Schools	Number of Schools Selected	Percentage out of Total Number of Schools
National	10165	600	5.90
<b>Western</b>	<b>1356</b>	<b>131</b>	9.66
Colombo	401	31	7.73
Gampaha	536	60	11.19
Kalutara	419	40	9.55
<b>Central</b>	<b>1517</b>	<b>90</b>	5.93
Kandy	650	43	6.62
Matale	317	21	6.62
Nuwara-Eliya	550	26	4.73
<b>Southern</b>	<b>1109</b>	<b>84</b>	7.57
Galle	430	36	8.37
Matara	358	25	6.98
Hambantota	321	23	7.17
<b>Northern</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>49</b>	4.96
Jaffna	448	24	5.36
Mannar	134	7	5.22
Vavuniya	174	5	2.87
Mullaitivu	127	7	5.51
Kilinochchi	104	6	5.77
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1112</b>	<b>54</b>	4.86

District / Province	Number of Schools	Number of Schools Selected	Percentage out of Total Number of Schools
Batticaloa	360	17	4.72
Ampara	439	24	5.47
Trincomalee	313	13	4.15
<b>North-Western</b>	1246	49	3.93
Kurunegala	875	37	4.23
Puttalam	371	12	3.23
<b>North-Central</b>	816	62	7.60
Anuradhapura	563	35	6.22
Polonnaruwa	253	27	10.67
<b>Uva Province</b>	888	81	9.12
Badulla	605	50	8.26
Monaragala	283	31	10.95
Sabaragamuwa	1124	91	8.10
Ratnapura	600	31	5.17
Kegalle	524	60	11.45

*Note: Based on School Census 2019, MoE, Sri Lanka*


# **5 WOMEN SECTOR**

## 5.1 Toll Free Help Line 1938 and Complaint Centre- NCW

### 5.1.1 Number of Cases Reported to the 1938 by District by Year.

District	Total Women Population	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Total	Rate of Cases reported in 2020 for 10,000 women.
<b>National</b>	<b>11,306,763</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1382</b>	<b>1204</b>	<b>1337</b>	<b>1806</b>	<b>3771</b>	<b>10675</b>	3.34
<b>Western</b>	<b>3,163,165</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1567</b>	<b>4378</b>	4.95
Colombo	1,250,435	91	131	243	212	260	319	646	1902	5.17
Gampaha	1,248,562	63	113	194	189	196	272	619	1646	4.96
Kalutara	664,168	23	60	102	83	103	157	302	830	4.55
<b>Central</b>	<b>1,450,968</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1008</b>	2.39
Kandy	775,951	19	49	74	65	72	91	210	580	2.71
Matale	271,621	07	09	24	17	25	31	64	177	2.36
Nuwara-Eliya	403,396	07	21	39	27	38	46	73	251	1.81
<b>Southern</b>	<b>1,381,784</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>1257</b>	3.21
Galle	590,705	21	46	73	79	80	96	202	597	3.42
Matara	451,468	09	24	33	24	36	69	140	335	3.10
Hambantota	339,612	05	21	41	35	65	57	101	325	2.97
<b>Northern</b>	<b>597,787</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>403</b>	1.56
Jaffna	329,575	04	20	33	23	12	21	34	147	1.03
Mannar	55,664	01	04	11	09	09	09	06	49	1.08
Vavuniya	97,153	04	02	13	09	10	13	19	70	1.96
Mullaitivu	48,863	02	04	16	07	12	16	11	68	2.25
Kilinochchi	66,532	04	06	14	10	05	07	23	69	3.46
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>901,688</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>388</b>	0.00
Batticaloa	303,273	09	09	15	14	11	13	26	97	0.86
Ampara	380,021	06	06	23	23	18	23	53	152	1.39
Trincomalee	218,395	04	12	28	17	18	17	43	139	1.97
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>1,328,920</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>388</b>	0.92
Kurunegala	897,060	34	52	112	73	76	132	279	758	3.11
Puttalam	431,861	14	34	37	38	41	54	139	357	3.22
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>706,362</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1115</b>	5.92
Anuradhapura	482,608	06	30	52	46	40	84	135	393	2.80
Polonnaruwa	223,754	07	19	25	21	18	31	62	183	2.77
<b>Uva</b>	<b>711,975</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>576</b>	2.77
Badulla	460,300	14	24	32	36	28	43	101	278	2.19
Monaragala	251,675	11	12	30	35	19	37	109	253	4.33
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,064,114</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>531</b>	1.97
Ratnapura	598,025	15	40	74	65	78	96	216	584	3.61
Kegalle	466,088	18	29	44	47	67	72	158	435	3.39

Note—Based on NCW 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

 Violence Reporting Rates are higher than the National Reporting Rate.

### 5.1.2 Complaints Reported to the 1938- by Type and Year

Type of Complaint	Year								Total
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 May	
<b>Total</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1382</b>	<b>1204</b>	<b>1337</b>	<b>1806</b>	<b>3771</b>	<b>1939</b>	<b>12614</b>
Harassment	05	05	22	13	14	05	42	96	202
Guardianships	00	00	00	02	06	15	04	00	27
Child Abuse	02	01	00	03	02	01	11	02	22
Employment Promotion	04	11	07	04	02	10	23	10	71
Land Dispute	05	14	15	12	09	17	19	99	190
Rape	05	07	12	14	05	05	10	06	64
Maintenance & Divorce	10	22	27	26	23	27	97	40	272
Violation of Human Rights	03	03	04	03	01	01	00	01	16
Murder and Hurt Physical	19	25	39	35	68	58	187	96	527
Foreign Employment	02	04	03	02	02	01	00	00	14
Miscellaneous	140	286	409	305	312	387	764	238	2841
Family Dispute	154	293	544	550	564	786	1109	10	4010
Domestic Violence	49	106	247	204	282	387	1215	1227	3717
Cyber Crime	00	00	53	31	47	106	290	114	641

Source – Based on NCW 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

Family Disputes and Domestic Violence are High among all Complaints.

Figure 18: Violence Against Women Cases Reported to 1938 by Month – 2020



Note: Based on Table 5.1.2

### 5.1.3 Provision of Referral Services to the Received Complaints [ 1938 and CGC] by Service Providers in 2020 and 2021 (up to May)

Referred Service Provider	Complaints Received to 1938 Toll Free Help Line			Complaints Received to CGC			Total 1938 and CGC
	Year 2020	2021 Jan-May	Total	Year 2020	2021 Jan-April	Total	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3771</b>	<b>1791</b>	<b>5562</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>5976</b>
<b>Internal Referral Services – NCW</b>							
1938 Psychosocial Counseling (NCW)	781	396	<b>1177</b>				1177
Legal Officer (NCW)	1106	487	<b>1593</b>	102	45	<b>147</b>	1740
Counselor (NCW)	531	259	<b>790</b>	50	11	<b>66</b>	856
Chairperson (NCW)	20	02	<b>22</b>	01		<b>01</b>	23
<b>Referral Services - MWCE Setting</b>							
National Child Protection Authority	36	04	<b>40</b>	08	01	<b>09</b>	49
Women’s Development Officer	526	398	<b>924</b>	17	01	<b>18</b>	942
Counsellor- Divisional Secretariat	100	19	<b>119</b>	03	03	<b>06</b>	125
Child Rights Promoting Officer	11	02	<b>13</b>				13
Early Childhood Development Officer	02	-	<b>02</b>				02
<b>Referral Services taken outside the Ministry Settings</b>							
Police Stations	182	92	<b>274</b>	32	17	<b>49</b>	323
118 National Help Desk	58	18	<b>76</b>				76
119	14	05	<b>19</b>				19
Police Child and Women Bureau	35	17	<b>52</b>	28	10	<b>38</b>	90
Legal Aid	135	38	<b>173</b>	26	07	<b>33</b>	206
CID		03	<b>03</b>				03
Sri Lanka Cert	18		<b>18</b>	04		<b>04</b>	22
Hithawathi	124	31	<b>155</b>				155
1926 National Mental Health	14	01	<b>15</b>				15
Mithuru Piyasa	05	04	<b>09</b>	01		<b>01</b>	10
1900 Telecommunication complaints	25	02	<b>27</b>				27
1984 National Dangerous Drugs Control Board	12	04	<b>16</b>				16
National Secretariat for Elders	09	02	<b>11</b>	01		<b>01</b>	12
Other Institutes (Related Ministries etc)	14	02	<b>16</b>	23		<b>23</b>	39
Other				04		<b>04</b>	04
No More Details				12		<b>12</b>	12
ASP		03	<b>03</b>				03
Divisional Secretariat	03		<b>03</b>	02		<b>02</b>	05
Harassment on Limited- Stop Buses 1955	01	01	<b>02</b>				02
Women in Need	09	01	<b>10</b>				10

Source – NCW 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 5.2 Victim Protection Services for Women through Safe Homes

Name of Safe Home	Year Established	Partner Agencies (If any)	Number of Staff Members	Total number of clients						Number of clients at the end of May 2021		Total Annual Expenditure by WBSL for the Maintenance and Services (Mn)
				2016		2017		2018		Women	Children	
				Women	Childre	Women	Childre	Women	Childre			
<b>Total</b>			<b>37</b>			<b>46</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1.508</b>
1.Gampaha	2012	WBSL/ A Rented building	03							01	02	0.143
2.Ratnapura	2020	WBSL	02							00	00	0.152
3.Colombo	2016	Women in Need	02			12		57		00	00	0.154
4.Matara	2016	Women in Need	11			16	14	51		00	00	0.139
5.Batticaloa	2016	Women in Need	04			02		87		02		0.149
6.Jaffna	2016	JSAC (Jaffna Social Association)	10			15		62		14	10	0.417
7.Mullaitivu	2016	JSAC (Jaffna Social Association)	05			01		20		08	08	0.351

Data Source: WBSL 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka



### 5.3 Mainstreaming Gender, Inter-ministerial Gender Focal Points and Responsible Officer for Gender and Age Disaggregated Data Management by Cabinet and State Ministries -2021

[List of Ministries as per the Extraordinary Gazette number 2187/27 and 09 August 2020 and Gazette number 2196/27 and 6 October 2020 and Press Release by the President Office on 20 November 2020]

No	Name of the Ministry/ State Ministry	Gender Focal Point		Officer Responsible for Gender Age	
		M	F	M	F
1	Ministry of Defense		DG/PI		D/PI
	1. Internal Security, Home Affairs and Disaster Management		SAS		
2	Ministry of Technology				
3	Ministry of Finance	ADD DG		ADG	
	2. Money and Capital Market and State Enterprise Reforms	DG/PI		DG	
	3. Samurdhi, Household Economy, Micro Finance, Self-Employment, Business Development and Underutilized State Resources Development		ADD/Sec		SAS
4	Ministry of Buddhasasana Religious & Cultural Affairs		D/Dev		
	4. National Heritage, Performing Arts and Rural Arts Promotion				
5	Ministry of Urban Development & Housing		D /Policy		SAS/ Admin
	5. Urban Development, Coast Conservation, Waste Disposal and Community Cleanliness		DD/PI	D/PI	
	6. Rural Housing, Construction and Building Material Industries	DD/PI		DD/PI	
	7. Estate Housing and Community Infrastructure		AD/PI		AD/PI
6	Ministry of Labour				ADD/Sec
	8.Foreign Employment Promotion and Market Diversification				
7	Ministry of Education	D/Edu	D/Edu AS/ Edu		DD/Edu
	9. Women and Child Development, Pre-schools and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services.			D/Edu	
	10. Education Reforms, Open Universities and Distance Learning Promotion				
	11. Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research, and Innovation				D/PI
	12. Dhamma Schools, Pirivenas and Bhikkhu Education				D/Mon
8	Ministry of Health		ADD/Sec		
	13. Production, Supply and Regulation of Pharmaceuticals				
	14. Indigenous Medicine Promotion, Rural and Ayurvedic Hospitals Development and Community Health				Statistician
9	Foreign Ministry				
	15. Regional Cooperation				

No	Name of the Ministry/ State Ministry	Gender Focal Point		Officer Responsible for Gender Age	
		M	F	M	F
10	Ministry of Fisheries		ADD/Sec		ADD/Sec
	16. Ornamental Fish, Inland Fish and Prawn Farming, Fishery Harbor Development, Multiday Fishing Activities and Fish Exports		DD/PI		DD/PI
11	Ministry of Transport		DD/PI	SAS/ Admin	
	17. Vehicle Regulation, Bus Transport Services and Train Compartments and Motor Car Industry				
12	Ministry of Trade		ADD/Sec	ADD/Sec	
	18. Cooperative Services, Marketing Development and Consumer Protection				D/PI
13	Ministry of Wildlife & Forest Conservation		DG/PI		ADD/Sec
	19. Wildlife Protection, Adoption of Safety Measures Including the Construction of Electrical Fences and Trenches and Re-Forestation and Forest Resources Development				
14	Government Services, Provincial Councils & Local Government		D/Admin	DD/PI	
	20. Provincial Councils and Local Government				
15	Ministry of Media		SAS/ Admin		SAS/ Admin
21	State Ministry of Postal Services and Mass Media Service Development				
16	Ministry of Irrigation		ADD/Sec		
	22. State Ministry Canals and Common Infrastructure Development in Settlements in Mahaweli Zones				
	23. State Ministry of Reservoirs and Irrigation Development related to Rural Paddy Fields and associated lakes		ADD/Sec		ADD/Sec
17	Ministry of Power				D/PI
	24. State Ministry of Solar Power, Wind and Hydro Power Generation Projects Development	AD D			AD/Div
18	Ministry of Highways		ADD/Sec		
	25. State Ministry of Rural Road and Other Infrastructure				
19	Ministry of Industries				
	26. State Minister of Batik, Handloom and Local Apparel Products			D/PI	
	27. State Ministry of Gem and Jewelry Related Industries				D/PI
	28. State Ministry of Rattan, Brass, Pottery, Furniture and Rural Industrial Promotion		SAS		
20	Ministry of Environment		SAS		SAS
21	Ministry of Lands				SAS/Admin
	29. State Ministry of Land Management, State Enterprises Land and Property Development				
22	Ministry of Agriculture		1.D/Mon 2. D/PI		SAS
	30. State Ministry of Paddy and Grains, Organic Food, Vegetable, Fruits, Chillies, Onion and Potato Cultivation Promotion, Seed Production and				
	31. State Ministry of Production and Supply of Fertilizer and Regulation of Chemical Fertilizer and Insecticide Use	ADD/Sec			
	32. State Ministry of Livestock Farm Promotion and Dairy and Egg Related Industries	ADD/Sec			AD/PI

*[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]*

No	Name of the Ministry/ State Ministry	Gender Focal Point		Officer Responsible for Gender Age	
		M	F	M	F
23	Ministry of Water Suppliers				AO
33.	State Ministry of Rural and Divisional Drinking Water Supply Projects Development	ADD SEC			
24	Ministry of Energy	D/PI			SAS/Admin
25	Ministry of Plantation			SAS	
34.	State Ministry of Company Estate Reforms, Tea and Rubber Estates Related Crops, Cultivation and Factories Modernization and Tea and Rubber Export Promotion				AO (DC)
35.	State Ministry of Coconut, Kithul and Palmyra Cultivation Promotion and Related Industrial Product Manufacturing and Export Diversification		D/PI	SAS	
36.	State Ministry of Development of Minor Crops Plantation Including Sugar Cane, Maize, Cashew, Pepper, Cinnamon, Cloves, Betel, Related Industries and Export Promotion			SAS	
26	Ministry of Tourism		D/PI		SAS
37.	State Ministry of Aviation and Export Zones Development		D/ Aviation		D/ Aviation
27	Ministry of Ports & Shipping		SAS		SAS
38.	State Ministry of Warehouse Facilities, Container Yards, Ports Supply Facilities and Boats and Shipping Industry Development				
28	Ministry of Youth and Sports	DG/PI			
39.	State Ministry of Rural and School Sports Infrastructure Improvement		D/PI		D/PI
29	Ministry of Justice				
40.	State Ministry of Prison Reforms and Prisoners' Rehabilitation		SAS		
30	Ministry of Public Security				
Total		08	29	22	26

*Note – Prepared by Development Division and Planning Division 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka*

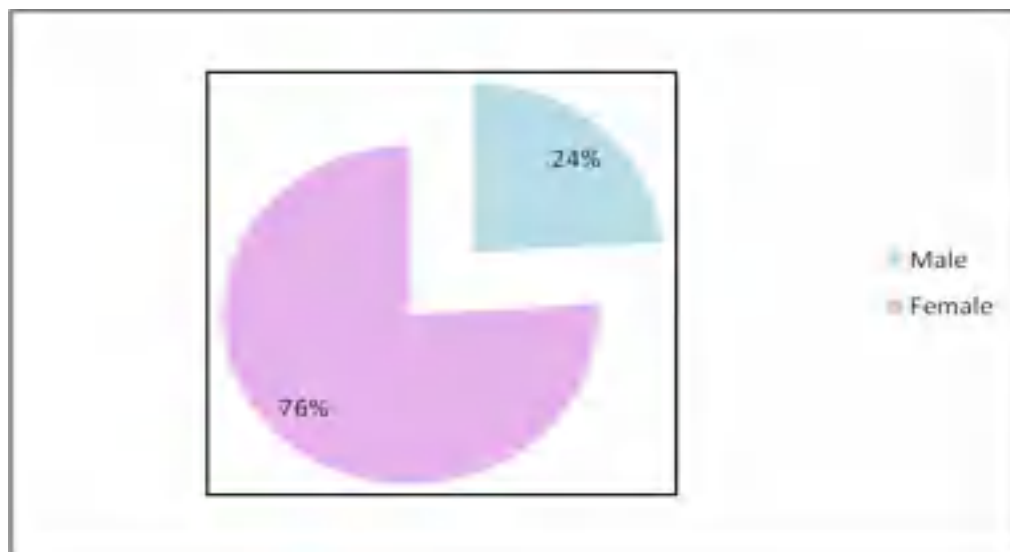
### 5.3.1 Distribution of Ministerial Gender Focal Points and Responsible Officer for Gender and Age Disaggregated Data Management.

Type of Ministry	Total Number	Gender Focal point (GFP)		Number of Ministries without GFP	Responsible Officer for Gender and Child Based Data Management		Number of Ministries without responsible officer for GC based Data Management
		Male	Female		Male	Female	
Cabinet Ministry	30	04	16	10	08	05	17
State Ministry	40	04	13	23	14	21	05
Total	70	08	29	33	22	26	22

*Note- Prepared by Development Division and Planning Division 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka*

*The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services*

**Figure 19: Inter-Ministerial Gender Focal Points by Gender as of 31 May 2021**



Note – Prepared by Development Division and Planning Division 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

#### 5.4 Police Child and Women Bureau Units Established/ Developed by the Ministry as of 2021

Province and District	No of Police Units	Established/Developed Police Units	Year Established or Developed	Provision of Equipment Support Only
<b>Western Province</b>	<b>03</b>			
Colombo	01	Seethawaka Division	2017	
Gampaha	02	Negombo Division	2017/2018	Gampaha -2017
Kalutara	03	Kalutara South	2018/2019	
<b>Central Province</b>	<b>04</b>			
Kandy	04	Gampola Division	2017/2018	
	05	Hasalaka	2018/2019	
Matale	06	Matale Division	2018/2019	
Nuwara Eliya	07	Kotmale	2014/2015/2016	
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>04</b>			
Galle	08	Wekunagoda	2017/2018	
	09	Elpitiya		
Matara	10	Matara Division		
Hambantota	11	Suriyawewa	2018/2019	
<b>Northern Province</b>	<b>07</b>			

*The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services*

[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]

Province and District	No of Police Units	Established/ Developed Police Units	Year Established or Developed	Provision of Equipment Support Only	
Jaffna	12	Jaffna	2014/2015/2016		
	13	Kayts			
Manner	14	Talaimannar			
	15	Madhu			
Mullaitivu	16	Mullaitivu			
	17	Mallavi			
Kilinochchi	18	Mulankavil			
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>07</b>				
Batticaloa	19	Kanthankudi			
	20	Valachchenai			
Ampara	21	Maha Oya			
	22	Thirukkovil			
	23	Panama			
Trincomalee	24	Muthur			
	25	Kantale			
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>07</b>				
Kurunegala	26	Bingiriya			
	27	Galgamuwa			
	28	Rideegama	2017/2018		
	29	Kuliyapitiya West Division	2018/2019		
	30	Panduwasnuwara West Hettipola			
Puttalam	31	Puttalam	2014/2015/2016		
	32	Chilaw	2018/2019		
<b>North Central</b>	<b>05</b>				
Anuradhapura	33	Kebithigollewa	2014/2015/2016	Thambuththegama -2018	
	34	Galkiriyagama			
	35	Padaviya			
Polonnaruwa	36	Aralaganwila		Welikanda 2015	
	37	Hingurakgoda			
<b>Uva</b>	<b>03</b>				
Badulla	38	Kandekatiya			
Monaragala	39	Bibila			
	40	Siyambalanduwa			
<b>Sabaragamuwa – 3</b>	<b>03</b>				
Ratnapura -1	41	Embilipitiya	2016/2017		
Kegalle – 2	42	Rabukkana	2019/2020		
	43	Yatiantota			
<b>Total</b>	<b>43</b>			<b>03</b>	

Note – Prepared by Development Division 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 5.5 Establishment of District and Divisional Level Women and Child Development Units(WCD) by 2021

District	Number of Divisional Secretariats	New Units Established [Including Equipment]	Provision of Equipment only	The Facility Improved Total Units of the District	District/Divisions Without CWD Unit
<b>Total</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>04</b>
Colombo	13	01	13	14	Completed
Gampaha	13	07	07	14	
Kalutara	14	05	10	15	
Kandy	20	04	17	21	
Matale	11	05	07	12	
Nuwara-Eliya	05	01	05	06	
Galle	19	11	09	20	
Matara	16	09	08	17	
Hambantota	12	03	10	13	
Jaffna	15	12	04	16	
Mannar	05	04	02	06	
Vavuniya	04	04		04	
Mullaithivu	06	03	04	07	
Kilinochchi	04	05		05	
Batticaloa	14	08	07	15	
Ampara	20	10	11	21	
Trincomalee	11	09	01	10	Werugal Div-01 Gomarankadawala Div-01
Kurunegala	30	11	20	31	Completed
Puttalam	16	09	08	17	
Anuradhapura	22	19	04	23	
Polonnaruwa	07	02	06	08	
Badulla	15	05	09	14	DS Badulla -01 Lunugala Div-01
Monaragala	11	03	09	12	Completed
Ratnapura	17	09	09	18	
Kegalle	11	04	08	12	

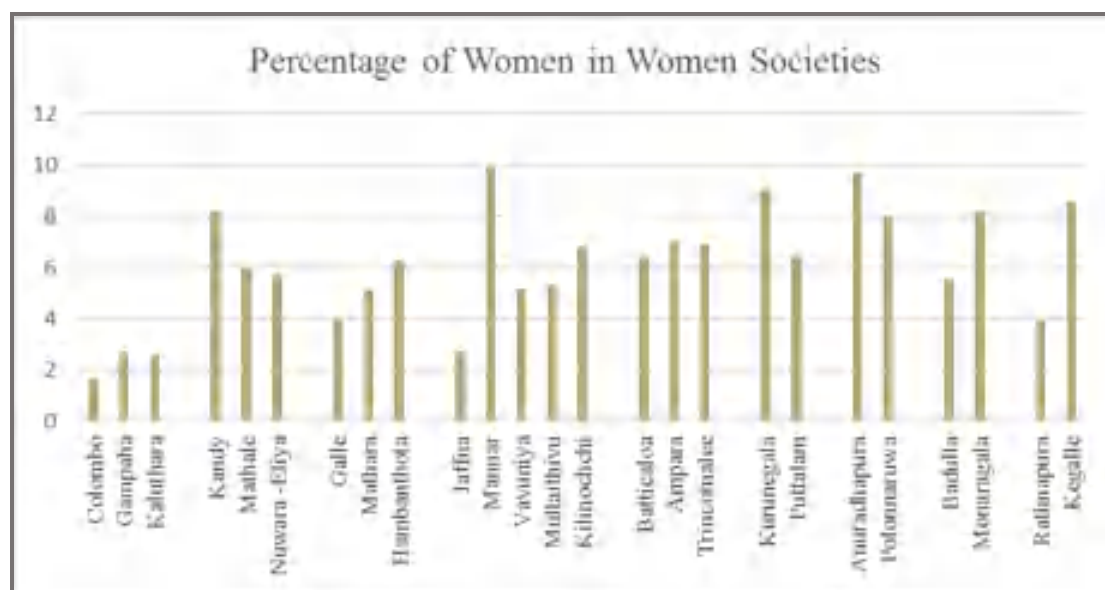
Note: Prepared by Development Division 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 5.6 Women Based Organizational Network by Category and District 2021.

Province/ District	Women Population Over 19 Years	Number of Divisional Secretariats	Total Nu of Women Related Field Officers	Divisional Women Balamandala	District Women Balamandala	Number of Women Societies	Number of Women in Women Societies	% of Women in Women Societies out of women over 19 years Old
<b>Total</b>	7677117	<b>331</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12542</b>	<b>412,547</b>	5.37
<b>Western</b>	2243057	<b>40</b>	94	40	03	2197	51364	2.29
Colombo	897760	13	30	13	01	524	15139	1.69
Gampaha	882955	13	34	13	01	1062	24095	2.73
Kalutara	462342	14	30	14	01	611	12130	2.62
<b>Central</b>	977636	<b>36</b>	84	36	03	2038	69551	7.11
Kandy	529661	20	49	20	01	1113	43481	8.21
Matale	183226	11	25	11	01	477	10926	5.96
Nuwara -Eliya	264748	05	10	05	01	448	15144	5.72
<b>Southern</b>	942136	<b>47</b>	107	47	03	1707	46082	4.89
Galle	406039	19	45	19	01	650	16139	3.97
Matara	309589	16	34	16	01	574	15791	5.10
Hambantota	226507	12	28	12	01	483	14152	6.25
<b>Northern</b>	388076	<b>34</b>	60	24	04	518	16926	4.36
Jaffna	224639	15	30	15	01	275	6164	2.74
Mannar	34199	05	07	02	01	76	3391	9.92
Vavuniya	61003	04	06	02	01	62	3160	5.18
Mullaithivu	29412	06	08	02	00	37	1565	5.32
Kilinochchi	38823	04	09	03	01	68	2646	6.82
<b>Eastern</b>	552579	<b>46</b>	111	43	03	645	37534	6.79
Batticaloa	184434	14	36	12	01	278	11851	6.43
Ampara	238511	20	60	20	01	198	16708	7.01
Trincomalee	129634	11	15	11	01	169	8975	6.92
<b>North-Western</b>	904696	<b>46</b>	98	46	02	2223	74120	8.19
Kurunegala	623055	30	68	30	01	1680	56011	8.99
Puttalam	281641	16	30	16	01	543	18109	6.43
<b>North-Central</b>	466979	<b>29</b>	53	29	02	1104	42782	9.16
Anuradhapura	318417	22	41	22	01	808	30969	9.73
Polonnaruwa	148562	07	12	07	01	296	11813	7.95
<b>Uva</b>	467128	<b>26</b>	81	26	02	978	30235	6.47
Badulla	304341	15	45	15	01	638	16974	5.58
Monaragala	162787	11	36	11	01	340	13261	8.15
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	734830	<b>28</b>	65	28	02	1132	43953	5.98
Ratnapura	409608	17	41	17	01	519	16078	3.93
Kegalle	325222	11	24	11	01	613	27875	8.57

Source – WBSL 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka & DCS 2021, Sri Lanka

Figure 20: Women in Women Societies out of total Women over 19 Years Old -2021



Note : Based on Table 5.6

### 5.7 Women Engaged in Small Scale Business Projects with the Help of WBSL – 2021

Province	District	Classification of Women, Based on Monthly Income [Rs]						Total
		Up to 5,000	5,000-10,000	10,000-20,000	20,000-50,000	50,000-100,000	Over 100,000	
Western	Colombo	608	397	149	66	07		1227
	Gampaha	162	370	90	29			651
	Kalutara	641	689	525	187	19	08	2069
Central	Kandy	455	465	295	134	26	12	1387
	Matale	290	378	79	38	03		788
	Nuwara-Eliya	297	185	76	36	10	01	605
Southern	Galle	434	503	311	116	22		1386
	Matara	834	448	77	20	03		1382
	Hambantota	359	235	146	26	04		770
Northern	Jaffna	164	96	39	08	00	00	307
	Mannar	139	96	67	01			303
	Vavuniya	701	117	42	20	02		882
	Mullaitivu	218	20	13	05	04		260
	Kilinochchi	89	176	30	03	80		378
Eastern	Batticaloa	358	217	40				615
	Ampara	1371	929	396	119	05		2820
	Trincomalee	473	169	30	02	00	00	674



*[Statistics for Child and Women Centered Development]*

Province	District	Classification of Women, Based on Monthly Income [Rs]						
		Up to 5,000	5,000-10,000	10,000-20,000	20,000-50,000	50,000-100,000	Over 100,000	Total
North-Western	Kurunegala	711	910	400	210	50	05	2286
	Puttalam	19	144	186	141	22	03	515
North-Central	Anuradhapura	1252	422	118	46	09	02	1849
	Polonnaruwa	239	86	25	02			352
Uva	Badulla	452	365	157	128	09	02	1113
	Monaragala	1107	841	369	86	17		2420
Sabaragamuwa	Ratnapura	200	1057	869	197	31		2354
	Kegalle	89	371	204	29	03		696
<b>Total</b>		<b>11662</b>	<b>9686</b>	<b>4733</b>	<b>1649</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>28089</b>

Source: WBSL 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 5.8 Women Based Organizational Network by District 2021

Province/ District	Total Women Population	Number of Women in Women Societies	Number Engaged in Business
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,306,763</b>	<b>412547</b>	
<b>Western</b>	<b>3,163,165</b>		
Colombo	1,250,435	15139	633
Gampaha	1,248,562	24095	787
Kalutara	664,168	12130	787
<b>Central</b>	<b>1,450,968</b>		
Kandy	775,951	43481	686
Matale	271,621	10926	425
Nuwara-Eliya	403,396	15144	382
<b>Southern</b>	<b>1,381,784</b>		
Galle	590,705	16139	756
Matara	451,468	15791	613
Hambantota	339,612	14152	475
<b>Northern</b>	<b>597,787</b>		
Jaffna	329,575	6164	275
Mannar	55,664	3391	176
Vavuniya	97,153	3160	882
Mullaithivu	48,863	1565	63
Kilinochchi	66,532	2646	282
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>901,688</b>		
Batticaloa	303,273	11851	310
Ampara	380,021	16708	569
Trincomalee	218,395	8975	665
<b>North-Western</b>	<b>1,328,920</b>		
Kurunegala	897,060	56011	914
Puttalam	431,861	18109	468
<b>North-Central</b>	<b>706,362</b>		
Anuradhapura	482,608	30969	477
Polonnaruwa	223,754	11813	342
<b>Uva</b>	<b>711,975</b>		
Badulla	460,300	16974	438
Monaragala	251,675	13261	489
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,064,114</b>		
Ratnapura	598,025	16078	491
Kegalle	466,088	27875	724

Source : WBSL 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

## 5.9 Counseling Service Provision by Counselling Centers - From January 2021 to 2021 May.

Province/ District	Center Location	Counselling Officer/ Counselling Assistant		Counselling Service Provision [Number of Clients Obtained Services]
		Male	Female	
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 Centers in 13 Districts</b>	<b>05</b>	<b>09</b>	<b>688</b>
<b>Western 03</b>				
Colombo	WBSL, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor, Sethsiripaya, Battaramulla.	CO		
Gampaha	No. 50/1, Walanagoda, Katunayake.	CO		79
	12/4, Chithra Place, Gampaha.	CO		24
Kalutara	16/4, Gagabada Road, Kalutara South.		CA	65
<b>Central None</b>				
<b>Southern 03</b>				
Galle	197, Matara Road, Unawatuna, Galle.		CA	40
Matara	District Secretariat Office, Matara.		CO	89
Hambantota	Divisional Secretariat Office, Ambalanthota.	CA		15
<b>Northern None</b>				
<b>Eastern 01</b>				
Ampara	District Secretariat Office, Ampara.	CO		21
<b>North-Western 01</b>				
Kurunegala	District Secretariat Office, Kurunegala.		CO	81
<b>North-Central 01</b>				
Anuradhapura	Divisional Secretariat, Nuwaragampalatha East, Anuradhapura.		CO	50
<b>Uva 02</b>				
Badulla	Sucharithagama, Nugathalawa, Welimada..		CA	38
Monaragala	Old District Secretariat Office, Moneragala.		CO	90
<b>Sabaragamuwa 02</b>				
Ratnapura	Old Divisional Secretariat Office, Bandaranayake Mawatha, Ratnapura.		CO	63
Kegalle	District Secretariat Office, Kegalle.		CO	33

Note: Prepared by WBSL Database 2021, MWCE, Sri Lanka

# 6 SOCIO-ECONOMIC

## 6.1 Violence, Crimes and Suicide

### 6.1.1 Violence Against Women

Global Violence Facts	
Percentage of Women who have Experienced Physical and/or Sexual Intimate Partner Violence or Non-partner Sexual Violence	35
Percentage of Women who have been in a relationship have experienced some form of physical and/or sexual violence by their intimate partner in their lifetime	30 [ one third of women]
Violence Situation in Sri Lanka	
Percentage of ever-partnered women has experienced physical and/or sexual violence by an intimate partner in their lifetime	20.4 [One in Five]
Percentage of the most reported form of partner violence [Controlling behavior] in their lifetime	19.1
Percentage of Physical Violence during lifetime	18.9
Percentage of Women have experienced physical, sexual, emotional, and/or economic violence and/or controlling behaviors by a partner in their lifetime	39.8 [Two in Every Five Women]
SDG indicator 5.2.1 on the proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	14.5
Women in Sri Lanka are more than twice as likely to have experienced physical violence by Partner than non-Partner.	
Partner Sexual Violence is also more prevalent than non-partner	

Source: Women wellbeing Survey 2019, Department of Census and Statistics Sri Lanka

### 6.1.2 Intimate Partner Violence in the Past 12 Months [Ever-partnered Women N=2,100]

Intimate Partner Violence in the Past 12 months [ever-partnered women N=2,100]	%
<b>By form of violence</b>	
Physical, sexual and/or psychological violence	14.5
Physical violence	4.8
Sexual violence	2.2
Psychological violence	12.7
<b>By age (Physical, sexual and/or psychological violence)</b>	
15 – 24	22.8
25 – 34	22.8
35 – 44	18.8
45 – 54	13.2
55 – 64	10.1
65+	

Source: Women wellbeing Survey 2019, Department of Census and Statistics Sri Lanka

‘GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE’ and ‘VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN’ are frequently used interchangeably in literature and by advocates, the term ‘Gender-based Violence’ highlights the gender dimension, in other words, the relationship between (1) women’s subordinate status in society and (2) their increased vulnerability to violence because of unequal power relations and gender roles. The use of the term ‘gender-based violence’ provides a context in which to examine and understand the phenomenon of violence against women. It shifts the focus from women as victims to gender and the unequal power relationships between women and men created and maintained by gender stereotypes as the basic underlying cause of violence against women. This also means that women can be victims of gender-based violence perpetrated by other women to reinforce the patriarchal order, as for example from their own mother or their mother-in-law.

### 6.1.3 Number Committed Suicide by Level of Education and Age Group in 2019

Age Group Years	Level of Education														Total
	Not Attended to Schools		From Grade 1-7		Passed Grade 8		Passed G. C. E. (O/L)		Passed G.C. E. (A/L)		University Degree or Above		Total		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
<b>08 - 16</b>	01	01	07	01	29	23	07	16	00	01	00	00	45	42	<b>87</b>
<b>17 - 20</b>	02	00	09	01	31	19	50	59	10	12	00	00	104	91	<b>195</b>
<b>21 - 25</b>	02	01	13	05	53	23	110	47	31	14	01	00	223	95	<b>318</b>
<b>26 - 30</b>	01	02	12	05	79	14	110	39	23	04	03	03	238	70	<b>308</b>
<b>31 - 35</b>	01	00	20	02	55	21	71	26	11	05	00	00	165	57	<b>222</b>
<b>36 - 40</b>	11	03	29	04	89	16	63	21	13	06	03	00	225	53	<b>258</b>
<b>41 - 45</b>	04	02	39	03	79	17	47	10	04	04	00	00	194	38	<b>232</b>
<b>46 - 50</b>	07	01	39	05	94	13	56	11	04	02	00	00	221	32	<b>253</b>
<b>51 - 55</b>	14	02	43	10	96	09	31	05	04	01	02	00	210	30	<b>240</b>
<b>56 - 60</b>	18	01	61	09	97	11	31	02	07	02	02	00	234	27	<b>261</b>
<b>61 - 65</b>	14	04	70	05	76	06	22	01	01	00	00	00	203	20	<b>223</b>
<b>66 - 70</b>	18	01	46	15	71	14	26	00	03	00	00	01	183	33	<b>216</b>
<b>Over 71</b>	22	05	88	22	84	21	20	03	04	00	01	00	244	58	<b>302</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>2489</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>3135</b>

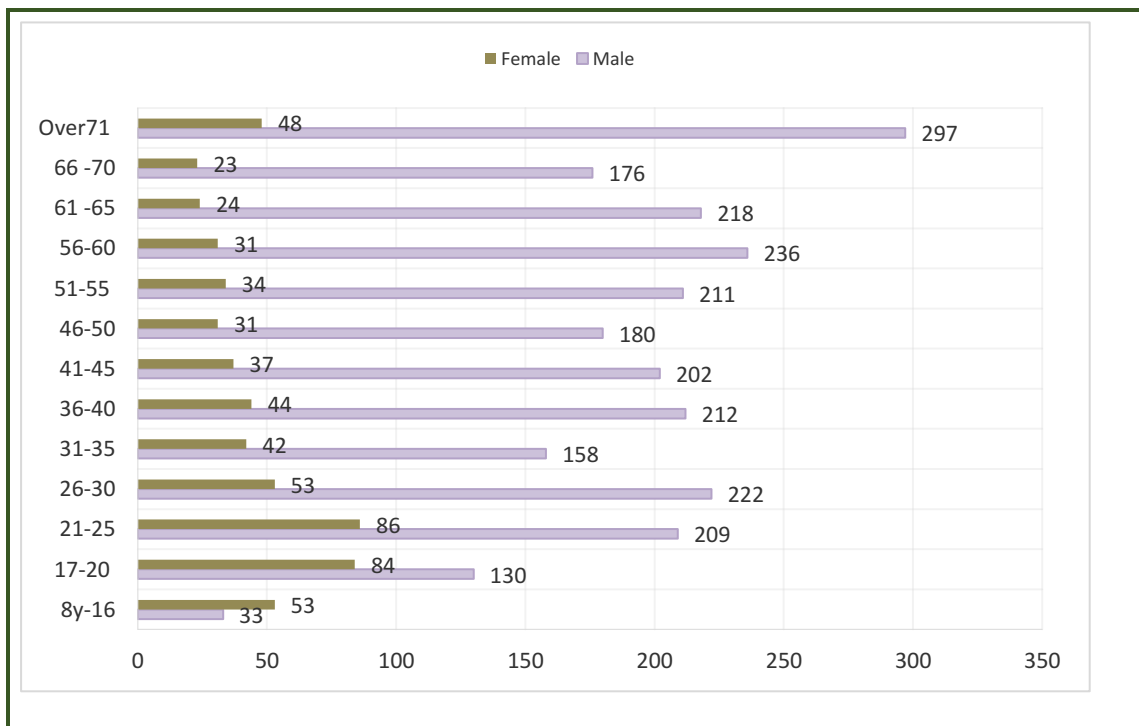
Note- From Web Site of Department of Police 2020, Sri Lanka

### 6.1.4 Number Committed Suicides in 2019 by Civil Status and Age Groups

Age Group Years	Civil Status														Total
	Unmarried		Married		Illegally Married		Divorced		Widow		Legally Separate		Total		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
<b>08 - 16</b>	45	41	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	45	42	<b>87</b>
<b>17 - 20</b>	96	73	07	18	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	104	91	<b>195</b>
<b>21 - 25</b>	143	41	80	52	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	223	95	<b>318</b>
<b>26 - 30</b>	78	19	159	51	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	238	70	<b>308</b>
<b>31 - 35</b>	33	11	131	46	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	165	57	<b>222</b>
<b>36 - 40</b>	29	07	196	46	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	225	53	<b>258</b>
<b>41 - 45</b>	15	07	177	31	01	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	194	38	<b>232</b>
<b>46 - 50</b>	16	01	204	31	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	221	32	<b>253</b>
<b>51 - 55</b>	15	03	195	27	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	210	30	<b>240</b>
<b>56 - 60</b>	22	03	210	23	00	00	01	00	00	01	01	00	234	27	<b>261</b>
<b>61 - 65</b>	17	02	186	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	203	20	<b>223</b>
<b>66 - 70</b>	10	00	173	33	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	183	33	<b>216</b>
<b>Over 71</b>	17	03	225	54	00	00	00	00	02	01	00	00	244	58	<b>302</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1943</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>03</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>2489</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>3135</b>

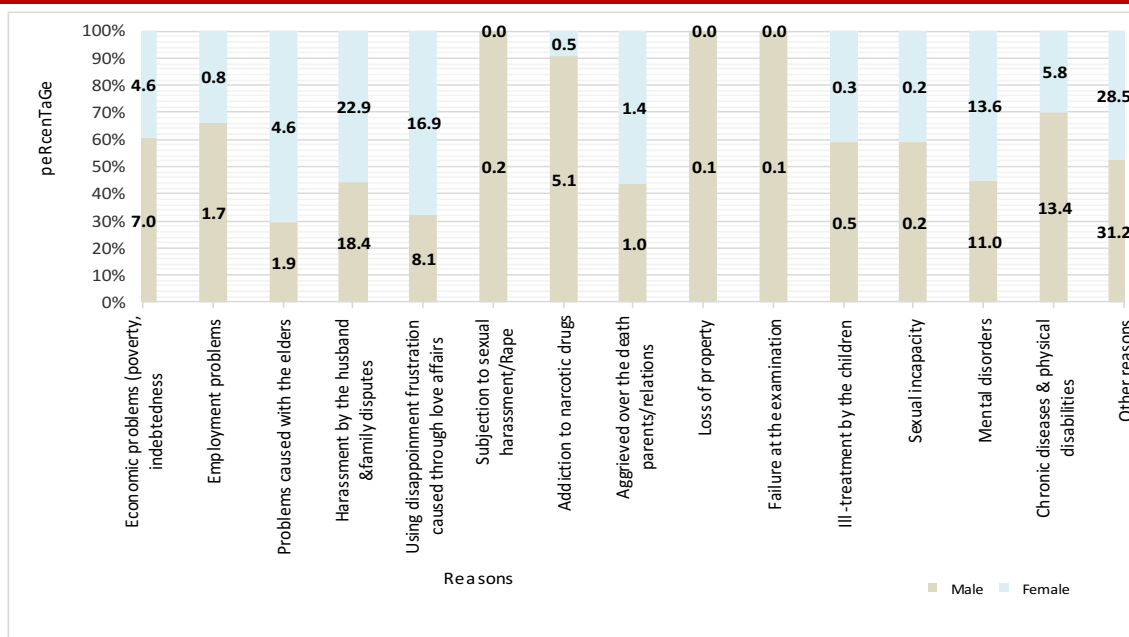
Note: From Web Site of Department of Police 2021, Sri Lanka

Figure 21: Suicides by Age Category and Gender-2020



Note: From Web Site of Department of Police 2021, Sri Lanka

Figure 22: Reason for Suicides by Gender -2020



Note: From Web Site of Department of Police 2021, Sri Lanka



## 6.2 Participation Rates

### 6.2.1 Participation Rates in Both Housework and Care Work Activities for 10 Years and Above Population by Gender (In One-Digit Level of ICATUS 2016)

Reported activities were coded according to the International Classification of Activities for Time Use Statistics (ICATUS 2016). The ICATUS 2016 has nine broad categories, which aggregate into even broader categories. The categories are consistent with the System of National Accounts (SNA) which underlies the calculation of gross domestic product (GDP). The categories are as follows: *Sri Lanka Time Use Survey Final Report - 2017*

Productive SNA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Employment and related activities</li> <li>• Production of goods for own final use</li> </ul>
Productive Non – SNA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unpaid domestic services for household and family members</li> <li>• Unpaid caregiving services for household and family members</li> <li>• Unpaid volunteer, trainee, and other unpaid work</li> </ul>
Non – Productive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learning</li> <li>• Socializing and communication, community participation and religious practice</li> <li>• Culture, leisure, mass-media, and sports practices</li> <li>• Self-care and maintenance</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 59.7% of 10 years and above men participate housework and care work activities.</li> <li>• 87.3% of 10 years and above women participate housework and care work activities.</li> <li>• Mean Actor Time Spent in Both Housework and Care Work male 2.5 Female 6.4; Women Who Participated in Those activities spent 3 hours and 54 minutes per Day than Men.</li> </ul>	

Source: Time Used survey 2017, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.2.2 Participation Rates in Non- SNA Activities for Age 15 Years and Above by Main Industry Groups and Sex (in One-digit Level of ICATUS 2016).

Category	Unpaid Domestic Services			Unpaid Care Giving Services			Unpaid Volunteer, Trainee, and other Unpaid Work			Total Unpaid Work (non-SNA)		
	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex	Male	Female	Both Sex
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>76.2</b>
Agriculture	69.6	98.3	81.0	21.2	39.4	28.4	5.6	6.9	6.1	75.0	98.3	84.2
Industry	52.0	92.3	66.0	25.7	36.9	29.6	2.7	5.1	3.6	62.0	93.2	72.8
Service	53.9	92.5	67.1	27.4	42.2	32.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	63.4	93.3	73.6

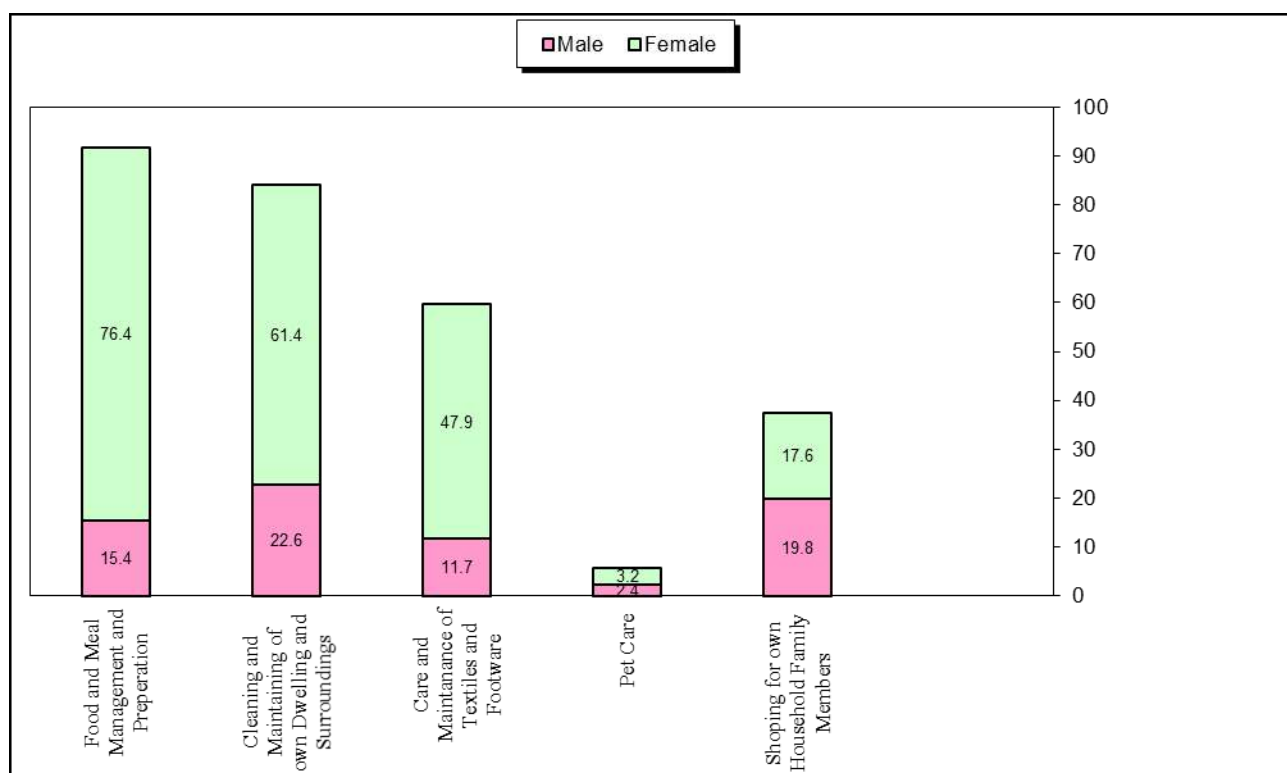
Source: Time Used survey 2017, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.2.3 Participation Rate, Mean Population Time (hours) per Day Spent by Respondents in Domestic Work and Care work and SDG Indicator 5.4.1 by Gender, Age groups and Sector (10 years and above) Category

Category	Domestic Work		Care Work		Total Domestic Work and Care Work		SDG Indicator 5.4.1
	Participation Rate %	Mean Population time (Hours)	Participation Rate %	Mean Population time (Hours)	Participation Rate %	Mean Population time (Hours)	
<b>Gender</b>							
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Male	54.0	1.1	19.5	0.4	59.7	1.5	6.2
Female	86.4	4.3	38.4	1.3	87.3	5.6	23.4
<b>Age groups</b>							
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>
10-14	38.0	0.5	5.8	0.1	40.7	0.6	2.5
15-24	57.1	1.5	10.6	0.3	58.4	1.8	7.6
25-44	77.5	3.3	53.5	1.8	83.4	5.1	21.4
45-54	81.9	3.8	34.9	0.8	85.0	4.7	19.4
55-64	83.0	3.8	23.0	0.5	84.0	4.3	18.0
65+	76.5	3.0	17.3	0.4	78.2	3.4	14.0
<b>Sector</b>							
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Urban	68.3	2.6	30.3	0.9	72.1	3.5	14.7
Rural	72.0	2.9	29.7	0.9	75.0	3.8	15.7
Estate	72.0	2.4	24.7	0.6	74.2	3.1	12.8

Source: Time Used Survey 2017, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

**Figure 23: Participation Rates in Some Unpaid Domestic Activities for Household and Family Members Aged 10 Years and Above by Sex (2-digit level of ICATUS 2016)**



Note: Time Used Survey 2017, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3 Labour Force

#### 6.3.1 Economically Active Population by Gender and Sector

Sector	Total	Economically Active Population			
		Male	%	Female	%
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	8,435,358	5,595,969	66.3	2,839,390	33.7
<b>Urban</b>	1,322,083	922,110	69.7	399,973	30.3
<b>Rural</b>	6,715,330	4,442,612	66.2	2,272,718	33.8
<b>Estate</b>	397,945	231,246	58.1	166,699	41.9

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.2 Economically Inactive Population by Gender and Sector

Sector	Total	Economically Inactive Population			
		Male	%	Female	%
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	8,357,687	2,203,747	26.4	6,153,940	73.6
<b>Urban</b>	1,524,749	409,822	26.9	1,114,928	73.1
<b>Rural</b>	6,509,287	1,695,793	26.1	4,813,494	73.9
<b>Estate</b>	323,651	98,132	30.3	225,519	69.7

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.3 Labour Force Participation Rate by Gender and Year - All Island Economically Active Population.

Age Group (Years)	Total	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	50.2	71.7	31.6
15 - 19	11.8	17.5	6.0
20 - 24	49.4	65.8	35.2
25 - 29	65.2	87.5	44.4
30 - 34	68.8	95.7	45.2
35 - 39	64.6	95.2	40.6
40 - 44	69.1	96.2	44.5
45 - 49	68.5	93.1	45.4
50 - 54	64.2	93.6	39.7
55 - 59	58.9	83.1	37.1
60+	29.8	48.3	15.3

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

This depicts high male participation compared to female in all age groups. The highest participation rate for male is reported from age group 40—44 years (96.2%), while that for female is reported from 45—49 age group (45.4%).

### 6.3.4 Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Main Industry and Gender

Major Industry Group	Sri Lanka	Male	Female
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Agriculture</b>	27.1	26.4	28.4
<b>Industry</b>	26.9	27.0	26.7
<b>Services</b>	46.0	46.5	44.9

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.5 Unemployed and Unemployment Rate by Age Group and Gender

Age group (Years)	Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Sri Lanka		Gender	
	Number	%	Male %	Female %
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	458,359	5.4	4.1	8.2
<b>15—24</b>	255,156	27.7	24.1	34.4
<b>25—29</b>	89,292	11.0	6.6	19.1
<b>Over 30</b>	113,911	1.7	1.1	2.9

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.6 Unemployed and Unemployment Rate by Level of Education

Level of Education	Unemployment Rate (%)			
	Sri Lanka		Gender	
	No	%	Female %	Male %
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	458,359	5.4	4.1	8.2
<b>Below GCE O/L</b>	157,259	3.2	2.9	3.8
<b>GCE O/L</b>	107,905	6.9	5.5	9.7
<b>GCE A/L &amp; above</b>	193,195	10.0	6.3	14.2

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.7 Currently Employed Person by Occupation Group (Based on ISCO 08) – 2020

Category	Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Both Sexes	7,977,000	497,841	516,004	754,071	307,304	674,327	1,463,588	1,219,456	723,269	1,786,681	34,459
Male	5,369,119	349,202	176,175	501,713	144,961	482,506	1,046,715	876,369	628,655	1,133,669	29,154
Female	2,607,881	148,639	339,829	252,359	162,343	191,821	416,873	343,087	94,614	653,011	5,305
These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.											
1	Managers, Senior Officials and Legislators					6	Skilled Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery workers				
2	Professionals					7	Craft and Related Trades workers				
3	Technicians and Associate Professionals					8	Plant and Machine operators and Assemblers				
4	Clerks and Clerical support workers					9	Elementary occupations				
5	Services and Sales workers					10	Armed Forces Occupations & unidentified occupations				

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.8 Percentage of Currently Employed Persons by Employment Status – 2020

Category	Total Employed	Employee			Employer	Own Account Worker	Unpaid Family Worker
		Total	Public	Private			
Both Sexes	100.0	58.0	14.8	43.2	2.3	32.8	7.0
Male	100.0	57.1	12.4	44.6	2.9	37.2	2.8
Female	100.0	59.9	19.6	40.2	1.0	23.7	15.5

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.9 Percentage of Currently Employed Persons by Age Groups - 2020

Category	All Ages	15 – 19	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 39	40+
Both Sexes	100.0	1.8	6.5	9.1	22.3	60.3
Male	100.0	2.0	6.4	9.2	21.7	60.7
Female	100.0	1.4	6.8	8.9	23.6	59.4

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.3.10 Percentage of Currently Employed Persons by Level of Education – 2020

Category	Total	Grade 5 & below	Grades 6-10	GCE (O.L)/NCGE	GCE (A.L)/HNCE & Above
Both Sexes	100.0	13.6	46.3	18.4	21.8
Male	100.0	13.7	49.6	18.8	17.9
Female	100.0	13.4	39.3	17.4	29.8

Source - Labour Force Survey 2020, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

## 6.4 Poverty

### 6.4.1 Official Poverty Line by District and Year

(Minimum Expenditure per Person per Month to Fulfill the Basic Needs)

District	Base Year 2002 Rs.	Base Year 2006/2007 Rs.	Base Year 2013 Rs.	2020 Mar Rs.	2021 Feb Rs.
National	1423	2142	3730	4976	5188
Colombo	1537	2294	3878	5401	5632
Gampaha	1508	2230	3873	5237	5461
Kautara	1523	2223	3776	5211	5433
Kandy	1451	2157	3724	5155	5375
Matale	1395	2110	3746	5062	5279
Nuwara Eliya	1437	2187	3763	5292	5518
Galle	1466	2127	3606	4913	5123
Matara	1395	2058	3584	4755	4958
Hambantota	1338	2097	3436	4773	4977
Jaffna	-	2303	3778	4864	5072
Mannar	-	-	3853	4970	5182
Vavuniya	-	2211	3812	4875	5084
Mullaitivu	-	-	3689	4828	5035
Kilinochchi	-	-	3782	4775	4979
Batticaloa	-	2281	3776	5068	5285
Ampara	-	2185	3702	4976	5189
Trincomalee	-	2253	3730	4928	5139
Kurunegala	1352	2106	3604	4902	5111
Puttalam	1423	2159	3726	4856	5064
Anuradhapura	1380	2099	3529	4803	5008
Polonnaruwa	1366	2144	3679	4993	5207
Badulla	1409	2121	3576	4876	5084
Monaragala	1366	2086	3390	4685	4885
Ratnapura	1451	2123	3625	4935	5146
Kegalle	1437	2144	3766	5175	5396

Source - Department of Census and Statistics 2021, Sri Lanka

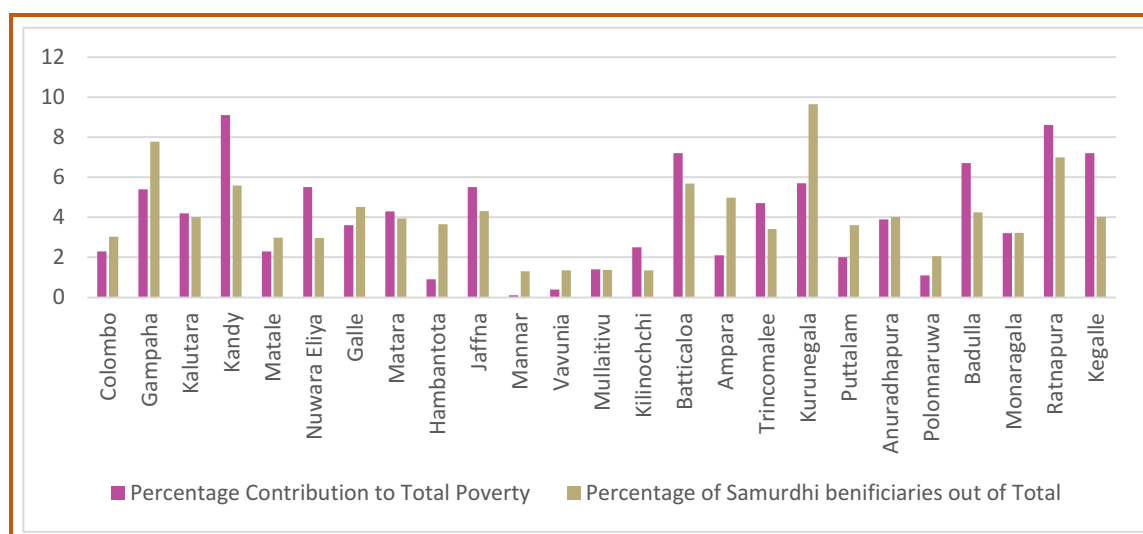
#### 6.4.2 Poverty Head Count Index, Number of Poor Population and Contribution to Total Poverty by Sector, Province and District-2016

Sector/ Province/District	Poverty Head Count Index	Number of Poor Population	Contribution to Total Poverty	Samurdhi Relief Allocation – 2021	Percentage of Samurdhi beneficiaries out of Total
	%	Number	%	Number	%
Sri Lanka	4.1	843,913	100.0	1,762,873	100.0
Urban	1.9	67,649	8.0		
Rural	4.3	693,956	82.2		
Estate	8.8	82,308	9.8		
Western	1.7	101,342	12.0	261068	14.81
Central	5.4	142,044	16.8	203191	11.53
Southern	3.0	74,769	8.9	213463	12.11
Northern	7.7	83,834	9.9	170748	9.69
Eastern	7.3	118,061	14.0	247947	14.06
North-Western	2.7	64,638	7.7	233690	13.26
North Central	3.3	42,191	5.0	106979	6.07
Uva	6.5	83,885	9.9	131518	7.46
Sabaragamuwa	6.7	133,149	15.8	194269	11.02
Colombo	0.9	19,796	2.3	53427	3.03
Gampaha	2.0	45,827	5.4	137096	7.78
Kalutara	2.9	35,719	4.2	70545	4.00
Kandy	5.5	76,429	9.1	98526	5.59
Matale	3.9	19,357	2.3	52461	2.98
Nuwara Eliya	6.3	46,257	5.5	52204	2.96
Galle	2.9	30,775	3.6	79632	4.52
Matara	4.4	36,544	4.3	69456	3.94
Hambantota	1.2	7,450	0.9	64375	3.65
Jaffna	7.7	46,052	5.5	76006	4.31
Mannar	1.0	1,005	0.1	22920	1.30
Vavuniya	2.0	3,526	0.4	23721	1.35
Mullaitivu	12.7	12,003	1.4	24194	1.37
Kilinochchi	18.2	21,249	2.5	23907	1.36
Batticaloa	11.3	60,912	7.2	100223	5.69
Ampara	2.6	17,431	2.1	87689	4.97
Trincomalee	10.0	39,718	4.7	60035	3.41
Kurunegala	2.9	47,930	5.7	170163	9.65
Puttalam	2.1	16,708	2.0	63527	3.60
Anuradhapura	3.8	33,140	3.9	70803	4.02
Polonnaruwa	2.2	9,051	1.1	36176	2.05
Badulla	6.8	56,698	6.7	74840	4.25
Monaragala	5.8	27,187	3.2	56678	3.22
Ratnapura	6.5	72,715	8.6	123386	7.00
Kegalle	7.1	60,435	7.2	70883	4.02

Source - Department of Census and Statistics 2019, Sri Lanka and Sri Lanka Samurdhi Authority Official Website 2021



Figure 24: Percentage of Total Contribution to the Poverty and Samurdhi Beneficiaries by District -2021



Source: Based on Table 6.4.2

## 6.5 Economic Indicators in Brief

Indicator	Value
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (constant 2017 PPP\$)	12,707
Estimated gross national income per capita, female (2017 PPP \$)	7,433
Estimated gross national income per capita, male (2017 PPP \$)	18,423
GDP per capita (2017PPP \$)	13,078
Gross domestic product (GDP), total (2017 PPP \$ billions)	285.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.1
Income index	0.732
Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers (%)	37.1
Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)	0.673
Coefficient of human inequality	13.8
Income inequality, Gini coefficient	39.8
Income inequality, quintile ratio	6.8
Income share held by poorest 40%	17.7
Income share held by richest 1%	n.a.
Income share held by richest 10 %	32.9
Inequality in income (%)	22.4
Inequality-adjusted income index	0.568

Note: Based on WHO Key Country Indicators 2021 Refer: <<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.cco.ki-LKA?lang=en>>

## 6.6 Impact of Selected Social Protection Programmes on Poverty Measures - (Simulating the Absence of the Programme – 2016)

Selected Social Protection Program	Poverty Head-Count Index (HCI)	Poverty Gap Index (PGI)	Squared Poverty Gap Index (SPGI)
	%	%	%
Indicator with listed transfer	4.1	0.6	0.1
Indicators without listed transfer			
All social protection	6.7	2.1	1.3
A. All social insurance	5.9	1.8	1.1
i. Pension	5.7	1.6	1.0
ii. Compensation	4.2	0.7	0.3
B. All social assistance	4.8	0.9	0.4
i. Disability	4.1	0.6	0.2
ii. Adult	4.3	0.7	0.2
iii. Tuberculosis	4.1	0.6	0.2
iv. Scholarships	4.1	0.6	0.2
v. School food	4.1	0.6	0.2
vi. Thriposha_food	4.1	0.6	0.2
vii. Samurdhi	4.3	0.7	0.2
viii. Medical aids	4.1	0.6	0.2
ix. Other commendations	4.2	0.7	0.2
x. Disaster relief	4.1	0.6	0.2
xi. Fertilizer subsidies	4.1	0.6	0.1

Source - Department of Census and Statistics Sri Lanka 2019

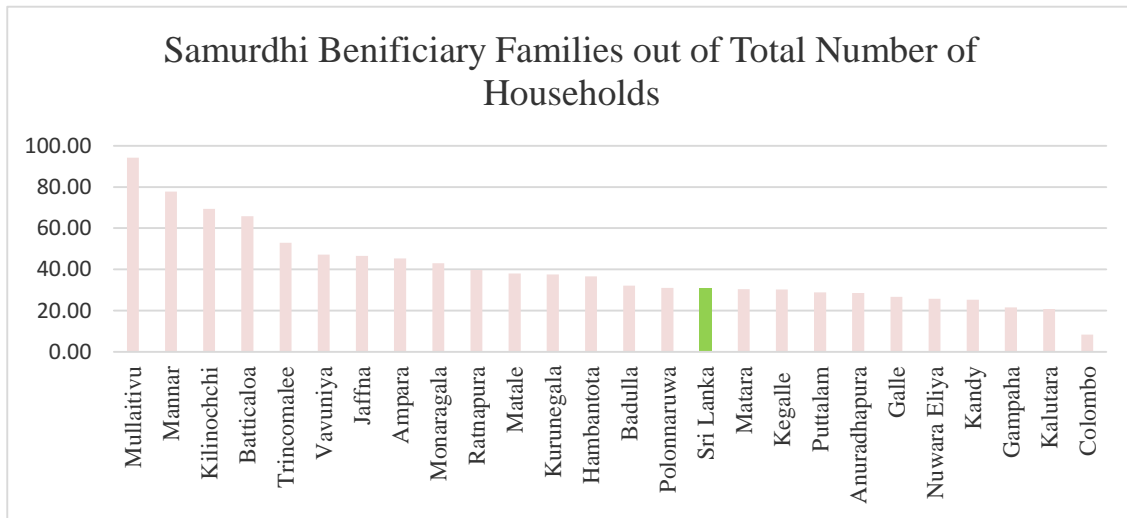
### 6.6.1 Samurdhi Beneficiaries out of Total Number of House Holds -2021

District and DS Division	Total Population	Number of Households	Number of Samurdhi Beneficiary Families	% of Samurdhi Beneficiary Families out of Total Number of Households
<b>National</b>	<b>21,919,415</b>	<b>5,768,267</b>	<b>1762873</b>	<b>30.56</b>
<b>Western</b>	6,164,339	1,622,194	261068	16.09
Colombo	2,455,025	646,059	53427	8.27
Gampaha	2,422,450	637,487	137096	21.51
Kalutara	1,286,864	338,648	70545	20.83
<b>Central</b>	2,780,872	731,808	203191	27.77

District and DS Division	Total Population	Number of Households	Number of Samurdhi Beneficiary Families	% of Samurdhi Beneficiary Families out of Total Number of Households
Kandy	1,483,105	390,291	98526	25.24
Matale	524,601	138,053	52461	38.00
Nuwara-Eliya	773,166	203,465	52204	25.66
<b>Southern</b>	2,669,050	702,382	213463	30.39
Galle	1,134,947	298,670	79632	26.66
Matara	866,488	228,023	69456	30.46
Hambantota	667,615	175,688	64375	36.64
<b>Northern</b>	1,152,961	303,411	170748	56.28
Jaffna	621,335	163,509	76006	46.48
Mannar	111,930	29,455	22920	77.81
Vavuniya	191,322	50,348	23721	47.11
Mullaitivu	97,551	25,671	24194	94.25
Kilinochchi	130,823	34,427	23907	69.44
<b>Eastern</b>	1,746,955	459,725	247947	53.93
Batticaloa	578,828	152,323	100223	65.80
Ampara	736,565	193,833	87689	45.24
Trincomalee	431,562	113,569	60035	52.86
<b>North-Western</b>	2,562,686	674,391	233690	34.65
Kurunegala	1,725,808	454,160	170163	37.47
Puttalam	836,878	220,231	63527	28.85
<b>North-Central</b>	1,385,465	364,596	106979	29.34
Anuradhapura	942,892	248,130	70803	28.53
Polonnaruwa	442,573	116,467	36176	31.06
<b>Uva</b>	1,386,679	364,916	131518	36.04
Badulla	886,349	233,250	74840	32.09
Monaragala	500,330	131,666	56678	43.05
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	2,070,406	544,844	194269	35.66
Ratnapura	1,179,565	310,412	123386	39.75
Kegalle	890,839	234,432	70883	30.24

Note: Based on Department of Samurdhi Web Site and DCS Population Tables -2021

**Figure 25: Samurdhi Beneficiary Families out of Total Number of Households**



Source: Based on Table 6.6.1

## 6.7 Information and Communication Technology

### 6.7.1 General Information

General Statistics of ICT in Sri Lanka (2021)	
Internet Users	10.90 million
Increase of Internet Usage	800,000 (+7.9%), 2020 to 2021
Internet Penetration	50.8%
Social Media Users	7.90 million
Increase of Social Media Users from 2020 to 2021	1.5 million (+23%)
Mobile Connection	30.41 million
Computer Literacy Rate	32.0 %
Rate of Households owned Desktop or Laptop Computer	22.2%

Note : Refer <<https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-sri-lanka>>

**6.7.2 Computer Literacy, Digital Literacy, Internet and Email Usage (aged 5 – 69 years) by Gender and Year**

	Household Population (aged 5-69)											
	Computer Literacy			Digital Literacy			Internet			Email Usage*		
Year	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	27.5	30.1	32.0	40.3	44.3	49.5	25.5	29.0	34.4	9.8	11.5	25.5
<b>Male</b>	29.7	32.1	33.9	44.5	48.0	53.0	30.1	33	38.6	12.0	13.5	30.1
<b>Female</b>	25.4	28.3	30.4	36.4	41.1	46.2	21.2	25.4	30.6	7.8	9.7	21.2

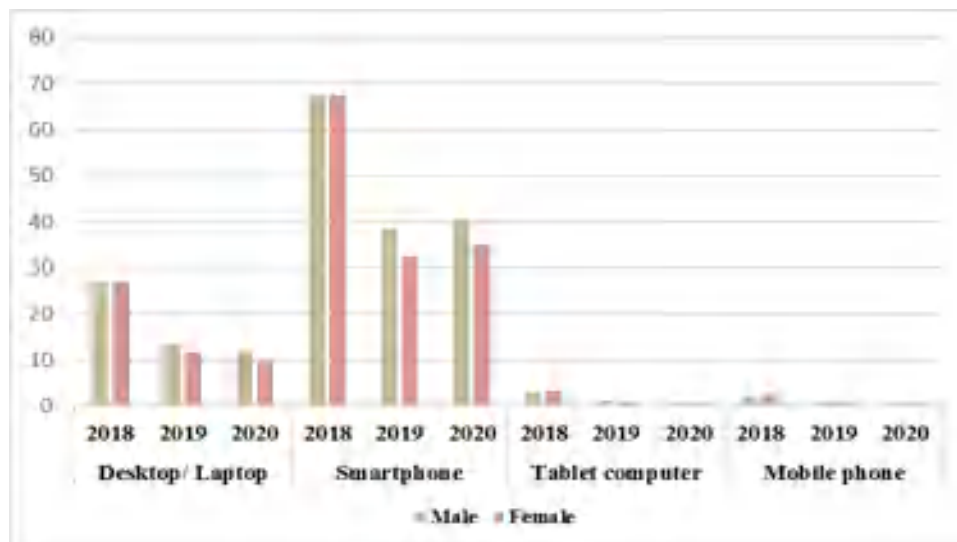
Note : Refer Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka Website - Computer Literacy Statistics – 2018, 2019 & 2020 (First six months)

**6.7.3 Percentage Distribution of Device Use to Connect to Internet/ Email Household Population [aged 5 – 69 years] by Gender**

Gender	Desktop/ Laptop			Smartphone			Tablet computer			Mobile phone		
Year	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	27.1	25.0	21.7	67.5	70.9	75.6	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.2
<b>Male</b>	27.3	13.5	11.9	67.5	38.5	40.5	2.9	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.6
<b>Female</b>	26.9	11.5	9.8	67.5	32.4	35.1	3.2	1.0	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.5

Note : Refer Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka Website - Computer Literacy Statistics – 2018, 2019 & 2020 (First six months)

**Figure 26: Percentage Distribution of Device use to Connect to Internet/ Email of Household Population [aged 5 – 69 years] by Sex – 2020**



Note : Refer Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka Website - Computer Literacy Statistics – 2018, 2019 & 2020 (First six months)

### 6.7.4 Computer Literacy Rate, Digital Literacy Rate, Internet and Email Usage and Own Digital Device by Gender and District

Category	Computer Literacy			Digital Literacy			Internet and Email Usage*			Own Digital Device (tablets, desktop, laptop, smart phone, non -smart mobile phone)**		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	30.8	32.9	28.9	46.0	49.7	42.6	11.6	13.8	9.6	58.6	64.6	53.2
<b>Colombo</b>	52.2	56.9	47.8	65.7	70.4	61.3	25.0	28.9	21.3	71.4	74.3	68.8
<b>Gampaha</b>	38.9	42.1	35.9	50.7	55.1	46.8	16.1	20.1	12.5	62.6	68.4	57.3
<b>Kalutara</b>	38.7	40.5	37	50.7	53.4	48.1	17.0	19.7	14.6	61.7	67.2	56.7
<b>Kandy</b>	32.8	34.4	31.5	48.9	51.4	46.7	12.1	13.8	10.6	59.4	63.6	55.8
<b>Matale</b>	36.6	39.8	33.7	54.6	59.7	50.2	6.1	7.9	4.5	59.5	65.9	53.8
<b>Nuwara-Eliya</b>	16.5	17.6	15.3	26.7	30.5	22.9	3.1	3.9	2.2	52.6	59.3	46.0
<b>Galle</b>	29.1	30.9	27.5	45.3	49.6	41.5	9.5	11.0	8.3	57.5	63.2	52.4
<b>Matara</b>	33.2	34.5	32	49.9	53.0	47.0	7.9	9.8	6.2	58.6	65.8	52.0
<b>Hambantota</b>	32.3	32.7	31.9	44.5	47.7	41.6	4.5	5.0	4.0	58.4	64.7	52.5
<b>Jaffna</b>	21	21.4	20.7	42.9	46.2	40.0	10.4	12.3	8.8	57.4	66.8	49.4
<b>Mannar</b>	8.1	8.7	7.6	35.5	37.4	33.6	9.1	9.7	8.5	54.5	59.1	50.0
<b>Vavuniya</b>	34.3	35.2	33.5	56.5	61.8	51.8	8.4	9.8	7.1	60.2	65.6	55.4
<b>Mullativu</b>	8.3	8.7	7.8	24.8	29.3	20.7	5.5	6.7	4.4	52.5	61.6	44.2
<b>Kilinochchi</b>	7.9	8.6	7.3	22.8	26.6	19.2	4.4	5.5	3.4	52.8	60.5	45.7
<b>Batticaloa</b>	15.4	16.6	14.4	41.1	44.6	37.9	15.6	16.8	14.5	55.4	62.7	48.6
<b>Ampara</b>	15	17.7	12.5	39.5	45.3	34.1	8.4	12.5	4.6	48.4	55.6	41.6
<b>Trincomalee</b>	17.3	19.6	15.2	40.8	44.4	37.6	13.0	16.5	9.9	57.4	64.4	51.1
<b>Kurunegala</b>	30.7	33.7	27.9	46.2	50.4	42.4	8.6	10.6	6.8	59.1	65.0	53.8
<b>Puttalam</b>	25.8	27.4	24.5	50.9	56.4	45.9	7.7	9.1	6.5	59.1	66.4	52.6
<b>Anuradhapura</b>	22.2	23.5	21.1	39.3	42.2	36.9	7.1	8.9	5.5	54.0	59.9	49.0
<b>Polonnaruwa</b>	20.8	21.3	20.3	31.7	33.8	29.8	6.4	7.9	4.9	55.4	62.1	49.3
<b>Badulla</b>	19.5	20.3	18.7	25.9	29.1	23.1	7.5	9.1	6.0	43.3	54.6	33.0
<b>Monaragala</b>	25.4	25.7	25.1	32.1	34.1	30.2	6.3	6.9	5.8	50.2	58.5	42.5
<b>Ratnapura</b>	29.2	31.1	27.5	43.0	46.5	39.9	8.1	9.0	7.2	56.2	62.1	50.7
<b>Kegalle</b>	24.5	25.9	23.2	37.3	39.3	35.4	7.7	8.4	7.0	56.4	59.4	53.7

Source: Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey 2019, Department of Census Statistics, Sri Lanka

\* Use Internet and Email at least once during last 12 months

\*\* Own at least one Device

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

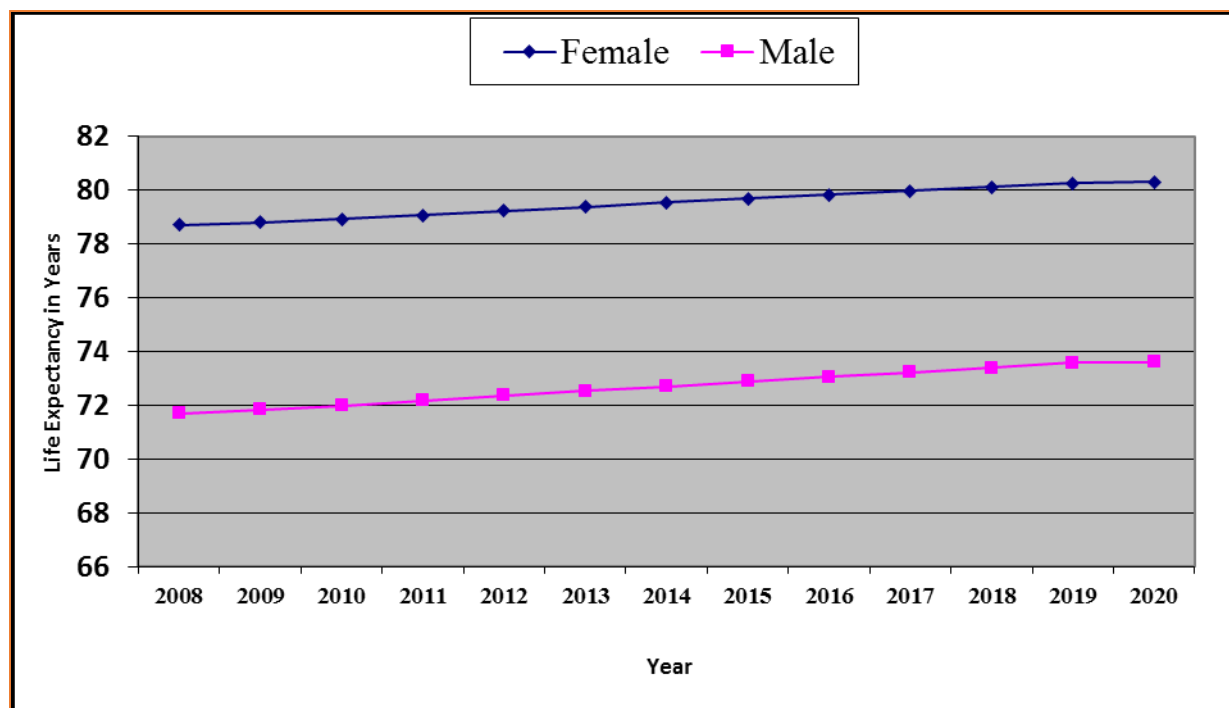
## 6.8 Health

### 6.8.1 National Indicators in Brief

Indicator	Total	Male	Female
Life Expectancy at Birth (years) in 2018	77	73.6	80.3
Inequality in Life Expectancy (%)	07		
Inequality-Adjusted Life Expectancy Index	0.815		
Life Expectancy Index	0.877		
Current Health Expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
HIV Prevalence, Adult (% ages 15-49)	0.1		
Infants Lacking Immunization, DTP (% of one-year-olds)	01		
Infants Lacking Immunization, Measles. (% of one-year-olds)	01		
Malaria Incidence (per 1,000 people at risk)	00		
Adult Mortality Rate (per 1,000 people)		51	56
Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live Births)	6.8		
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 Live births)	8.9		
Still Birth Rate (per 1,000 Live Births)	6.5		
Mortality Rate, Under-Five (per 1,000 Live Births)	9.5		
Tuberculosis Incidence (per 100,000 people)	64		
Overall Loss In HDI Due to Inequality (%)	13.9		
Gender Development Index (GDI)	0.955		
Adolescent Birth Rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	32		
Fertility Rate [ Live Births per Women]	2.194		
Subfertility Rate Among Eligible Couples	3		
Percentage of Teenage Pregnant Mothers Registered	4.1		
Contraceptive Prevalence, any Method (% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	61.7		
Human Development Index (HDI), female	0.759		
Human Development Index (HDI), male	0.794		
Mandatory Paid Maternity Leave (days)	118		
Maternal Mortality Ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)	36		
Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel (%)	99.5		

Note: Refer WHO Key Country Indicators <<https://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.cco.ki-LKA?lang=en>> 2021, and Family Health Bureau Sri Lanka - 2021

Figure 27: Gender Description of Life Expectancy at Birth by Year



Note: Refer Statista Web projections <<https://www.statista.com/statistics/974665/life-expectancy-at-birth-in-sri-lanka-by-gender/>> and World Bank <<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.LE00.MA.IN?locations=LK>>viewed - 2021

### 6.8.2 Births by Caesarean Sections – A Comparison with Some other Countries

\*WHO Recommended CS Rate per Country is 15%

Country	Year	Percentage
<b>CS Rate Higher than 15%</b>		
Brazil	2015	55.50
South Sudan	2008-2010	51.05
Lebanon	2016	47.10
Iran	2008-2010	45.00
Maldives	2014	41.20
Sri Lanka	2020	41.70
China	2014	34.90
Australia	2015	33.30
Bangladesh	2013-2016	30.70
German	2016	30.50
Japan	2014	19.70
India	2010-2016	17.20
<b>CS Rate Less than 15%</b>		
Indonesia	2007-2012	12.30
Nepal	2011-2016	9.00
Malawi	2010-2016	6.00
Nigeria	2014- 2017	2.80
Madagascar	2007-2013	1.90

Note: Refer WHO Web site -2021



### 6.8.3 Unwanted Pregnancies and Abortions

Indicator	Global Figure	Sri Lanka
Estimated Abortions per Year	40-50 Million	
Estimated Daily Abortions	125,000	658
Unsafe Abortions	22 million	240,170
Percentage of Induced Abortions out of all Global Pregnancies	25%	
Number and Percentage of Maternal Deaths Attributed to Illegal Abortions	47,000 (4.7%-13.2%)	
Number of Reproductive Complications with Unsafe Abortions	35,000	
Annual Maternal Mortality Rate per 100,000 Live Births.		35
Maternal Deaths attributed to Complications of Illegal Abortions in 2017	Every 8 minute 1 women Die	12.5%
Births per Year	213 million	301, 706
Unplanned Pregnancies		23.3 %
Percentages of Females under Cohabitation		2% Under 15 Years Age Cohort,12% of Under 18 Years Age Cohort
Percentage of Eligible Families Using Modern Family Planning Methods		57
Percentage of Eligible Families Using Traditional Family Planning Methods		09
Percentage of Eligible Families with Unmet Need for Family Planning		5.7

Note – Based on WHO 2018, Annual Health Bulletin 2016.

#### 6.8.4 Malnutrition among Women and Children

Category	2016 %	2018 %	Regional Average
<b>Pregnant Mothers</b>			
Anemia in Pregnancy		30.3	
BMI Less than 18.5 before 12 <sup>th</sup> Week of Pregnancy		16.6	
BMI More than 25 before 12 <sup>th</sup> Week of Pregnancy		27.9	
<b>Under Five Children</b>			
Under Weight	21.0	14.3	
Wasting-Thin for their Height	15.0	10.2	9.1
Stunting-Short for their Age	17.0	8.9	21.8
Overweight- thin for their Age		0.5	
<b>School Children</b>			
Overweight BMI among grade 10 Children		Male -7.6 Female - 9.1	
Low BMI among grade 10 Children		Male - 23.0 Female - 15.2	
<b>Adult</b>			
Obesity		Male -2.9 Female - 7.3	Male - 8.7 Female - 6.0
Diabetes		Male - 7.0 Female - 7.6	

Note 1: Annual Health Bulletin Sri Lanka -2018 and Demographic Health Survey -2016, and <Global nutrition report 2020<https://globalnutritionreport.org/resources/nutrition-profiles/asia/southern-asia/sri-lanka/>>.

Note 2: 2018 data is based on FHB survey and have shown drastic decline of malnutrition figures among under five

#### 6.8.5 Nutritional Status of Ever Married Women 15-49 Years- 2016

Background Characteristic	Percentage below 145 cm of Height	Body Mass Index		
		Mean BMI	BMI <18.5 Total Thin	BMI >=25 [Total Overweight/ Obese]
<b>By Sector</b>				
Urban	5.2	26.1	5.6	55.8
Rural	7.2	24.6	9.1	44.2
Estate	14.9	22.2	22.0	23.4
<b>By District</b>				
Colombo	5.8	26.1	4.6	56.4
Gampaha	4.8	25.4	6.6	51.2
Kalutara	7.2	24.8	9.0	45.1
Kandy	9.9	24.8	7.9	44.5
Matale	9.2	24.9	8.3	46.9
Nuwara-Eliya	12.7	23.6	13.4	33.3
Galle	7.1	24.2	12.3	41.7
Matara	8.3	24.1	12.3	38.1

The State Ministry of Women and Child Development, Pre School and Primary Education, School Infrastructure and Education Services

Background Characteristic	Percentage below 145 cm of Height	Body Mass Index		
		Mean BMI	BMI <18.5 Total Thin	BMI >=25 [Total Overweight/ Obese]
Hambantota	6.5	24.1	10.7	41.5
Jaffna	3.7	25.0	7.4	47.6
Mannar	3.0	25.4	7.6	54.6
Vavuniya	5.8	24.8	7.9	45.5
Mullaitivu	5.9	24.2	8.9	39.1
Kilinochchi	3.5	23.8	14.0	35.9
Batticaloa	6.1	25.0	10.7	48.7
Ampara	5.6	25.0	8.4	46.2
Trincomalee	8.0	25.5	7.7	51.5
Kurunegala	7.1	24.4	9.5	42.2
Puttalam	4.5	25.5	7.6	51.1
Anuradhapura	6.0	24.8	7.4	44.7
Polonnaruwa	5.9	24.1	12.0	38.7
Badulla	8.7	24.1	9.7	40.2
Monaragala	6.5	24.3	9.7	42.2
Ratnapura	11.8	23.7	15.2	38.6
Kegalle	7.7	24.5	8.5	42.8

Source : Demographic Health Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.8.6 Child's Weight at Birth [Low Birth Weight] -2016

Background Characteristics	Percentage with Less than 2.5 kg of Birth Weight
<b>National Low Birth Weight</b>	<b>16.0 in 2016 [However, 12.3 in 2020]</b>
<b>Mothers age at Birth</b>	
<20	21.7
20-34	15.2
35-49	16.4
<b>Birth Order</b>	
1	17.8
2-3	14.2
4-5	14.3
6+	18.8
<b>Sector</b>	
Urban	12.7
Rural	15.7
Estate	25.4
<b>Districts with High and Low Percentages</b>	
<b>Lower</b>	
Jaffna	6.2
Mullaitivu	9.4
Kilinochchi	9.5
Hambantota	10.0
<b>Higher</b>	
Matara	20.5
Nuwara-Eliya	20.7
Ratnapura	22.4

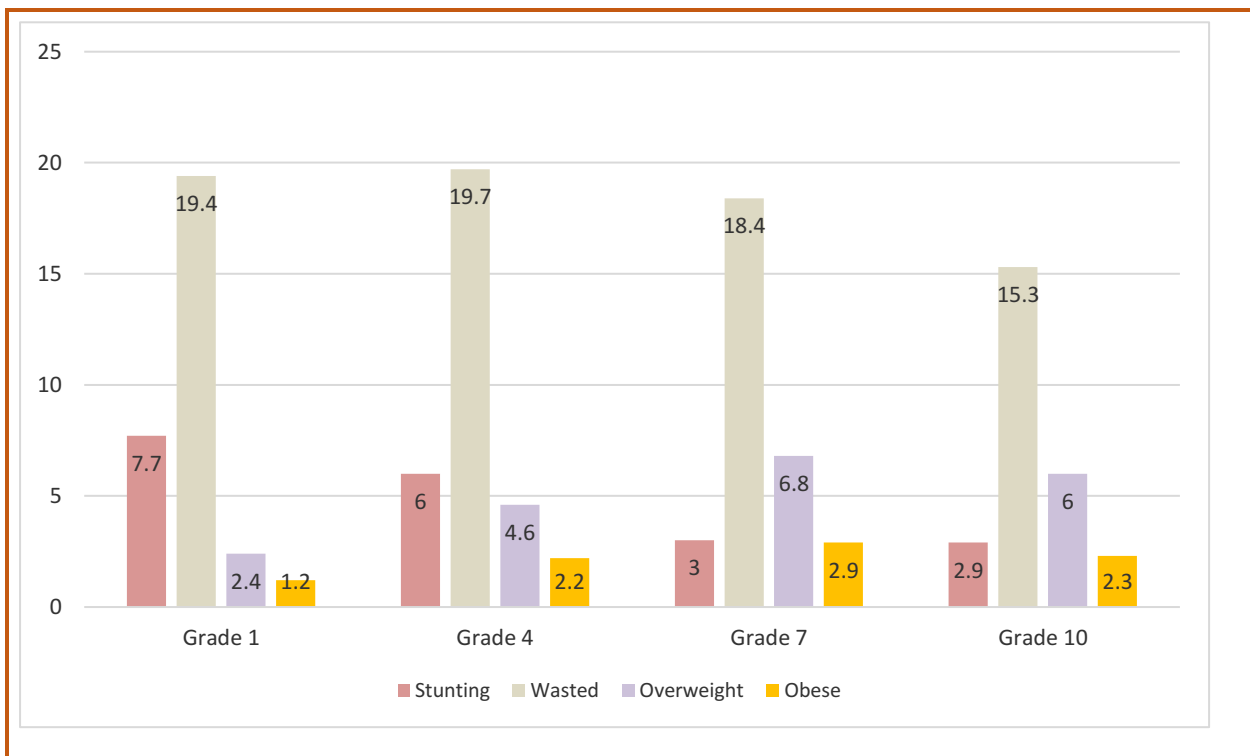
Source : Demographic Health Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.8.7 Nutritional Status of Under Five Children - 2016

Background Characteristic	Below -2SD <sup>2</sup>		
	Height for Age	Weight for Height	Weight for Age
By Gender			
Male	17.9	15.4	20.5
Female	16.6	14.7	20.5
By Sector			
Urban	14.7	12.9	16.4
Rural	17.0	15.6	20.8
Estate	31.7	13.4	29.7
By District			
1. Colombo	15.6	11.9	14.6
2. Gampaha	12.8	15.9	19.6
3. Kalutara	12.5	16.6	20.1
4. Kandy	26.0	12.7	20.6
5. Matale	14.0	9.9	17.8
6. Nuwara-Eliya	32.4	11.8	29.6
7. Galle	12.5	16.9	17.8
8. Matara	25.6	16.8	22.3
9. Hambantota	11.8	21.8	22.4
10. Jaffna	13.7	11.7	13.7
11. Mannar	20.8	13.1	18.2
12. Vavuniya	18.7	16.0	20.3
13. Mullaitivu	16.7	21.6	25.5
14. Kilinochchi	20.9	16.8	16.6
15. Batticaloa	20.6	14.0	21.4
16. Ampara	21.9	12.4	18.1
17. Trincomalee	15.5	12.3	22.7
18. Kurunegala	17.7	13.5	21.9
19. Puttalam	11.7	17.2	20.1
20. Anuradhapura	19.1	19.7	24.7
21. Polonnaruwa	11.1	11.4	18.7
22. Badulla	20.6	13.1	22.6
23. Monaragala	15.9	25.4	24.2
24. Ratnapura	17.8	16.0	22.9
25. Kegalle	23.1	16.3	19.9

Source: Demographic Health Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

Figure 28: Wasting, Overweight and Obese among School Children- 2018



Note: Annual Health Bulletin Sri Lanka -2018

## 6.9 Higher Education

### 6.9.1 Higher Education brief Overview

Category	Value
Number of Universities	15
Number of Higher Education Institutes	19
<b>Total Number of Undergraduate Students</b>	
Universities	101,337
Institutes	3,724
Open Universities	25,165

Note: Based on Statistical Data Sheet, Department of Census and Statistics -2020

### 6.9.2 Selected Administrative Positions in the State Universities of Sri Lanka by Sex 2014-2017

Designation	2014				2015				2016				2017			
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Female %	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Female %	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Female %	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Female %
Chancellors	15	14	1	6.7	15	14	1	6.7	15	14	1	6.7	15	14	1	6.7
Vice Chancellors	15	14	1	6.7	15	14	1	6.7	15	14	1	6.7	15	15	-	0
Registrars	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3
Librarians	10	3	7	70.0	10	3	7	70.0	13	5	8	61.5	11	4	7	63.6
Deans	86	77	9	10.5	87	79	8	9.2	93	76	17	18.3	101	79	22	21.8
Heads of Departments	494	378	116	23.5	510	359	151	29.6	556	360	196	35.3	597	393	204	34.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>31.3</b>

Source: University Grants Commission, Sri Lanka (From Department of Census & Statistics, Sri Lanka)

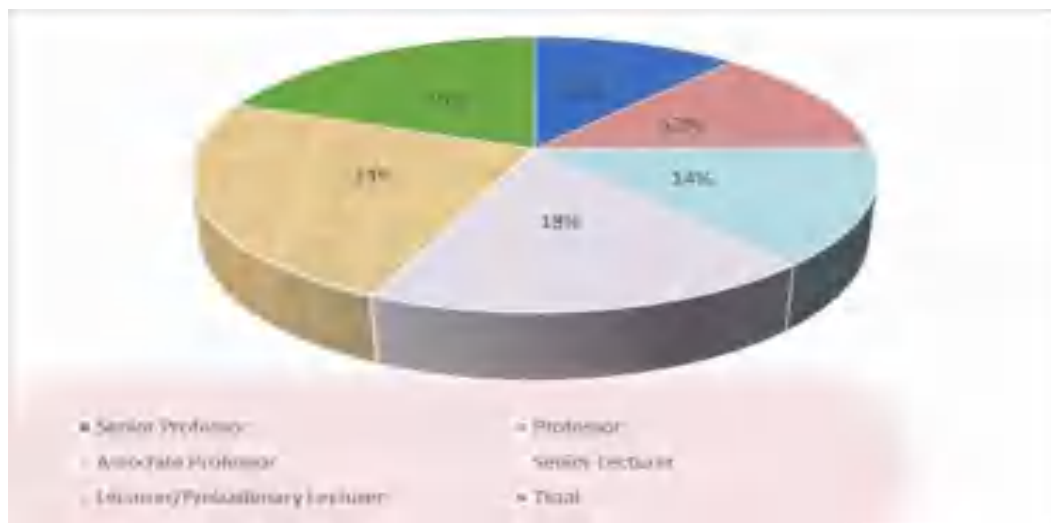
Note: Include postgraduate institutes & other higher education institutes established under the universities act Include permanent positions only.

### 6.9.3 Teaching Staff in the State Universities of Sri Lanka by Designation and Sex 2014-2017

Designation	2014				2015				2016				2017			
	Both	Male	Female	% of Female	Both	Male	Female	% of Female	Both	Male	Female	% of Female	Both	Male	Female	% of Female
Senior Professor	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	156	113	43	27.6	169	122	47	27.8
Professor	580	419	161	27.8	593	418	175	29.5	466	323	143	30.7	507	347	160	31.6
Associate Professor	89	54	35	39.3	94	60	34	36.2	87	57	30	34.5	72	48	24	33.3
Senior Lecturer	2,588	1,525	1,063	41.1	2,756	1,609	1,147	41.6	2,905	1,697	1,208	41.6	3,100	1,759	1,341	43.3
Lecturer/Probationary Lecturer	1,767	795	972	55.0	1,756	802	954	54.3	1,826	804	1,022	56.0	1,821	763	1,058	58.1
Total	5,024	2,793	2,231	44.4	5,199	2,889	2,310	44.4	5,440	2,994	2,446	45.0	5,669	3,039	2,630	46.4

Source: University Grants Commission 2021, Sri Lanka (From Department of Census & Statistics, Sri Lanka)

Figure 29: Female Teaching Staff in the State Universities of Sri Lanka by Designation -2017



Source: University Grants Commission 2021, Sri Lanka (From Department of Census & Statistics, Sri Lanka)

**6.9.4 Number of Candidates Qualifying and Selected to Undergraduate Course of the Higher Educational Institutions  
(University and HEIs established under the universities Act)**

Years of GCE(A/L)		2016			2017			2018 (7)		
Years of Admission		2016/ 2017			2017/ 2018			2018/ 2019		
Subject Stream		No. Qualified (1)	No. Admitted (3)	%	No. Qualified (1)	No. Admitted (4)	%	No. Qualified (1)	No. Admitted (5)	%
Arts	Total	64,218	9,418	14.67	68,534	9,923	14.48	69,173	10,400	15.03
	Female	49,420	7,742	15.67	52,922	8,196	15.49	54,330	8,699	16.01
Commerce	Total	38,768	5,793	14.94	39,265	6,179	15.74	36,322	6,020	16.57
	Female	23,288	3,740	16.06	23,130	3,938	17.03	21,906	4,016	18.33
Physical Science	Total	18,211	6,023	33.07	17,593	5,787	32.89	18,538	5,707	30.79
	Female	6,409	1,807	28.19	6,231	1,772	28.44	6,686	1,729	25.86
Biological Science	Total	25,876	7,032	27.18	25,185	6,889	27.35	27,422	7,014	25.58
	Female	18,481	4,807	26.01	18,220	4,783	26.25	20,068	4,850	24.17
Other	Total	2,020	324	16.04	2,111	370	17.53	2,338	385	16.47
	Female	1,169	142	12.15	1,215	174	14.32	1,263	169	13.38
Engineering Technology	Total	6,711	1,215	18.10	6,169	1,309	21.22	8,108	1,361	16.79
	Female	936	183	19.55	864	179	20.72	1,036	205	19.79
Bio system Technology	Total	4,713	857	18.18	4,303	958	22.26	6,091	994	16.32
	Female	3,471	685	19.73	3,110	727	23.38	4,355	738	16.95
Total	Total	160,517	30,662	19.10	163,160	31,415	19.25	167,992	31,881	18.98
	Female	103,174	19,106	18.52	105,692	19,769	18.70	109,644	20,406	18.61

Source: University Grants Commission 2021, Sri Lanka (From Department of Census & Statistics, Sri Lanka)

Note All the candidate who attained the minimum requirements for admission to the universities at the GCE (A/L) Examination



### 6.9.5 Undergraduate Admissions (5) By Academic Programme and Sex: Academic Year 2018/2019 [Universities and HEIs Established under the Universities ACT].

HEI- Higher Education Institutes.

Faculty/ Academic Programme Faculty	Sex	Colombo (4)	Peradeniya	Sri Jayewardenepura	Kelaniya	Moratuwa	Jaffna	Ruhuna	Eastern	South Eastern	Rajarata	Sabaragamuwa	Wayamba	Uva	Visual and performing Arts	Institute of indigenous Medicine	Gampaha vipulananda Ayurveda Institute	Swami vipulananda Institute	University of Colombo School of continuing
Art	Female	803	930	822	1338		751	448	702	659	426	290			499			242	
	Total	944	1122	1018	1568		870	523	837	814	492	348			620			282	
Management	Female	377	119	693	372	62	364	274	189	78	313	257	364	89					
	Total	580	175	1053	548	98	525	400	257	131	474	371	550	126					
Commerce	Female			91	137		59		63	83									
	Total			125	200		104		100	114									
law	Female	216	48				54												
	Total	250	50				66												
Science	Female	257	256	441	306		261	251	136	137	236	194	90	56					
	Total	511	532	786	596		575	471	326	260	424	372	200	116					
Medicine	Female	100	114	104	112		96	134	44		129	48	46						
	Total	201	205	161	171		150	202	72		182	75	75						
Dental Surgery	Female		52																
	Total		81																
Veterinary Medicine	Female		61																
	Total		99																
Agriculture	Female		155				81	192	55		129	132	265	228					
	Total		246				125	249	74		165	188	351	311					
Engineering	Female		114	35		160	45	69		18									
	Total		416	120		839	175	275		90									
Fashion Design/Transport & Logistic Management	Female					56													
	Total					106													
Architecture/Quantity Surveying (1)	Female					216													
	Total					393													
Compute Science/IT (2)	Female		32	28	58	173	63	11	20	94	49	30		61					101
	Total		48	48	196	296	143	50	97	118	75	99		116					298
Allied Health Science (3)	Female	93	134	71	43		124	116	24										
	Total	131	192	90	48		176	155	36										
Indigenous Medicine	Female						52		52							181	86		
	Total						73		75							241	114		
Technology	Female	105		104	46		114	55	60	85	106	59	90	75					
	Total	226		322	162		301	186	78	161	276	150	247	172					
Total	Female	1951	2015	2389	2412	667	2064	1550	1345	1154	1388	1010	855	509	499	181	86	242	101
	Total	2843	3166	3723	3489	1732	3288	2511	1952	1688	2088	1603	1423	841	620	241	114	282	298

Source: University Grants Commission 2021, Sri Lanka (From Department of Census & Statistics, Sri Lanka)

## 6.10 Disability

Disability Definition - “Person with disability means any person who, as a result of any deficiency in his physical or mental capabilities, whether congenital or not, is unable by himself to ensure for himself, wholly or partly, the necessities of life”

### 6.10.1 Disability among Students in General Class and Government Schools, Recorded in the Year 2019

Grade	Multiple Impairments		Hearing Impairments				Visual Impairments				Speech Language Difficulties		Dyslexia		Intellectual Impairments		Physical Disabilities		Epilepsy		Emotional Problems		Other		Total
			Complete		Half		Complete		Half																
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M
Grade 1	327	202	15	12	41	39	19	6	386	297	454	172	149	81	417	251	145	106	50	27	217	55	100	63	2320
Grade 2	258	170	16	14	58	55	24	11	485	394	410	179	172	86	510	271	148	111	50	36	263	65	84	69	2478
Grade 3	279	169	8	14	68	52	25	15	663	626	358	139	283	141	571	311	159	98	57	33	265	73	100	61	2836
Grade 4	256	135	9	13	80	47	37	13	736	652	304	149	291	141	609	356	173	95	60	34	224	72	97	65	2876
Grade 5	197	166	17	11	59	63	23	23	690	704	230	94	255	148	533	304	139	95	42	42	233	64	87	42	2505
Grade 6	138	108	10	12	88	52	25	15	600	745	155	46	303	133	403	196	127	83	48	30	212	54	92	62	2201
Grade 7	135	58	6	15	71	60	29	14	792	893	158	50	227	113	345	167	117	74	55	30	192	51	78	49	2205
Grade 8	107	59	11	11	60	78	23	16	904	942	128	54	203	68	323	159	120	70	53	39	239	59	71	40	2242
Grade 9	67	46	12	9	63	51	24	18	716	1020	96	44	226	102	294	132	106	77	40	31	184	52	71	35	1899
Grade 10	71	30	6	6	54	41	30	18	636	931	74	32	162	72	198	134	98	77	26	32	184	54	45	32	1584
Grade 11	42	25	12	12	44	36	10	18	613	736	54	29	120	52	170	114	64	74	19	24	135	36	33	23	1316
Grade 11 (Repeaters)	1	2	0	1	2	4	2	0	39	42	5	1	6	3	5	8	5	4	2	0	2	1	3	3	72
Total	1878	1170	122	130	688	578	271	167	7260	7982	2426	989	2397	1140	4378	2403	1401	964	502	358	2350	636	861	544	24534

Source: Annual School Census Data -2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

### 6.10.2 Disability among Students in Special Units and in Government Schools, Recorded in the Year 2019

Unit	Multiple Impairments		Hearing Impairments				Visual Impairments				Speech Language Difficulties		Dyslexia		Intellectual Impairments		Physical Disabilities		Epilepsy		Emotional Problems		Other		Total	
			Complete		Half		Complete		Half																	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Special Units	930	562	158	101	104	73	16	20	88	41	313	160	144	69	1755	1228	141	94	83	72	254	98	443	252	4429	2770

Source: Annual School Census Data -2019, MoE, Sri Lanka

### 6.10.3 Prevalence of Self-reported Disability among Adults Aged ≥18 Years

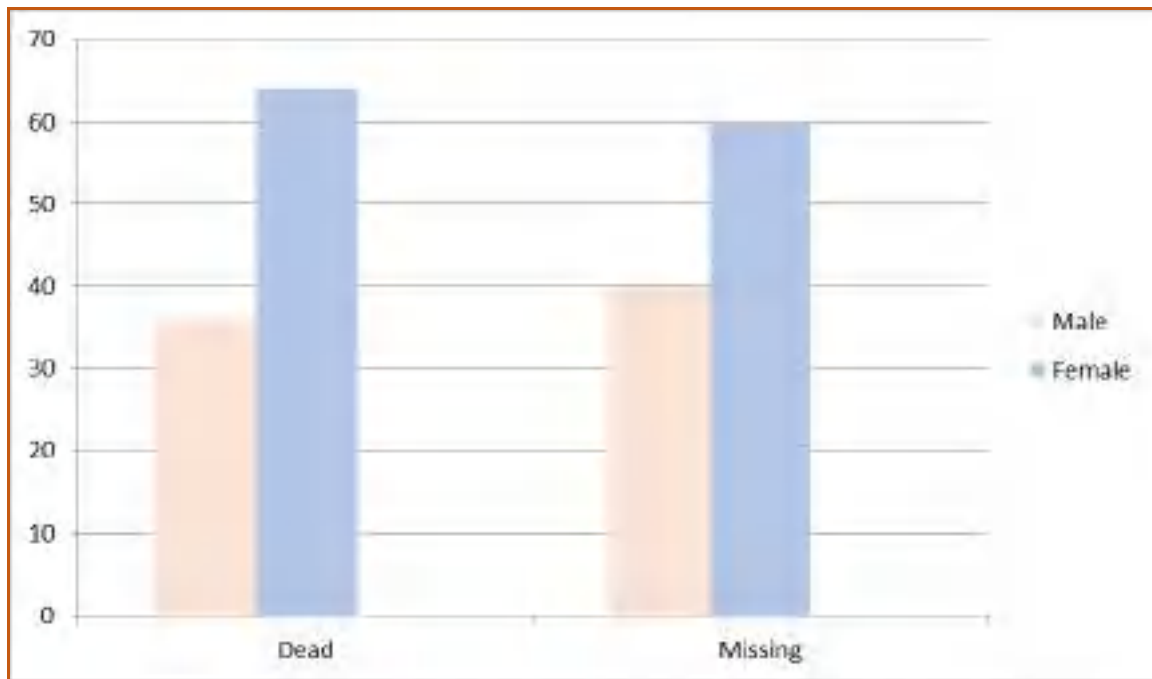
Parameter	Total	Some Difficulty in Performing Activity (Functional Difficulty)		Lot of Difficulties or Cannot Perform Activity (Disability)	
		Number	%	Number	%
Adults Aged 18+ Years Age Group	9965	3749	37.6	382	3.8
< 50 Years	5342	954	17.9	80	1.5
≥ 50 Years	4623	2795	60.5	302	6.5
Gender					
Male	4651	1439	30.9	142	3.1
Female	5314	2310	43.5	240	4.5

Source: Disability Survey -2018, Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

### 6.11 Disaster Dimensions in Sri Lanka

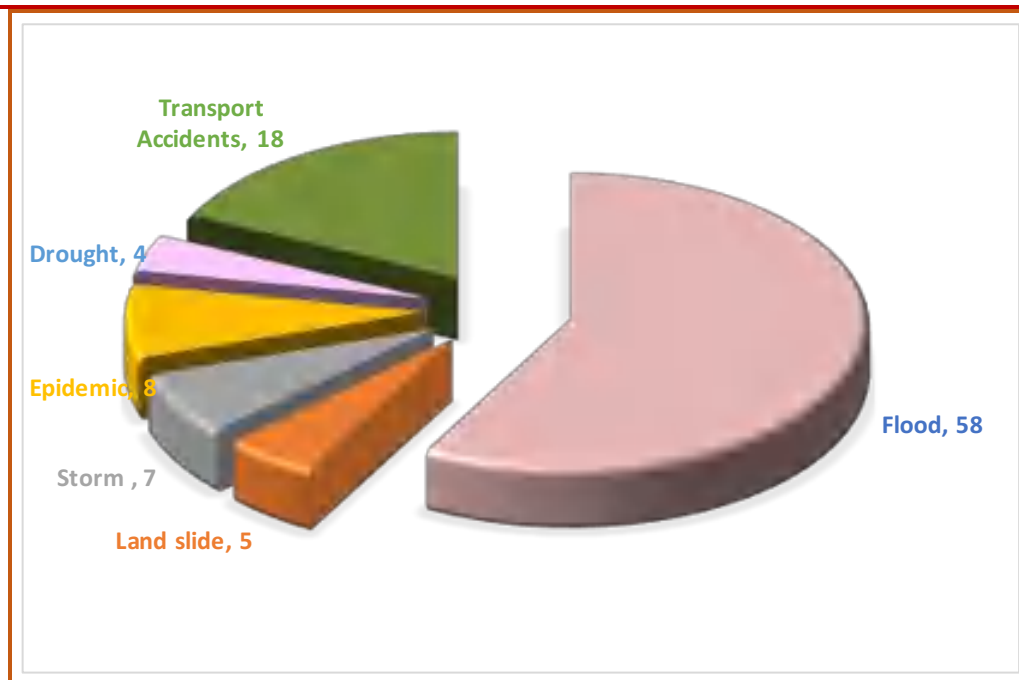
Women and Girls are 14 times more likely than men to die during a disaster.

**Figure 30: Distribution of Dead and Missing Persons due to Tsunami by Gender**



Source: Policy Insights, IPS Sri Lanka -2018

**Figure 31: Disaster Occurrence Between 1990-2018 [Percentages]**



Source: Disaster Risk Reduction in Sri Lanka, Status Report 2019

### 6.11.1 Affected Population for the Flood and Land Slides by Sex -2017

District	No. of Affected Persons				No. of Persons in Relief Camps			
	Male	%	Female	%	Male	%	Female	%
Galle	76,034	47.91	82,659	52.09	509	47.91	554	52.09
Ratnapura	115,948	49.30	119,249	50.70	23,202	49.30	23,862	50.70
Kalutara	93,103	48.37	99,361	51.63	6,622	48.37	7,067	51.63
Matara	87,714	47.93	95,294	52.07	5,639	47.93	6,127	52.07
Hambantota	5,138	49.14	5,319	50.86	97	49.14	101	50.86
<b>Total</b>	<b>377,937</b>		<b>401,882</b>		<b>36,070</b>		<b>37,710</b>	

*Source: UN Report on Disaster prevalence – 2018*

## 6.12 Gender Composition in Electoral Bodies

### 6.12.1 Candidates at Local Government Authorities' Elections Year and Gender

Province	Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female		Government Authorities
		No	No	%	No	%	
All Provinces	2011	34,992	31,425	89.8	3,567	10.2	322
	2018	57,336	38,867	67.8	18,469	32.2	340
Western	2011	9,688	8,295	85.6	1,393	14.4	48
	2018	11,935	7,573	63.5	4,362	36.5	49
Central	2011	4,980	4,511	90.6	469	9.4	43
	2018	7,789	5,423	69.6	2,366	30.4	47
Southern	2011	4,268	3,937	92.2	331	7.8	49
	2018	6,196	4,310	69.6	1,886	30.4	48
Northern	2011	1,660	1,416	85.3	244	14.7	30
	2018	6,666	4,397	66.0	2,269	34.0	34
Eastern	2011	3,392	3,163	93.2	229	6.8	36
	2018	7,943	5,450	68.6	2,493	31.4	45
North- Western	2011	3,908	3,616	92.5	292	7.5	33
	2018	5,732	3,990	69.6	1,742	30.4	33
North- Central	2011	1,897	1,766	93.1	131	6.9	26
	2018	3,135	2,186	69.7	949	30.3	27
Uva	2011	2,179	2,019	92.7	160	7.3	28
	2018	3,399	2,397	70.5	1,002	29.5	28
Sabaragamuwa	2011	3,020	2,702	89.5	318	10.5	29
	2018	4,541	3,141	69.2	1,400	30.8	29

Source: Department of Census and Statistics- 2021, Based on Election Commission

### 6.12.2 Candidates at Provincial Council Elections by Year and Gender

Provincial Councils	Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
		No	No.	%	No	%
All Provincial Councils	2004	4,863	4,490	92.3	373	7.7
	2012/2013/2014	11,269	10,499	93.2	770	6.8
Western	2004	1,324	1,221	92.2	103	7.8
	2014	2,743	2,556	93.2	187	6.8
Central	2004	708	634	89.5	74	10.5
	2013	1,517	1,408	92.8	109	7.2
Southern	2004	588	540	91.8	48	8.2
	2014	1,051	949	90.3	102	9.7
Northern	2004	*	*	*	*	*
	2013	906	824	90.9	82	9.1
Eastern	2004	*	*	*	*	*
	2012	1,470	1,404	95.5	66	4.5
North-Western	2004	729	688	94.4	41	5.6
	2013	1,362	1,257	92.3	105	7.7
North-Central	2004	368	352	95.7	16	4.3
	2012	544	511	93.9	33	6.1
Uva	2004	318	282	88.7	36	11.3
	2014	617	579	93.8	38	6.2
Sabaragamuwa	2004	828	773	93.4	55	6.6
	2012	1,059	1,011	95.5	48	4.5

\*Elections not held.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics- 2021 Based on Election Commission

### 6.12.3 Candidates at Parliamentary Elections by Year and Gender

Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	No	No	%	No	%
2004	6,060	5,685	93.8	375	6.2
2010	7,680	7,223	94.0	457	6.0
2015	6,151	5,582	90.7	569	9.3

Source: Department of Census and Statistics- 2021, Based on Election Commission

### 6.12.4 Members of Parliament by Year and Gender

Legislature	Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
		Number	Number	%	Number	%
House of Representatives (1st Parliament)	1947	101	98	97.0	3	3.0
House of Representatives (2nd Parliament)	1952	101	99	98.0	2	2.0
House of Representatives (3rd Parliament)	1956	101	97	96.0	4	4.0
House of Representatives (4th Parliament)	1960 (March)	157	154	98.1	3	1.9
House of Representatives (5th Parliament)	1960 (July)	157	154	98.1	3	1.9
House of Representatives (6th Parliament)	1965	157	151	96.2	6	3.8
House of Representatives (7th Parliament)	1970	157	151	96.2	6	3.8
2nd National State Assembly (8th Parliament)	1977	168	157	93.5	11	6.5
2nd Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (9th Parliament)	1989	225	212	94.2	13	5.8
3rd Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (10th Parliament)	1994	225	213	94.7	12	5.3
4th Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (11th Parliament)	2000	225	216	96.0	9	4.0
5th Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (12th Parliament)	2001	225	215	95.6	10	4.4
6th Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (13th Parliament)	2004	225	212	94.2	13	5.8
7th Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (14th Parliament)	2010	225	212	94.2	13	5.8
8th Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (15th Parliament)	2015	225	213	94.7	12	5.3
9 <sup>th</sup> Parliament of the D.S.R. of Sri Lanka (16 <sup>th</sup> Parliament)	2020 to date	225	213	94.7	12	5.3

Source: Parliament of Sri Lanka – 2021

### 6.12.5 Members and Ministers of Provincial Councils by Year and Gender

Provincial Council	Members/ Ministers	2004		2008/ 2009		2012/ 2013/ 2014	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All Provincial Councils	Members	361	19	400	17	434	21
	Ministers	35	-	39	01	44	01
Western	Members	98	06	98	06	97	07
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-
Central	Members	53	05	54	04	54	04
	Ministers	05	-	04	01	05	-
Southern	Members	54	01	54	01	54	01
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-
Northern	Members	*	*	*	*	36	02
	Ministers	*	*	*	*	05	-
Eastern	Members	*	*	36	01	36	01
	Ministers	*	*	05	-	04	01
North-Western	Members	48	04	50	02	50	02
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-
North-Central	Members	32	01	32	01	32	01
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-
Uva	Members	33	01	33	01	03	01
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-
Sabaragamuwa	Members	43	01	43	01	42	02
	Ministers	05	-	05	-	05	-

\*Elections not held.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics- 2021, Based on Ministry of Provincial Councils, Local Governments & Sports

**Figure 32: Gender Composition of Provincial Council Ministers and Members -2014**



Source: Based on Table 6.12.5



## 6.13 Gender Composition of Various Positions and Memberships.

### 6.13.1 Civil Security Personnel by Designation and Gender – 2017

Designation	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
Total	36,678	31,518	85.9	5,160	14.1
District Officer	19	12	63.2	07	36.8
Controller/ Warden	2,453	2,249	91.7	204	8.3
Sub Controller/ Sub Warden	5,674	4,880	86.0	794	14.0
Civil Security Officer	28,532	24,377	85.4	4,155	14.6

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Civil Security Department

### 6.13.2 Secretaries to the Ministries by Gender – 2020

Type of the Ministry	Total Number of Ministries	Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%
Cabinet	30	26	86.67	04	13.33
State	41	36	87.80	05	12.19

Source: Web Site President office - 2021, Sri Lanka

### 6.13.3 District Secretaries by Sex 2013-2017

Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Total Number	Number	%	Number	%
2013	25	21	84.0	04	16.0
2014	25	21	84.0	04	16.0
2015	25	20	80.0	05	20.0
2016	25	19	76.0	06	24.0
2017	25	20	80.0	05	20.0

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Ministry of Home Affairs

### 6.13.4 Divisional Secretaries by Gender and Year– 2018

Year	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
2002	308	265	86.0	43	14.0
2006	315	243	77.1	72	22.9
2014	306	209	68.3	97	31.7
2018*	312	197	63.1	115	36.9

Source: Department of Census and Statistics -2021

Note : \*As at 2018.11.15 Based on Ministry of Home Affairs

### 6.13.5 Government Law Officers by Position and Gender – 2017

Position/ Institution	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
All Positions Total	260	104	40.0	156	60.0
<b>Attorney General's Department</b>					
Attorney General	01	01	100.0	00	0.0
Solicitor General	01	01	100.0	00	0.0
Senior Additional Solicitor General	02	01	50.0	01	50.0
Additional Solicitor General	09	06	66.7	03	33.3
Senior Deputy Solicitor General	09	08	88.9	01	11.1
Deputy Solicitor General	18	14	77.8	04	22.2
Senior State Counsellor	28	15	53.6	13	46.4
State Counsellor	108	49	45.4	59	54.6
Senior State Attorney	01	00	0.0	01	100.0
State Attorney	02	01	50.0	01	50.0
Senior Assistant State Attorney	06	00	0.0	06	100.0
Assistant State Attorney	06	00	0.0	06	100.0
Junior Assistant State Attorney	12	00	0.0	12	100.0
Total	203	96	47.3	107	52.7
<b>Legal Draftsman's Department</b>					
Legal Draftsman	01	00	0.0	01	100.0
Additional Legal Draftsman	01	00	0.0	01	100.0
Deputy Legal Draftsman	05	01	20.0	04	80.0
Senior Assistant Legal Draftsman	01	00	0.0	01	100.0
Assistant Legal Draftsman	20	02	10.0	18	90.0
Total	28	03	10.7	25	89.3
<b>Commission to Investigate Allegations of Bribery or Corruption</b>					
Director General	01	01	100.0	0	0.0
Deputy Director General	02	00	0.0	02	100.0
Assistant Director General	07	01	14.3	06	85.7
Assistant Director	19	03	15.8	16	84.2
Total	29	05	17.2	24	82.8

Note: Based on Attorney General's Department/ Legal Draftsman's Department/ Commission to Investigate Allegations of Bribery or Corruption

### 6.13.6 Judges/Magistrates by Type of Court and Sex 2017

Type of Court	Total	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
All Type of Courts	363	258	71.1	105	28.9
Appeal Court	12	10	83.3	2	16.7
High Courts of Civil Appeal/High Courts/Provincial High Courts	81	70	86.4	11	13.6
District/Magistrate Courts	224	150	67.0	74	33.0
Children's Magistrate Courts	02	00	0.0	02	100.0
Labour Tribunals	33	19	57.6	14	42.4

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Judicial Service Commission

### 6.13.7 New Member Lawyers Registrations of Bar Association of Sri Lanka by Year and Gender-2017

Year	Total	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
2013	604	190	31.5	414	68.5
2014	744	254	34.1	490	65.9
2015	674	216	32.0	458	68.0
2016	251	89	35.5	162	64.5
2017	1,096	383	34.9	713	65.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Bar Association of Sri Lanka

### 6.13.8 Armed Forces Personnel by Designation and Gender – 2017

Army personnel			Navy personnel			Air Force personnel		
Designation	Male %	Female%	Designation	Male %	Female%	Designation	Male %	Female%
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>Officers</b>			<b>Officers</b>			<b>Officers</b>		
Lieutenant General	100.0	00	Vice Admiral	100.0	00	Air Marshal	100.0	00
Major General	100.0	00	Rear Admiral	100.0	00	Air Vice Marshal	100.0	00
Brigadier	96.6	3.4	Commodore	98.5	1.5	Air Commodore	96.9	3.1
Colonel	99.6	0.4	Captain	99.2	0.8	Group Captain	95.4	4.6
Lieutenant Colonel	98.1	1.9	Commander	97.9	2.1	Wing Commander	94.3	5.7
Major	95.3	4.7	Lieutenant Commander	97.6	2.4	Squadron Leader	96.1	3.9
Captain	94.8	5.2	Lieutenant	94.9	5.1	Flight Lieutenant	96.6	3.4
Lieutenant	93.6	6.4	Sub-lieutenant	91.3	8.7	Flying Officer	86.8	13.2
Second Lieutenant	95.6	4.4	Acting Sub-lieutenant	96.6	3.4	Pilot Officer	100.0	00
						Officer Cadet	85.2	14.8
<b>Other Ranks</b>			<b>Other Ranks</b>			<b>Other Ranks</b>		
Warrant Officer 1	98.1	1.9	Master Chief Petty Officer	100.0	0	Master Warrant Officer	100.0	0.0
Warrant Officer 2	96.3	3.7	Fleet Chief Petty Officer	100.0	0	Warrant officer	100.0	00
Staff Sergeant	98.1	1.9	Chief Petty Officer	99.5	0.5	Flight Sergeant	99.9	0.1
Sergeant	97.8	2.2	Petty Officer	99.2	0.8	Sergeant	99.1	0.9
Corporal	97.1	2.9	Leading Rate	98.6	1.4	Corporal	97.3	2.7
Lance Corporal	96.6	3.4	Able Rate	98.3	1.7	Leading Aircraftman/ Aircraftman	91.4	8.1
Private	96.3	3.7	Ordinary & Recruit	93.9	6.1			

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Ministry of Defense

### 6.13.9 Police Personnel by Designation and Gender–2017

Designation	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
Total	85665	76893	89.8	8772	10.2
Inspector General of Police/Senior Deputy Inspector General of Police/Deputy Inspector General of Police	49	49	100.0	00	0.0
Senior Superintendent of Police	50	50	100.0	00	0.0
Superintendent of Police	111	100	90.1	11	9.9
Assistant Superintendent of Police	258	257	99.6	01	0.4
Chief Inspector of Police	745	728	97.7	17	2.3
Inspector of Police	2562	2355	91.9	207	8.1
Sub Inspector of Police	6528	5904	90.4	624	9.6
Sergeant Major	02	02	100.0	00	0.0
Sergeant	17166	15598	90.9	1568	9.1
Sergeant Driver	654	654	100.0	00	0.0
Police Constable	53965	47621	88.2	6344	11.8
Police Constable Driver	3575	3575	100.0	00	0.0

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Sri Lanka Police

### 6.13.10 Officers in Key Positions of Prisons Department by Gender – 2018

Designation	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
Total	4999	4467	89.4	532	10.6
Commissioner General of Prisons	01	01	100.0	00	0.0
Commissioner of Prisons	02	02	100.0	00	0.0
Senior Superintendent of Prisons	02	02	100.0	00	0.0
Superintendent of Prisons	07	07	100.0	00	0.0
Assistant Superintendent of Prisons	33	33	100.0	00	0.0
Chief Jailor	04	04	100.0	00	0.0
Chief Rehabilitation Officer	01	01	100.0	00	0.0
Jailor	374	357	95.5	17	4.5
Rehabilitation Officer	116	94	81.0	22	19.0
Prison Sergeant	675	652	96.6	23	3.4
Prison Guard	3784	3314	87.6	470	12.4

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Note: As at 2018.08.31 based on Department of Prison

### 6.13.11 Officers of Selected Positions of Excise Department by Sex– 2017

Designation	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Chief Excise Inspector	64	64	100.0	00	0.0
Excise Inspector	270	264	97.8	06	2.2
Excise Sergeant Major	39	35	89.7	04	10.3
Excise Sergeant	15	13	86.7	02	13.3
Excise Guard / Corporal	625	568	90.9	57	9.1

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Department of Excise

### 6.13.12 Members of Institute of Certified Management Accountants of Sri Lanka by Membership Category and Sex –2018

Membership Category	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
All Membership Categories	17,257	8,754	50.7	8,503	49.3
Fellow Members	490	442	90.2	48	9.8
Associate Members	1,567	1,286	82.1	281	17.9
Student	15,200	7,026	46.2	8,174	53.8

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Institute of Certified Management Accountants of Sri Lanka as at 2018.03.12

### 6.13.13 Members of Institute of Chartered Accountants of Sri Lanka by Membership Category and Gender–2017

Membership Category	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
All Membership Categories	5,526	3,753	67.9	1,773	32.1
Associate Chartered Accountant	3,802	2,369	62.3	1,433	37.7
Fellow Chartered Accountant	1,724	1,384	80.3	340	19.7

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Institute of Chartered Accountants of Sri Lanka

### 6.13.14 Members of Sri Lanka Institute of Architects by Membership Category and Gender – 2017

Membership Category	Both Sexes	Male		Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
All Categories	1,573	883	56.1	690	43.9
Honorary Fellow Members	12	12	100.0	00	0.0
Fellow Members	118	88	74.6	30	25.4
Associate Members	1,131	615	54.4	516	45.6
Registered Members	02	01	50.0	01	50.0
Architectural Licentiates	133	101	75.9	32	24.1
Graduate Members	65	23	35.4	42	64.6
Student Members	112	43	38.4	69	61.6

Source: Department of Census and Statistics-2021  
Based on Sri Lanka Institute of Architects

### 6.14 Key Migration Facts

Category	2018	2019
Total Arrivals	4,038,386	3,494,617
Total Departures	4,019,935	3,548,387
Net Migration	18,451	-50,770
Total Departure for Foreign Employment	211,459	203,186
Male	129,774	122,201
Female	81,685	80,985
Tourist Arrivals	2,333,796	1,913,702

Note: Based on Statistical Data Sheet DCS 2020

### 6.14.1 Foreign Migration Details by Year

Descriptions	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018*
Ratio of migrants for employment over Sri Lankans Traveling for all purposes	4:1	4:1	5:1	6:1	7:1	7:1
Average Number of migrants for employment per day	803	824	722	665	581	579
<b>Migration for Employment by Sex</b>						
Male	60	63	66	66	66	61
Female	40	37	34	34	34	39
Male Female ratio of migration	2:1	2:1	2:1	2:1	2:1	2:1
<b>Percentage Registered Sources</b>						
Through Registered sources	62	59	44	36	32	32
Through Direct Sources	38	41	56	64	68	68
<b>Skill Composition of Migrant Workers</b>						
Professional	1.76	1.79	2.37	2.71	3.01	3.41
Middle level	5.63	6.91	2.64	3.39	3.36	3.66
Clerical & Related	9.06	9.73	4.75	4.47	4.37	4.74
Skilled	25.14	24.33	31.01	31.52	32.54	31.71
Semi Skilled	1.16	1.32	1.84	1.62	1.56	1.31
Unskilled (Excluding H/M)	24.21	26.44	29.60	29.51	28.80	24.46
Housemaids	33.05	29.47	27.80	26.78	26.36	30.71
<b>Major Receivers of Sri Lankan Migrant Workers</b>						
Saudi Arabia	27.59	26.76	28.43	26.07	17.80	16.96
Kuwait	14.58	14.48	14.60	13.34	17.65	22.20
U.A.E.	16.54	16.74	16.58	16.52	17.30	15.53
Qatar	27.53	28.14	24.73	24.51	2.67	24.01
Other	13.77	13.87	15.67	19.56	44.58	21.30

Source: Based on SLBFE Website -2021



### 6.14.2 Complaints Received Vs Reported Deaths of Migrant Workers by Country and Gender in Year 2017 – 2018

Country	2017						2018					
	Complaints Received			Reported Deaths			Complaints Received			Reported Deaths		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>3472</b>	<b>4671</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>3019</b>	<b>3809</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>231</b>
Saudi Arabia	538	1733	2271	63	37	100	351	1314	1665	69	12	81
U.A.E.	97	316	413	28	07	35	53	296	349	22	05	27
Bahrain	10	16	26	03	00	03	14	17	31	04	03	07
Oman	19	421	440	02	03	05	13	325	338	04	04	08
Kuwait	69	767	836	25	40	65	55	849	904	25	24	49
Qatar	295	76	371	34	01	35	179	99	278	30	00	30
Jordan	08	60	68	02	06	00	19	60	79	04	05	09
Singapore	00	03	03	00	01	01	00	03	03	00	00	00
Lebanon	00	27	27	00	02	02	00	14	14	00	04	04
Cyprus	06	19	25	02	02	04	05	15	20	01	00	01
Malaysia	94	13	107	07	01	08	44	13	57	04	00	04
Seychelles	04	00	04	00	00	00	01	00	01	00	00	00
Israel	05	02	07	01	02	03	01	00	01	01	00	01
Mauritius	01	01	02	01	00	01	03	01	04	00	00	00
Kurdistan	03	03	06	00	00	00	00	01	01	00	00	00
Rumania	13	07	20	00	00	00	19	02	21	00	00	00
Egypt	0	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	01	00	01	01
South Korea	16	00	16	15	00	15	04	01	05	04	00	04
Maldives	08	00	08	02	00	02	08	01	09	05	00	05
Others	13	08	21	00	00	00	21	07	28	00	00	00

Source: SLBFE -2021

### 6.14.3 Nature of Received Complaints by Gender in Year 2016 – 2018

Nature of Complaints	2016			2017			2018		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>2038</b>	<b>4375</b>	<b>6413</b>	<b>1199</b>	<b>3472</b>	<b>4671</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>3019</b>	<b>3809</b>
Non - payment of agreed wages	423	628	1051	223	429	652	160	337	497
Lack of Communication	76	372	448	53	347	400	30	279	309
Sickness	108	742	850	74	551	625	36	575	611
Harassment(Physical & Sexual)	39	600	639	16	384	400	18	447	465
Death – Natural	135	66	201	122	82	204	127	35	162
Death – Accidental	52	14	66	42	13	55	29	14	43
Death – Homicide	04	01	5	5	2	7	2	3	5
Death – Suicide	19	05	24	20	5	25	21	6	27
Not sent back after completion of contract	89	531	620	83	487	570	64	377	441
Stranded - Lack of reception on arrival	05	27	32	6	58	64	-	-	0
Problem at home (Sri Lanka)	11	58	69	3	25	28	-	-	0
Breach of Employment Contract	660	662	1322	383	766	1149	206	731	937
Stranded without employment	112	14	126	72	121	193	57	155	212
Premature termination	93	17	110	39	14	53	25	6	31
Illegal work	23	12	35	5	4	9	-	4	4
Others	189	626	815	53	184	237	15	50	65

Source: SLBFE -2021

#### 6.14.4 Complaints Received and Departures of Migrant Workers by Manpower Level and Gender in Year 2017 – 2018

Manpower Level	2017				2018			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	D	C	D	C	D	C	D	C
<b>Total</b>	<b>139,268</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>72,724</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>129,774</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>81,685</b>	<b>3,019</b>
Professional	5,937	13	442	00	6,689	11	521	00
Middle Level	6,264	18	863	03	6,820	19	928	06
Clerical & Related	7,670	22	1,601	01	8,467	07	1,554	00
Skilled	65,068	623	3,912	69	62,390	445	4,663	68
Semi-Skilled /Unskilled	2,957	20	340	00	2,479	04	291	00
Unskilled	51,372	503	9,682	191	42,929	304	8,790	167
Housemaid	00	00	55,884	3,208	00	00	64,938	2,778

D - Number of Departures

C - Complaints Received

Source: SLBFE-2021

#### 6.14.5 Welfare Programmes for the Migrant's Families by Type and Year

Category	Year					
	2016		2017		2018	
	Number	Amount [Rs. Million]	Number	Amount [Rs. Million]	Number	Amount [Rs. Million]
Scholarships for Children of Migrant Workers	2501	48.285	2885	56.995	2013	49.590
Child Protection and School Equipment Award	116	0.580	65	0.320	556	3.170
Payment of Compensation under Insurance Coverage	2420	180.956	2285	260.550	2297	178.440

Source: SLBFE-2021



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